

**ELS**

**CEVAP ANAHTARI**  
**KİTAPÇIĞI**  
**1-35**

## ELS 2003/1 - ANSWER KEY

### Exercise 1 (pg. 11)

1. are clearing 2. have/are writing/is having 3. is tasting/always tastes/agrees 4. are fixing 5. is feeling/wants  
6. consider/like/am locking (lock) 7. are wearing/look/are...going/are dining 8. think/ doesn't represent/ want  
9. still believe/plays/are questioning 10. Are...listening/am sending 11. are taking 12. taste/tastes/prefer  
13. looks/doesn't feel 14. are enduring 15. chop/stack/always feels/come/sit 16. numbs/makes 17. have/causes  
18. seems/is getting/never get 19. rarely see/Does...go/goes/cats 20. are...sniffing/am trying/are wearing/smells  
21. gather 22. wear/am wearing 23. are fighting 24. is coming/is going/don't...stop 25. are moving/are flying  
26. is putting/Isn't...saving 27. is smelling/Don't/mean/cost 28. is seeing 29. think/have/see 30. never feel

### Exercise 2 (pg. 18)

1. felled 2. rose 3. saw/ground 4. grounded 5. raise 6. hung 7. hanged 8. sawed/saw 9. laid 10. fell 11. bounded  
12. arose 13. wounded 14. wound 15. founded 16. found 17. bound 18. rose 19. aroused 20. sat 21. set 22. laid  
23. lay 24. wound 25. ground

### Exercise 3 (pg. 19)

1. flew 2. undertook 3. upset 4. bore 5. stole 6. flung 7. burst 8. froze 9. bit 10. quit 11. split 12. clung 13. rang  
14. bent 15. slid

### Exercise 4 (pg. 20)

1. held 2. shot 3. wove 4. lent 5. built 6. threw 7. saw 8. chose 9. drew 10. shed 11. gave 12. strove 13. lit 14. hid  
15. broke

### Exercise 5 (pg. 21)

1. mislaid 2. bled 3. crept 4. paid 5. swore 6. meant 7. caught 8. swam 9. wept 10. swung 11. kept 12. taught  
13. put 14. dug 15. lay

### Exercise 6 (pg. 22)

1. led 2. won 3. thrust 4. wrung 5. fled 6. withdrew 7. sought 8. shrank 9. cast 10. forsook 11. bred 12. fought  
13. rid 14. strung 15. fit

### Exercise 7 (pg. 22)

1. flung 2. walked 3. spent 4. washed 5. shut 6. cut 7. climbed 8. wore 9. begged 10. told 11. saved 12. hurt  
13. shaved 14. shook 15. fried

### Exercise 8 (pg. 28)

1. was arranging/collapsed 2. was serving/returned 3. was working/met 4. followed/weighed 5. heard/  
went/found/was chasing/took/shot 6. was drinking/took 7. were looking 8. reached/jumped/drove 9. sealed(was  
sealing)/rang/was coming 10. rang/were taking/rushed 11. were evacuating/exploded/injured 12. was  
watching/abducted 13. came/hit/was washing 14. looked/left 15. jammed/was photocopying 16. called/was  
working/joined 17. were celebrating/opened/shot 18. returned/was cleaning/spent 19. found/was following  
20. were salvaging/managed/covered 21. looked/was eating/excused/left 22. was opening(opened)/blew 23. were  
testing/discovered/had 24. were worrying/was enjoying 25. was smoking/walked

### Exercise 9 (pg. 30)

1. ground 2. were fighting 3. was sticking 4. beat 5. was moving 6. rubbed 7. lost 8. were painting 9. carved  
10. were sailing 11. stank 12. was arguing 13. signed 14. was watching 15. forgave

### Exercise 10 (pg. 31)

1. found 2. knelt 3. was rising 4. wasted 5. was coughing 6. was rushing 7. baked 8. hit 9. was stretching  
10. raised 11. paid 12. were falling 13. was governing 14. respected 15. cost

### Exercise 11 (pg. 39)

1. helped/started/has refused 2. decided/haven't booked 3. took/have appeared 4. has beaten/beat 5. has  
thought/tried 6. stopped/have stopped 7. has fallen/has never hurt 8. qualified/worked/has been 9. painted/has  
hung 10. have found/have taught 11. retired/collapsed 12. wore/haven't seen 13. told/have come 14. has  
had/hasn't lost 15. has believed/knew/finished 16. read/has been 17. has had/proposed 18. Have...been/have  
just returned/started 19. sang/have ever heard 20. have forgotten/haven't felt/arrived

### Exercise 12 (pg. 44)

1. have been performing 2. have been using/still hasn't shifted 3. have been helping 4. have been wanting/have  
been trying 5. have just caught/have admitted/have been considering 6. has been wanting/have refused 7. have  
played/has played 8. has become/have been causing 9. has put/has been declining 10. have been bombing  
11. have been gathering/has contaminated/has banned 12. has been visiting/has eased 13. have been  
marking/haven't even finished 14. have been burning/have reached 15. have been killing/hasn't lasted 16. have  
been trying/have caused 17. have just called/have been running 18. has reached 19. have been drinking/ have  
only had 20. have been chasing/has escaped

**Exercise 13 (pg. 46)**

1.were recording/noticed/offered 2.abandoned/have been caring 3.has been/granted 4.was talking/came/started/have been talking/has phoned 5.has received/gave/gave 6.took/has been treating 7.diagnosed/was teaching/had to/has made/returned 8.caught/was fighting/have held/have been campaigning 9.caught/were fishing/has been boasting 10.adopted/have been providing 11.was studying/met/fell 12.blamed/have been rising/have already sent 13.occurred/was experiencing 14.bought/has played 15.spoke/has been 16.became/captured/massacred/restored 17.was eating/choked 18.have been searching 19.has broken/have decided 20.was going/asked/pushed/stole

**Exercise 14 (pg. 48)**

1.since 2.since 3.for 4.for 5.since 6.for 7.for 8.since 9.for/since 10.for 11.since 12.since 13.for 14.since 15.for 16.since 17.since 18.for 19.for 20.for

**Exercise 15 (pg. 49)**

1.has been considering/was/has decided/has written 2.exist/share/result/have been 3.cover/have been 4.have just received/is expecting 5.was driving/fell/had/were/got 6.have been coughing/Do...have 7.is studying/believe/attends 8.still cooks/am cooking/slipped/was stepping/has been 9.has been training/qualified 10.has been suffering 11.were examining/found 12.says/is appearing/have always wanted/don't...go 13.bought/have felt(have been feeling)/is 14.are wearing/didn't know/graduated/don't like/haven't worn 15.is asking/is/Don't...remember/was/encountered/were strolling 16.has been/scored/has scored 17.is suing/sewed/has spent 18.offered/haven't received/am planning/haven't put 19.was/converted/used/has been growing/changing/supports 20.was sulking/entered/was lying/were swimming

**Exercise 16 (pg. 50)**

1.are...doing/am shopping/is watching/Have...bought 2.have ruined/spilt/was bleaching 3.saw/were swimming 4.thinks/is acting/has been suffering/complained 5.painted/didn't recognise/became/sell 6.lived/erupted/have just moved/feels/wakes 7.has been letting/has been spending 8.have been waiting/are working 9.have occurred/have been 10.has been deteriorating/is planning 11.has been threatening/hasn't hurt/think/need 12.became/have enjoyed 13.have been wanting/have just sent/have/haven't written 14.have stood/provided/grazed/belonged/sold/built 15.was keeping/were sneaking(sneaked) 16.appreciate/have been campaigning/Don't...think/need 17.was working/was studying/am writing 18.hope/has disappeared/has been soaking 19.are tiling/have been visiting 20.didn't realise/was trying/have been thinking/have come/isn't

TEST YOURSELF									
1.C	2.B	3.E	4.E	5.A	6.B	7.C	8.B	9.D	10.A
11.B	12.A	13.E	14.A	15.D	16.E	17.C	18.C	19.B	20.E
21.D	22.D	23.A	24.C	25.B	26.A	27.E	28.D	29.C	30.B
31.A	32.E	33.C	34.D	35.A	36.B	37.B	38.D	39.D	40.E
41.D	42.C	43.A	44.D	45.D	46.A	47.C	48.B	49.A	50.C
51.E	52.B	53.E	54.B	55.E	56.C	57.B	58.A	59.C	60.A

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY									
1.B	2.C	3.D	4.D	5.E	6.C	7.E	8.D	9.E	10.A
11.A	12.C	13.C	14.B	15.A	16.B	17.C	18.B	19.C	20.B
21.D	22.C	23.E	24.C	25.B	26.B	27.A	28.C	29.A	30.D
31.E	32.D	33.E	34.A	35.C	36.A	37.D	38.A	39.C	40.B

<b>ELS 2003/2 ANSWER KEY</b>
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**Exercise 1 (pg. 9)**

1.planted/placed/sprouted/appeared 2.invested/didn't realise/hadn't seen 3.left/hadn't arrived/had to/had passed 4.hadn't tested/turned up 5.swore/had ever spoken 6.had suffered/was/had visited 7.released/had behaved 8.interviewed/hadn't noticed/remembered/had driven/had woken 9.took/hired/ached/hadn't ridden 10.won/had negotiated 11.designed/had built 12.were/had founded/had deserted 13.telephoned/opened/saw/had collapsed 14.had already reserved/saw 15.had to/turned out/had booked 16.had been/picked up/blew 17.had stood/cracked 18.had hardly put/rang 19.had warned/continued 20.had put (put)/made/turned

**Exercise 2 (pg. 10)**

1.had named 2.has won 3.had lacked 4.had paid 5.have known 6.had lent 7.had survived 8.hasn't had 9.had taken 10.has stopped 11.had erected 12.have passed 13.had driven 14.have requested 15.has just interrupted/has just crashed

**Exercise 3 (pg. 13)**

1.was clearing 2.had been making 3.had been holding 4.was reading 5.had been practising 6.had been lying 7.was turning 8.was cooking 9.had been calling 10.were discussing 11.had been wanting 12.had been telephoning 13.was giving/was shaking 14.was explaining/was removing 15.had been failing/was arriving

**Exercise 4 (pg. 14)**

1.had been living 2.have planted/have done/had been wanting 3.hasn't worked 4.had just had 5.had been planning/had made 6.have been monitoring/have announced 7.have been 8.had known/had earned 9.have been looking/haven't found 10.had served 11.had lived 12.has run/have helped 13.has worn 14.have evolved/haven't developed 15.has been trying/hasn't noticed

**Exercise 5 (pg. 15)**

1.refer/decided/have been developing 2.has held 3.had released (released)/affected (had affected)/led 4.have been extracting/lives 5.is/has destroyed/doesn't look 6.are running 7.stayed/has returned 8.screamed/trapped 9.did...see/haven't seen 10.has been competing/has won/is preparing 11.have found/checked/were still testing 12.has driven/was 13.am typing/have printed 14.were running/heard/had caught 15.were studying/are standing/had already become 16.had left/had been using (had used) 17.became/had supported/had become/left 18.saw/were passing/decided/secured 19.became/has lived (has been living) 20.granted/is still refusing 21.determines/eat/has 22.don't cause/have needed 23.suffered/has had 24.had become/swelled/settled 25.(had) worked/caught/died/wasn't/married/had been living/received/had made

**Exercise 6 (pg. 19)**

1.are going to get/are going to come 2.am going to see/will tell 3.will take 4.will take/are going to lose 5.are going to burn 6.are going to review 7.is going to fall 8.will be able 9.am going to send/will ask 10.will make

**Exercise 7 (pg. 20)**

1.I won't let you drive my car at night until you have gained (gain) more experience of driving during daylight hours. 2.I'll put the chicken in the oven when it has reached the desired temperature. 3.After I have stripped off the old wallpaper, I will start the decorating. 4.You won't find out the identity of the blackmailer until you have read (read) the last chapter. 5.While you take a shower, I'll write our shopping list. 6.As soon as you have finished (finish) your homework, your father will install your new European football computer game. 7.The crew will perform a security check before they lift the anchor. 8.I will photocopy these tax forms before I send them off. 9.As soon as I hang up the phone, I'll tell Mum the news. 10.I won't mow the lawn until it has dried out (dries out). 11.After we have completed the charity marathon, we will relax in the sauna. 12.I will tidy the house while the baby has (is having) an afternoon nap. 13.After I have put (put) price tickets on the copper trays, I will arrange them in the display cabinet. 14.When we have decorated (decorate) the guest room, we'll invite you to stay with us. 15.Before I take these books out of the library, I will check whether they cover wine making in Roman Britain.

**Exercise 8 (pg. 21)**

1.receive/will pay 2.attend/will find 3.will be/find 4.will practise/have watched 5.will give/are 6.won't stop/orders 7.will show/explain 8.will blow/wrap 9.marries/will finish 10.will give/pass 11.get/will write 12.will rewind/take 13.will keep/find 14.will need/takes 15.will wrap/have gone(go)

**Exercise 9 (pg. 23)**

1. has just won/will be living 2. have completed/will be 3.Will...be using 4.will raise 5.will start (starts)/will be showing 6.will be processing 7.will be performing/Does...want 8.won't open/have cleaned 9.do...suppose/will say/offer 10.will have to (have to)/gets 11.will leave 12.won't be able/will be welcoming/will present 13.give/will buy 14.boasts/will be saying 15.will be/is

**Exercise 10 (pg. 25)**

1.will call/starts/will have finished 2.will regret/run out 3.arrives/will have received 4.will approve 5.will find/return/will have received 6.will somehow manage/reach/will have removed 7.won't know/subside 8.will work/will work 9.will have expanded 10.will get/will have finished 11.will only accept (only accepts)/are/will have taken 12.inspect/will find 13.Will...have finished/will need 14.will ever live 15.become/won't forget

**Exercise 11 (pg. 27)**

1.will have finished 2.will have typed/will need 3.will...have waited 4.will still be giving 5.will open 6.will have built/won't be 7.will have lost 8.will have turned 9.Will...have been teaching 10.will inspect/will have been digging/will make 11.will have proved 12.will be having 13.will call/will be driving 14.will look 15.will have paid

**Exercise 12 (pg. 28)**

1.until 2.until 3.by the time 4.by the time 5.until 6.By the time 7.until 8.by the time 9.until 10.by the time 11.until 12.by the time 13.until 14.until 15.By the time 16.until 17.until 18.By the time 19.until 20.until

**Exercise 13 (pg. 29)**

1. arrive/will have set/will be directing/will show 2. will have recruited/don't believe/will achieve/think/will be 3. had been searching/ found/ felt/ has remained/ visits/ is/ will return 4. will tolerate/don't repair/won't turn 5. train (will train)/didn't want/graduated/is currently working/won't stay/has raised (raises)/is going to travel (will travel) 6. has been weaving/still has/will have taken/is/will be 7. has set off/want/has booked/will be staying/are cleaning 8. is painting/will finish (is going to finish) 9. occurred/has sent/has reached/is holding/is asking (has asked/will ask)/will distribute 10. have just received/are sailing/visited/took/converted/ gave/had settled/took/were rolling/went/bought/is going to use/returns 11. attend/finish/will finish/will be/will have dropped 12. was/was working/took/looks/have feared 13. were carrying out/invited 14. has been growing/have been/receive/isn't/pay 15. had been travelling/met/fell/is/returned/ married/moved/have lived (have been living) 16. studied/ found out/took/had crowned 17. is working/have been working/arrived/are fitting/are decorating/ leave/will look/looked/first arrived 18. don't have/will be/will have reimbursed/had 19. now possess/have been developing/first used/are studying 20. wrote/has been

**Exercise 14 (pg. 31)**

1. will be laying/won't need/have finished 2. have just bought/are...going to start/looks 3. has just announced/will soon start/are planning (have planned)/will be/will be producing 4. is/attend/will offer/have refused/will be 5. haven't seen/sprayed 6. have reported/will disappear (will have disappeared) 7. receive/will have grown/will need 8. died/was reading/ hit/worked/had arrived/returned/have been living/remembers/had become/told 9. have contracted/identified 10. have eaten/built 11. had retired/became/hasn't drunk/left 12. reviewed/had been working/had improved/watched 13. released/had given/had been rotting/shovelled/had been suffering 14. work/am going (am going to go)/will get (will be getting) 15. went/hadn't listened/had been trying/had suffered 16. was playing/has been staying/went 17. was moving/suddenly got/was not/was/had got/had to 18. was serving/ learnt/hadn't ever played/ found 19. hit/was crossing/had happened/woke 20. goes/let/had/was having

**Exercise 15 (pg. 33)**

1. am writing 2. are preparing 3. get up 4. run 5. have done 6. am not 7. have found (find) 8. started (had started) 9. arrived 10. haven't had 11. was doing 12. expect 13. will let 14. will post 15. is 16. am 17. eat 18. was 19. unpacked (was unpacking) 20. found 21. had baked 22. eat 23. thank 24. am 25. is 26. will have become 27. will have passed (will pass)

**Exercise 16 (pg. 33)**

1. cost 2. devastated 3. returned 4. have been working 5. established 6. opened 7. covers 8. enter 9. will cover 10. opens 11. block 12. divide 13. has allowed 14. hope 15. will serve 16. separates 17. make 18. see 19. hope 20. will create 21. isn't 22. pointed out 23. met 24. seemed 25. is working out

**Exercise 17 (pg. 34)**

(I) 1. associate 2. is 3. has spread 4. comes 5. applied 6. conquered 7. converted 8. conquered 9. used 10. suggests 11. arrived 12. had established 13. emerged 14. arrived 15. took 16. had been marauding 17. had already spread 18. established 19. took over 20. absorbed (had absorbed) 21. remained 22. led 23. believed 24. transcends 25. ruled 26. fought 27. has grown (has been growing) 28. has seen 29. is growing 30. predict 31. will have reached

(II) a) secular b) to conquer c) to convert d) evidence e) sect f) to emerge g) physician h) to maraud i) intact j) to absorb k) aspect l) formation m) to transcend n) distinction o) tenfold p) populous q) citizen

(III) 1.E 2.A 3.E

(IV) 1. secular 2. intact 3. marauding 4. sect 5. distinction

## Exercise 18 (pg. 36)

- (I) 1.is 2.don't like 3.don't display 4.measure (measured) 5.began 6.banned 7.started 8.had  
9.imitated 10.spread 11.conquered 12.attempted 13.considered 14.had been binding  
15.started 16.involved 17.broke 18.placed 19.lasted 20.screamed 21.lost 22.stopped  
23.ensured 24.visited 25.noticed 26.had 27.ended 28.continued 29.are 30.once had  
31.have suffered (have been suffering) 32.will continue
- (II) a)custom b)to bind c)dynasty d)to imitate e)to conquer f)to abolish g)backward h)arch  
i)process j)agony k)consciousness l)to ensure m)deformation n)district o)peasants p)alive  
q)to suffer
- (III) 1.C 2.C 3.B
- (IV) 1.consciousness 2.agony 3.abolished 4.imitate 5.deformation

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.B	2.B	3.C	4.B	5.A	6.B	7.E	8.E	9.C	10.D
11.A	12.A	13.D	14.B	15.A	16.E	17.D	18.C	19.B	20.A
21.C	22.C	23.B	24.B	25.C	26.B	27.B	28.D	29.E	30.D
31.A	32.D	33.B	34.D	35.C	36.C	37.A	38.B	39.C	40.D
41.B	42.C	43.D	44.D	45.A	46.B	47.B	48.C	49.A	50.C
51.D	52.E	53.B	54.A	55.A	56.E	57.E	58.C	59.D	60.A
61.D	62.A	63.D	64.B	65.E	66.D	67.E	68.D	69.E	70.B
71.C	72.D	73.A	74.E	75.B	76.A	77.C	78.E	79.A	80.E

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.D	2.B	3.D	4.A	5.C	6.E	7.A	8.C	9.D	10.B
11.C	12.A	13.B	14.D	15.C	16.C	17.A	18.A	19.B	20.D
21.A	22.D	23.E	24.A	25.B	26.D	27.B	28.B	29.C	30.B
31.E	32.A	33.A	34.C	35.C	36.D	37.B	38.A	39.C	40.D
41.E	42.A	43.D	44.B	45.C	46.B	47.A	48.D	49.C	50.E
51.B	52.E	53.D	54.C	55.A	56.C	57.D	58.B	59.E	60.A
61.D	62.A	63.C	64.B	65.B	66.E	67.C	68.E	69.D	70.B
71.A	72.C	73.D	74.A	75.E	76.B	77.D	78.D	79.A	80.B

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.D	2.B	3.E	4.A	5.B	6.C	7.E	8.D	9.C	10.B
11.B	12.A	13.C	14.A	15.D	16.C	17.E	18.E	19.B	20.C
21.A	22.D	23.A	24.E	25.B	26.C	27.D	28.A	29.C	30.E
31.B	32.C	33.A	34.E	35.C	36.A	37.D	38.A	39.B	40.D

**EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS**

1.B 2.B 3.C 4.E 5.C 6.A 7.C 8.D 9.A 10.C 11.A 12.D 13.C 14.B 15.D 16.A  
17.B 18.D 19.D 20.C 21.E 22.A 23.C 24.E 25.C 26.A 27.E 28.E

## ELS 2003/6 ANSWER KEY

### Exercise 1 (pg.5)

2.why there is an ambulance outside Peter's house 3.how she can take on another part-time job at the moment 4.where I can pay for this please 5.how long it will take us to get there 6.what the advantage of power-assisted steering is 7.which bank Jerry works at 8.how upset she felt when her daughter left home 9.where he found his glasses 10.which of these reports was written by Sheila 11.What he was trying to conceal with lies... 12.how far my new car will travel on a full tank of petrol 13.how she manages to be in debt despite earning such a high salary 14.when our office will be refurbished 15.Who the declaration was signed by... 16.who signed the declaration 17.how long you have been working at your current work 18.which schools have a good reputation 19.whose handwriting this is 20.where the 2004 Olympic Games will be held

### Exercise 2 (pg.6)

2.How is the alarm activated?/how the alarm is activated 3.Who reported the crime?/who reported the crime 4.Which bank offers the best rates of interest on a savings account?/which bank offers the best rates of interest on a savings account 5.Where does the bus stop?/where the bus stops 6.How much land does the farm cover?/how much land the farm covers 7.Why did he move to London?/why he moved to London 8.Where is Cat Island?/where Cat Island is 9.What are we going to do on our day off?/what we are going to do on our day off 10.Which terminal is your plane landing at?/which terminal your plane is landing at 11.How many schools came together to create a section of the 'Children's Tapestry of Hope'./How many schools came together to create a section of the 'Children's Tapestry of Hope'... 12.Who was the 400 metres at the Commonwealth Games won by?/who the 400 metres at the Commonwealth Games was won by 13.How did she persuade her father to pay for her art classes?/how she persuaded her father to pay for her art classes 14.How much has he lost since he invested his savings on the stock market?/how much he has lost since he invested his savings on the stock market 15.How many days/How long will he be jailed for?/How many days/How long he will be jailed for 16.What time does the doctor's surgery open?/what time the doctor's surgery opens 17.Why was Jonathon Edward's jump disallowed?/why Jonathon Edward's jump was disallowed 18.Who was given the promotion?/who was given the promotion 19.Which sports do they have tickets for?/which sports they have tickets for 20.What temperature is the water in the swimming pool?(How warm is the water in the swimming pool?)/What temperature the water in the swimming pool is(How warm the water in the swimming pool is)

### Exercise 3 (pg.9)

1.Whether he is going to accept the transfer to New York 2.whether the new office furniture has arrived yet 3.whether we can park near the conference venue 4.whether she gives private lessons 5.whether we should inform her parents 6.whether they checked the brakes 7.whether she has received her results yet 8.whether she still plays women's rugby 9.Whether I could have Friday afternoon off 10.whether the old veteran is still living at home on his own

### Exercise 4 (pg.9)

1.whether the film version of the book will be successful 2.why everything is so expensive here 3.whether they asked the head teacher's permission 4.How many children the school has in each class 5.whether a Mr C Duckworth has checked in yet 6.which hospital they have taken the injured boy to 7.who Johnny voted for in the election 8.whether your mum boils the rhubarb first before making the pie 9.what we might win in the raffle 10.where the members of the club will meet for their meeting

### Exercise 5 (pg.20)

1.However 2.whenever 3.whatever 4.wherever 5.Whatever 6 Whoever (Whomever) 7.whichever 8 Whoever 9.However 10.whenever 11.whichever 12.wherever 13 Whoever 14.Whichever 15.however

### Exercise 6 (pg.21) 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D 5.D 6.E 7.B 8.A 9.D 10.D

### Exercise 7 (pg.34)

1.she couldn't lend me her computer, but I could come (go) and use it for a couple of hours. 2.he wanted to view the house for sale in Castle Road 3.they expected that house to sell quickly. 4.in that case, he must view (had to view) it that day if that was possible. 5.he could view it the next morning because the owner would have brought them the keys by then. 6.he would meet him outside the property with the keys at 9 a.m. if that was convenient for him. 7.her uncle was losing his short term memory 8.we should save our work on the computer very often, or we'll lose data in case of a power cut. 9.ever since she had started working there, she had had a problem with people stealing her stapler, ruler and hole punch. 10.she/he doesn't think it is her/his job to send papers out for meetings. 11.our mother might not feel fit enough to walk around the gardens 12.it is certainly not a complete reversal of government policy. 13.he/she had managed projects at two major exhibitions. 14.he had stayed in Saudi Arabia for three years, so he could speak Arabic fluently. 15.the originality and creativity of children never ceased (never ceases) to amaze her/him.

### Exercise 8 (pg.35)

1.whether everyone had written his name, address and occupation on the piece of paper. 2.which unions are going on strike tomorrow 3.what the children were doing in the attic when they should be doing their homework. 4.whether it was still safe to visit the Spanish coast 5.whether she had renewed their car insurance. 6.which café they used at university. 7.whether the Commonwealth Games had been exciting 8.whether anyone could watch the reception for five minutes. 9.how long he thought the inquiry into the rail disaster would take. 10.how much the tax was on the house. 11.when I had last checked the oil and water of the car. 12.whether I had heard about the bombing 13.why my friend Susan had moved to Cornwall. 14.how many 'Barbie' dolls she had. 15.who was collecting the money for Mr Green's retirement present. 16.when I (we) would be given the results. 17.whether she could send me a map showing the location of their offices. 18.when new elections would be held 19.whether you are taking your medication regularly. 20.whether he had seen the relay race at the Commonwealth Games.



**Exercise 9 (pg.37)**

1.to take our shoes off in the hallway. 2.to tell him when the software programme was fully installed on the computer. 3.to walk on the grass 4.to take the picture with the sun behind her. 5.not to give her young daughter any cola or chocolate. 6.not to waste time. 7.to grill the burgers under a hot grill for five minutes each side. 8.to use paper bags for small inexpensive items and plastic carrier bags for larger purchases. 9.to load our weapons. 10.to let him carry her bag for her. 11.to write a description of our dream holiday for homework. 12.to get down off the sofa. 13.to expect to attract a lot of attention from street sellers and beggars in Haiti. 14.not to leave the dining table while people were still eating. 15.not to go beyond the end of the road on our bicycles.

**Exercise 10 (pg.39)**

1.told...to brush her hair...it looked like rats' tails. 2.told...that she hadn't made a reservation...asked...whether they had any vacant rooms. 3.told...not to be intimidated by Emile Brocklehurst in the competition...said that she had as much chance as her. 4.told...not to sit around the house all day...it was a lovely day. 5.told...that similarities in a new language to our own didn't always make the new language easier to learn...added that sometimes it could make it seem more confusing. 6.remarked that the dessert was delicious and asked...whether it was easy to make. 7.told...that my mother had badly burnt her arm on the oven and asked...whether he could give me some cream. 8.asked...where they had bought the vacuum cleaner and whether he thought it was still under guarantee. 9.told...to keep his/her eye on Jamie Foster...he was a very mischievous student. 10.asked...whether I could show him around the house at 21 Willow Street...he was looking for a house in that area.

**Exercise 11 (pg.42)**

1.neither would 2.so was 3.so did 4.hasn't either 5.can too 6.couldn't either 7.neither had 8.neither would 9.were too 10.so must 11.neither could 12.might too 13.should too 14.so does 15.neither has 16.neither will 17.so did 18.so do 19.isn't either 20.so had

**Exercise 12 (pg.45)**

3.It seems so 4.I suppose so 5.I'm afraid not 6.I expect not (I don't expect so) 7.It appears so 8.It appears so 9.It seems so 10.I'm afraid so 11.I believe so 12.It appears so 13.I hope not 14.I suppose so 15.I expect not (I don't expect so)

**Exercise 13 (pg.47)**

1.shall we 2.will they 3.has he 4.isn't it 5.did we 6.haven't they 7.would they 8.should he 9.will you 10.do they 11.didn't it 12.was it 13.wouldn't you 14.does he 15.don't you 16.can't you 17.mustn't it 18.did they 19.haven't you 20.won't we

**Exercise 14 (pg.48)** 1.E 2.A 3.A 4.D 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.E 9.A 10.C

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.B	2.C	3.B	4.A	5.D	6.E	7.C	8.A	9.D	10.C
11.A	12.E	13.C	14.E	15.D	16.E	17.D	18.B	19.A	20.A
21.E	22.C	23.D	24.B	25.E	26.D	27.E	28.A	29.B	30.C
31.D	32.B	33.D	34.C	35.E	36.C	37.B	38.E	39.E	40.D
41.D	42.C	43.D	44.E	45.C	46.E	47.D	48.B	49.C	50.B
51.B	52.A	53.E	54.D	55.A	56.C	57.B	58.A	59.D	60.E
61.E	62.C	63.A	64.B	65.C	66.C	67.B	68.A	69.D	70.E

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.E	2.D	3.E	4.A	5.B	6.A	7.C	8.E	9.D	10.B
11.C	12.A	13.B	14.B	15.A	16.C	17.C	18.B	19.D	20.E
21.D	22.C	23.E	24.D	25.C	26.D	27.E	28.A	29.E	30.A
31.E	32.B	33.E	34.A	35.D	36.E	37.D	38.B	39.C	40.C
41.B	42.E	43.C	44.D	45.E	46.C	47.A	48.B	49.A	50.A
51.C	52.C	53.D	54.E	55.A	56.B	57.E	58.C	59.D	60.E
61.C	62.B	63.A	64.C	65.B	66.E	67.D	68.A	69.D	70.C
71.D	72.E	73.E	74.D	75.C	76.D	77.A	78.C	79.B	80.B

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.B	2.C	3.B	4.C	5.D	6.E	7.D	8.D	9.A	10.D
11.E	12.D	13.A	14.B	15.C	16.B	17.C	18.C	19.B	20.A
21.E	22.A	23.E	24.C	25.E	26.B	27.A	28.C	29.D	30.A
31.C	32.B	33.D	34.C	35.A	36.D	37.C	38.A	39.C	40.C

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS**

1.D 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.A 6.E 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.A 11.A 12.B 13.D 14.C 15.E  
 16.E 17.E 18.C 19.A 20.B 21.D 22.A 23.E 24.C 25.B 26.D 27.C 28.E 29.C 30.C  
 31.A 32.A 33.B 34.C 35.D

## ELS 2003/3 ANSWER KEY

**Exercise 1 (pg. 7)**

1. not eating 2. taking 3. if I went 4. if I used 5. looking 6. if I left 7. not talking 8. if I didn't come  
9. if I turned (turning) 10. holding

**Exercise 2 (pg. 8)**

1. Could you direct me to screen six, please? 2. Would you mind if I ate my sandwich while you explain? 3. Would you like me to drive you to the cinema? 4. May I read your copy of Anne Frank's diaries while I'm here? 5. Would you mind if I only had a drink? 6. Could I take the car for a test drive? 7. May I speak to Mr Green, please? 8. Would you mind repeating the directions, please? 9. Could you direct me to a bank, please? 10. Can I borrow your recipe book, please? 11. Can you direct me out of the parking space? 12. Can I have my piece without any cream? 13. Can I look at your holiday photos? 14. Would you take a seat for a moment, please? 15. Can I dye my hair red, please Mum?

**Exercise 3 (pg. 13)**

1. don't have to 2. mustn't 3. mustn't 4. don't have to 5. don't need to 6. mustn't 7. needn't  
8. mustn't 9. needn't 10. mustn't 11. don't have to 12. mustn't 13. mustn't 14. needn't 15. don't have to

**Exercise 4 (pg. 14)**

1. have to 2. have to 3. must 4. have to 5. don't have to 6. must (have to) 7. doesn't need to  
8. mustn't/must 9. mustn't 10. mustn't 11. mustn't 12. don't have to

**Exercise 5 (pg. 15)**

1. needn't have travelled 2. didn't have to make 3. needn't have undergone 4. needn't have stood  
5. needn't have left 6. didn't have to take 7. didn't have to pay 8. didn't have to use 9. needn't have bought 10. didn't have to pay

**Exercise 6 (pg. 18)**

1. shouldn't 2. shouldn't 3. needn't 4. needn't 5. shouldn't 6. needn't 7. shouldn't 8. needn't  
9. shouldn't 10. needn't

**Exercise 7 (pg. 18)**

1. should take 2. should be filing 3. shouldn't have worn 4. shouldn't have been doing 5. should pay  
6. shouldn't eat 7. should have paid/shouldn't have left 8. should let 9. shouldn't be drinking/should be sleeping  
10. should have been resting 11. should have visited/shouldn't have gone 12. should have  
13. shouldn't have ridden 14. should be 15. shouldn't leave 16. should have supported  
17. shouldn't have spent 18. should cook 19. shouldn't be photocopying 20. shouldn't have resigned

**Exercise 8 (pg. 20)**

3. You are supposed to attend a meeting on time management. 4. You were supposed to bring my glasses. 5. You aren't supposed to pick the wildflowers here. 6. I was supposed to pay the nursery yesterday. 7. You are supposed to take your wife to the shopping mall tonight./You aren't supposed to work late tonight. 8. You were supposed to take your medicine with meals./You weren't supposed to take your medicine without eating. 9. You are supposed to send the members the notes one week before the next meeting. 10. My assistant was supposed to send the members the notes from the meeting.

**Exercise 9 (pg. 23)**

1. was able to 2. could 3. was able to 4. could 5. was able to 6. could 7. could 8. were able to 9. were able to 10. could

**Exercise 10 (pg. 24)**

1. hasn't been able to drive 2. won't be able to make/won't be able to attend 3. Can/use 4. were able to restore 5. can play 6. can play/can play 7. was able to avoid 8. has been able to concentrate  
9. can't understand 10. still can't speak 11. haven't been able to make 12. couldn't afford/could buy  
13. were able to get 14. can look (are able to look) 15. can't sign/can inspect

**Exercise 11 (pg. 32)**

3. must be 4. must have been speeding 5. must be drilling 6. must have decided 7. must support  
8. must have been discussing 9. must have been suffering 10. must be/must be making/must still be working  
11. must have felt 12. must have expected 13. must be sailing 14. must have left 15. must have been sleeping  
16. must have been skiing 17. must be using 18. must love 19. must possess  
20. must be approaching

**Exercise 12 (pg. 33)**

1. must like/can't understand 2. must have been/can't have been/must have been/could have been  
3. must be playing 4. couldn't have seen 5. may/might not have noticed/could be 6. could make  
7. might be losing 8. must be/must be 9. must have done/might just think/might be 10. could be  
11. must care 12. might...have done/must have set 13. could be playing/could be practising/can't be playing  
14. could add/could use 15. could be/could be

**Exercise 13 (pg. 37)**

1.didn't invite 2.watch/read 3.be playing/(be) taking 4.have eaten 5.hadn't mentioned 6.not have gone 7.had checked 8.not hand out 9.didn't have 10.not have taken 11.be learning 12.study/go 13.hadn't bought 14.had put 15.do/walk

**Exercise 14 (pg. 39)**

3.No Change 4.People used to play bowls on the grass by the river until the council sold (no change) the land to the developers. 5.Not many women used to play golf until recently and some golf clubs are still men-only organisations. 6.When I was a schoolboy, there used to be a teacher at school who used to slap us on the legs with her large ring-adorned hands whenever we misbehaved. 7.No change 8.No change 9.Every year we used to receive an Easter egg from our Great Aunt Rose, but she passed away (no change) last autumn. 10.Until I was ten, I used to believe that the crust of the bread would make my hair curl. Then I found out (no change) that my mother only used to say that to get me to eat it.

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.E	2.E	3.D	4.A	5.A	6.D	7.C	8.D	9.B	10.A
11.B	12.E	13.E	14.D	15.C	16.C	17.B	18.E	19.B	20.E
21.B	22.C	23.A	24.C	25.A	26.C	27.D	28.E	29.C	30.A
31.C	32.D	33.B	34.A	35.C	36.D	37.A	38.B	39.B	40.A
41.A	42.C	43.D	44.E	45.E	46.D	47.D	48.C	49.B	50.C
51.D	52.C	53.A	54.A	55.E	56.E	57.D	58.E	59.A	60.B
61.B	62.A	63.C	64.D	65.D	66.B	67.E	68.A	69.E	70.D
71.C	72.B	73.A	74.C	75.C					

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.D	2.C	3.D	4.A	5.E	6.A	7.B	8.C	9.D	10.C
11.B	12.A	13.E	14.D	15.D	16.B	17.A	18.C	19.D	20.B
21.E	22.A	23.A	24.C	25.B	26.D	27.E	28.C	29.A	30.E
31.C	32.D	33.C	34.C	35.E	36.C	37.C	38.B	39.E	40.D
41.E	42.A	43.C	44.B	45.E	46.D	47.A	48.E	49.B	50.C
51.C	52.E	53.B	54.A	55.E	56.C	57.E	58.B	59.A	60.D
61.E	62.A	63.C	64.E	65.D	66.E	67.B	68.A	69.C	70.B
71.A	72.B	73.E	74.E	75.A					

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.B	2.D	3.D	4.E	5.A	6.C	7.D	8.A	9.B	10.C
11.C	12.A	13.B	14.E	15.E	16.D	17.D	18.C	19.C	20.E
21.D	22.A	23.C	24.B	25.A	26.E	27.C	28.D	29.D	30.E
31.A	32.C	33.B	34.E	35.A	36.A	37.C	38.D	39.A	40.E

**EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS**

1.A 2.D 3.C 4.D 5.E 6.A 7.D 8.D 9.E 10.D

**ELS 2003/4 ANSWER KEY**

**Exercise 1 (pg. 3)**

1. are being cleaned 2. are cleaned 3. were cleaned 4. were being cleaned 5. have been cleaned 6. had been cleaned  
7. will be cleaned 8. are going to be cleaned 9. will have been cleaned

**Exercise 2 (pg. 4)**

1. was found in Shropshire in 1986 2. are still being purchased 3. has been taken/will be brought 4. has been destroyed by toxic black mould. 5. was won by a politician from the far right 6. were not found guilty 7. had not been stolen (by the thieves) 8. were looked after by armies of servants 9. was ransacked by vandals 10. are prevented by proper forestry 11. was advanced by Rene Descartes 12. has been observed among peoples who have enjoyed a steady improvement in their diet 13. was seized from the Dutch/was changed 14. was attended by delegates from 178 countries 15. will be voted into office by the Pakistani people again 16. are attacked by slugs and snails 17. hadn't been agreed/hadn't been rejected 18. will be taught basic English by special government teachers 19. will have been driven over 100,000 miles 20. are being eaten by something

**Exercise 3 (pg. 6)**

1. was murdered by a 32-year-old white Dutchman 2. are being dealt in the Buttermarket night club 3. is produced in Columbia 4. was made by William Smith, a British engineer. In the 1800s 5. was calculated from the remains of the body 6. was staged by Johnny Rotten 7. was erected for the event 8. are supplied with lap-top computers (by the organisation) 9. has been vandalised 10. are being taken by an increasing number of young people 11. has been increased for people on high salaries 12. was used during the building work 13. was opened by the Bishop of Shrewsbury 14. was shot by Israeli soldiers 15. have been destroyed since the beginning of the riots

**Exercise 4 (pg. 8)**

1. Which machines are being inspected today? 2. Was the fire started deliberately? 3. How long will the suspects be held by the police for questioning? 4. Which city were the 2002 Commonwealth Games held in? 5. By whom was this simple and cost effective solution to our overcrowding problem devised? 6. How was our secret plane discovered? 7. Are all the candidates for teaching positions interviewed by the headmaster? 8. Has the mail been delivered? 9. When was Saudi Arabia visited last by the US Ambassador? 10. What has been deduced from the research data? 11. (By whom was he...)? Who was he picked by for the role of the hero last night? 12. Who was picked for the role of the hero last night? 13. Is their final decision going to be given this morning? 14. Why are good desks being thrown away? 15. When is the problem of street crime going to be addressed?

**Exercise 5 (pg. 9)**

1. For more than 4000 years, this sensuous cloth has been created by weavers from the strand of a mere worm and it has reigned supreme as the queen of fabrics. 2. No passive 3. In the sixth century, according to legend, a supply of silkworms was brought back by two monks to the Emperor Justinian. 4. Silk cloth has been made into many items such as clothes, tapestries and accessories. 5. Traditionally, part of a Chinese woman's marriage dowry, such as bedcovers, was formed by silk items. 6. Much needed work is still provided by silk production in several poor but labour rich countries. 7. Silkworms are raised by more than ten million farmers in China today. 8. About half a million workers are employed in silk fabric production. 9. No passive 10. Silkworms are still fed by the Empress of Japan in the palace grounds each spring. 11. Silk-making lessons in the palace are sponsored by the Queen of Thailand. 12. Silk is used for even certain components of tennis-racket strings, fly fishing lines, parachutes and bicycle tires. 13. Silk has been used by surgeons to save lives, as wounds are easily stitched with the fine thread. 14. A silk kite was used by Benjamin Franklin during his famous experiments with electricity. 15. No passive 16. No passive 17. A pearly sheen is built up by layers of protein, which makes silk a luxurious sensuous fabric 18. No passive 19. 'Bombyx mori', the most common cultivated silkworm, is raised by farmers domestically, but only where there are mulberry trees. 20. No passive 21. A tougher, rougher silk is produced by wild silkworms because they are more robust than their domesticated cousins. 22. Silk is also produced in Japan, India, Russia and South Korea. 23. Though production techniques have been mechanised by the Japanese, many tasks are done by hand in other countries. 24. In India, the whole family is involved in the craft of silk-making. 25. An unceasing trade from East to West has always been encouraged by the West's hunger for silk. 26. At its peak from the 7th to 10th century, two powerful civilisations, Rome and China, were linked by the silk trade route, or 'Silk Road'. 27. Although silk is widely available today, mainly the rich and famous are adorned with silk gowns.

**Exercise 6 (pg. 11)**

1. was given a severe warning/was given to her 2. will be given to him/ will be given the injection 3. will be told the decision/will be told to you 4. are going to be provided with temporary accommodation/is going to be provided for them 5. were sent to Jake/was sent some of their mother's belongings 6. were taught ballet and tap dancing/were taught to young children 7. were awarded compensation/was awarded to the victims of September 11th 2001 8. were sold burglar alarms/were sold to old people

**Exercise 7 (pg. 12)**

1.was taken/had held/is believed/was guarded/was carried/was surrendered/presented/lacked/weighed/now weighs  
 2.derailed/were killed/were injured/had been inspected/had been found/had tightened/declared/will leave  
 3.says/was stopped/has just won 4.originated/came/told/brought/were brought/were retained/were adapted  
 5.spent/was stationed/graduated (was graduated)/moved/is rooted/have been exhibited 6.described/were  
 excavated/was established 7.is going to be opened/will offer 8.hit/was ripped/were told/continued/was  
 settling/was finally given/still refused/was sinking 9.had played/was transferred 10.was once  
 believed/stored/was solved/discovered/conserves/is known/is permitted/takes/has been lost/doesn't drink 11.is  
 being prepared/is completed (has been completed)/is going to be applied 12.is produced/is accounted/is  
 rising/was kept/are thrown 13.is transformed/is extracted/is refined 14.has been discovered/is being cut  
 down/fear/will be made 15.held/were invited 16.is being replaced 17.are being auctioned 18.are  
 recognised/are attracted 19.were attacked/has been posted 20.was fired/had been giving

**Exercise 8 (pg. 14)**

1.have been stored 2.have cooked 3.receive 4.be learnt/be picked 5.buy/be fined 6.have hired/find 7.be made/be  
 unwound 8.have been given 9.fit/break 10.practise 11.find/be allowed/explain 12.be tested 13.have been stolen  
 14.be implemented 15.be cancelled 16.be taken 17.attract/have been cancelled 18.be prosecuted 19.be sent  
 20.send

**Exercise 9 (pg. 15)**

3.was worn 4.was abandoned 5.was deserted 6.is buckled 7.was broken 8.was paralysed 9.is divided 10.is  
 polluted 11.is cracked 12.were stained 13.is based 14.was based 15.is marked 16.is insured 17.was...damaged  
 18.was decorated 19.were shocked/were covered 20.are scuffed

**Exercise 10 (pg. 17)**

1.to 2.with 3.with 4.to 5.with 6.with 7.with 8.at (about) 9.against 10.to 11.with 12.to 13.with/in 14.from 15.for  
 16.to 17.at 18.from 19.for 20.about

**Exercise 11 (pg. 18)**

1.D 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.D 6.C 7.B 8.B 9.C 10.E 11.C 12.E 13.D 14.A 15.B 16.A 17.B 18.D 19.C 20.B

**Exercise 12 (pg. 21)**

2.will get acquainted 3.gets encouraged 4.got damaged 5.got upset 6.are getting divorced 7.will get confused 8.get  
 delayed 9.get embarrassed 10.were getting excited 11.will get promoted 12.got more and more depressed 13.will  
 get frightened 14.got lost 15.got tired

**Exercise 13 (pg. 23)**

1.B 2.C 3.B 4.C 5.B 6.C 7.D 8.C 9.B 10.A 11.C 12.E 13.C 14.D 15.D

**Exercise 14 (pg. 24)**

1.No one has been charged 2.The accident couldn't have been foreseen by anyone. 3.they might be told nothing  
 new (they might not be told anything new) 4.No one in the serious crime squad is involved 5.He couldn't be  
 blamed for taking a chance in that stage of the game by any of his team mates. 6.nothing can be taken 7.He  
 couldn't be calmed down by anyone. 8.Nothing must be opened 9.Nothing of value should be brought 10.wasn't  
 attended by anyone

**Exercise 15 (pg. 26)**

1.would hate tourists to be attacked by animals 2.want to be provided 3.don't want to be helped 4.expects the  
 report to be sent/is expected to be sent/are expected to send the report 5.hates being contradicted 6.asked to be  
 considered 7.needs to be reduced 8.like being appreciated 9.needs to be taken 10.aren't allowed to take  
 magazines and journals/doesn't allow magazines and journals to be taken/ aren't allowed to be taken

**Exercise 16 (pg. 29)**

1.is assumed that the management and the union came/are assumed to have come 2.is believed that they are planning/are believed to be planning 3.is said that he swore/is said to have sworn 4.is suspected that drug dealers are operating/are suspected to be operating 5.is expected that the workers will vote/are expected to vote 6.is claimed that the workers' demands are/are claimed to be 7.was reported that Indian and Pakistani troops were firing/were reported to be firing 8.was observed that both sides had increased/were observed to have increased 9.is understood that the ambulance crew took/are understood to have taken 10.is expected that England will reach/are expected to reach

**Exercise 17 (pg. 30)**

a) 1.forms 2.is 3.go 4.receive 5.has 6.has done 7.has issued 8.is supported 9.is inhabited 10.boasts 11.was introduced 12.were designed 13.are printed 14.is needed 15.are 16.can be exchanged 17.are 18.have been issued 19.have been placed 20.take 21.is supported 22.will be dispensed 23.will be printed 24.like 25.carries 26.is decorated 27.are used (are being used/have been used)

b) 1.B 2.A 3.B

**Exercise 18 (pg. 31)**

a) 1.came 2.promised 3.are 4.are recognised 5.number 6.are 7.are varied (vary) 8.number 9.practised 10.was declared 11.were released 12.number 13.are related 14.are 15.were lifted 16.have been allowed 17.still have 18.resemble 19.are located 20.include 21.are mainly used 22.forms 23.are found 24.still hold 25.is known 26.feature 27.are made 28.have survived

b) 1.E 2.A 3.C

**Exercise 19 (pg. 32)**

a) 1.are pulled 2.is maintained 3.makes 4.was built 5.was moved 6. turned (were turned) 7.flooded (were flooded) 8.turned (were turned) 9.became 10.were hampered 11.were submitted 12.was appointed 13.was 14.were approved 15.left 16.cross 17.climbs 18.passes 19.rises 20.is lived

b) 1.B 2.D 3.D

**Exercise 20 (pg. 33)**

a) 1.is believed 2.originated 3.encountered 4.ignored 5.was introduced 6.had offered 7.was named 8.means 9.considered 10.was served 11.took 12.was introduced 13.has been made 14.is 15.swept 16.was met 17.mixed 18.learnt 19.created 20.was developed 21.are consumed 22.range

b) 1.A 2.C 3.D

**Exercise 21 (pg. 34)**

a) 1.is generally acknowledged 2.are based 3.ventured 4.is believed 5.reached 6.were not nailed 7.were stitched 8.was made 9.decided 10.agreed 11.covered 12.supplied 13.was built 14.was shaped 15.were drilled 16.was used 17.was brought 18.was made 19.was named 20.was launched 21.gathered 22.travelled 23.set 24.came 25.was loaded 26.were sailing 27.gave (had given) 28.continued 29.arrived 30.had covered

b) 1.E 2.E 3.C

**Exercise 22 (pg. 35)**

a) 1.has taken 2.was sculpted 3.were laid 4.was decorated 5.were made 6.are 7.lies 8.has 9.are employed 10.runs 11.are extracted 12.is 13.makes 14.is 15.was brought 16.were known 17.were crushed 18.decreased 19.decreased 20.is brought 21.wear 22.have improved 23.are paid 24.are paid 25.work 26.sit 27.are covered 28.are imported 29.is exported

b) 1.A 2.A 3.B

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS**  
 1-B 2-D 3-A 4-C 5-E 6-B 7-A 8-C 9-A 10-C 11-A 12-B

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.B	2.B	3.C	4.D	5.E	6.E	7.C	8.D	9.C	10.A
11.E	12.D	13.D	14.A	15.C	16.B	17.E	18.D	19.E	20.C
21.D	22.C	23.B	24.C	25.B	26.A	27.D	28.D	29.E	30.C
31.E	32.B	33.C	34.D	35.A					

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.E	2.C	3.E	4.A	5.C	6.D	7.E	8.E	9.C	10.A
11.A	12.B	13.A	14.C	15.A	16.C	17.D	18.B	19.B	20.D
21.E	22.D	23.C	24.C	25.E	26.E	27.C	28.A	29.B	30.E
31.C	32.D	33.E	34.D	35.B					

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

1.C	2.A	3.A	4.B	5.E	6.B	7.C	8.A	9.D	10.B
11.A	12.E	13.A	14.C	15.D	16.B	17.C	18.C	19.A	20.C
21.B	22.C	23.D	24.E	25.C	26.E	27.D	28.E	29.B	30.E
31.C	32.B	33.A	34.A	35.C	36.D	37.B	38.B	39.D	40.A
41.C	42.E	43.C	44.B	45.D					

**TEST YOURSELF 4**

1.B	2.D	3.D	4.A	5.C	6.B	7.E	8.C	9.E	10.A
11.B	12.E	13.B	14.B	15.C	16.D	17.A	18.C	19.B	20.D
21.E	22.C	23.A	24.D	25.E	26.B	27.A	28.C	29.A	30.B
31.E	32.B	33.E	34.E	35.C	36.D	37.C	38.A	39.E	40.A
41.E	42.A	43.C	44.D	45.C	46.E	47.A	48.B	49.C	50.D
51.A	52.A	53.E	54.E	55.B	56.C	57.E	58.A	59.B	60.D
61.C	62.B	63.B	64.A	65.D	66.A	67.A	68.B	69.C	70.C
71.D	72.B	73.E	74.A	75.C	76.C	77.D	78.E	79.D	80.D
81.E	82.A	83.E	84.A	85.B					

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.C	2.C	3.A	4.E	5.D	6.C	7.A	8.B	9.E	10.B
11.C	12.A	13.D	14.E	15.D	16.C	17.B	18.C	19.E	20.D
21.E	22.B	23.A	24.C	25.D	26.E	27.C	28.D	29.E	30.C
31.E	32.D	33.E	34.C	35.A	36.A	37.C	38.B	39.B	40.E

**ELS 2003/5 ANSWER KEY**

**Exercise 1 (pg. 12)**

4.would have to/were 5.need/will contact 6.is/will make 7.had known/wouldn't have enjoyed 8.wouldn't be smoking/weren't 9.are/will send 10.had given/would have made 11.wouldn't be/weren't running 12.took/would have to 13.had learnt/would have made 14.had stayed/could have worn 15.will improve/listens

**Exercise 2 (pg. 13)**

2.played/injured 3.may be/will ask 4.didn't put/had to 5.don't know/can't take 6.didn't hold/didn't tell 7.weren't/didn't notice 8.may not be able to pass/will (can) retake 9.thinks/is applying 10.made/was 11.may be/can eat 12.aren't/can't stay 13.don't know/won't get 14. won't accept/are 15.may sleep/will paint 16.am thinking/am checking

**Exercise 3 (pg. 14)**

1.could find/would take 2.didn't have to/would call 3.catch/will drive 4.would have made/had known 5.would like/gave 6.would have seen/hadn't had to 7.hadn't set/would have gone 8.cared/wouldn't be playing 9.had brought/wouldn't have turned 10.will help/can come 11.had/could take 12.will type/leave 13.hadn't eaten/wouldn't have felt 14.had warned/wouldn't have taken 15.wouldn't sit/were

**Exercise 4 (pg. 15)**

1.A 2.A 3.C 4.D 5.C 6.A 7.C 8.C 9.A 10.B 11.A 12.C 13.A 14.D 15.E 16.C 17.A 18.E 19.A 20.E

**Exercise 5 (pg. 22)**

1.Unless we employ two more nurses, we won't be able to meet the targets for reducing waiting times. 2.I won't finish this plate of steak and chips unless you help me. 3.Unless you are interested in marine pollution and scuba diving, you won't enjoy this book. 4.The mountaineers knew that they wouldn't be able to continue unless the weather improved. 5.Unless I get a date for my operation soon, I will pay for a private operation.

**Exercise 6 (pg. 23)**

1.Even if it is a painful experience for you, you have to be a witness against this dangerous man. 2.She is determined to go to the USA for her education even if her parents don't approve. 3.You have to attend these assessment meetings even if you don't enjoy them. 4.Even if they had included the carpets and curtains in the house sale, we wouldn't have wanted them. 5.Even if I liked night clubs, I wouldn't go to 'Zanzibar'.

**Exercise 7 (pg. 23)**

1.unless 2.if 3.unless 4.if 5.If 6.unless 7.if 8.unless 9.unless 10.if

**Exercise 8 (pg. 24)**

1.if 2.in case 3.If 4.in case 5.If 6.if 7.in case 8.in case 9.If 10.in case 11.If 12.if 13.in case 14.in case 15.if

**Exercise 9 (pg. 26)**

1.If he had taken his family's advice, he wouldn't be completely broke now. 2.They wouldn't have bought a house in Yalova if they didn't like the town and the surrounding area. 3.We wouldn't have to sign for stationery supplies this year if the employees hadn't used far too much last year. 4.If he weren't deceitful, his business partner wouldn't have withdrawn from the company last year. 5.If she had an idea of the serious nature of her family's financial problems, she wouldn't have asked her father for a new car. 6.If he had joined the union, he would have a lawyer to seek compensation for his horrific injuries from the work accident. 7.If you had achieved your high school diploma last year with the rest of your class, you wouldn't be studying in the same classroom again this year. 8.You wouldn't be tired now if you hadn't worked too late into the night. 9.We could park by the Post Office if they hadn't made it a pedestrian area in November. 10.If we had booked hotel accommodation in advance, we wouldn't be walking around Rome in unbearable heat now looking for a decent hotel.

**Exercise 10 (pg. 26)**

2.I didn't recommend her for a promotion at yesterday's management meeting because she didn't work harder during the year. 3.His father left him some money in his will, and now, he is enjoying a comfortable life. 4.He didn't pass the audition because he was very nervous./He was very nervous, so he didn't pass the audition. 5.I witnessed it myself, so I believed it. 6.We didn't stay an extra day in Italy, so we weren't able to visit Pompeii. 7.We can't mingle with the Haitians at the market because it is too dangerous. 8.I didn't choose a more interesting degree subject, and now, I am reading such a boring book as 'A Guide to Operational Risk Assessment'. 9.We didn't telephone the airline before we left, and now, we are in the wrong airport terminal building. 10.I changed to a part-time job, so I spend four days with my children every week. 11.We can't stay here on the riverbank all afternoon because I have to pick your daddy up from work. 12.Fountains Abbey looks so splendid because volunteers are working all the time on its upkeep. 13.None of my children have shown any interest in historical sites before, so I won't suggest visiting Pompeii instead of the beach today. 14.A kind wealthy widow paid for Dembo to attend school and university, so he is treating patients in Gambia today. 15.He became a juvenile delinquent because his parents beat him and neglected him.

**Exercise 11 (pg. 29)**

1.Should you require special meals, such as vegetarian ones, we can arrange this. 2.Were you to agree with Simon, I would support the project too. 3.Had they informed me about the training manager's presentation, I would have attended the meeting. 4.Had he bought a house in a decent area, he wouldn't owe the bank more than the present value of the property now. 5.Should a customer want more assurance of our standards of work, you can let him or her speak to one of our regular clients. 6.Were he to know anything about the subject, people might believe him. 7.Were it not the only way to perfect her English, she wouldn't have gone to America as a nanny. 8.Should you need to speak to a victim support officer, ring this number any time during the day or night. 9.Had I not realised the dreadful reputation of the area, I would have moved there. 10.Were I you, I wouldn't move to Moss Side, Manchester.



**Exercise 12 (pg. 31)**

1.wouldn't hire 2.keep/will have lost 3.might never have won 4.could have failed 5.can't have completed/would be boasting 6.could be living 7.had taught/would be able to 8.would be/have to 9.could have extended/decided/deserved/went 10.must have been/wouldn't have ordered 11.wouldn't have paid/were 12.would have prepared/insisted 13.asked/would have loved 14.would have helped/had 15.would like 16.won't be able to 17.would be 18.dated/would...sell 19.will accept/are explained 20.wouldn't have had 21.couldn't have been completed 22.would have come 23.wouldn't beat 24.will drop 25.requires 26.doesn't have 27.would have 28.wouldn't have been given 29.would have offered/wouldn't fit 30.could have been avoided

**Exercise 13 (pg. 35)**

1.could apply 2.had enrolled 3.had bought 4.had been cut 5.would let 6.could work/would change/knew 7.would move 8.had swept/wouldn't have had 9.were (was) 10.could have seen 11.lived 12.didn't have 13.had checked/wouldn't be standing 14.were sitting 15.had 16.had left 17.were set 18.hadn't rejected 19.had arranged 20.wouldn't make 21.could stroke 22.would decorate 23.would stop 24.had continued/could be 25.could stay

**Exercise 14 (pg. 38)**

1.were expecting 2.had 3.won't be 4.had been sitting 5.has won (won) 6.had picked 7.are smoking 8.weren't appreciating (didn't appreciate)/weren't following/couldn't wait 9.are being eaten 10.knew 11.had been sewn 12.didn't believe 13.were 14.will have been sold 15.will start (is going to start)

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.A	2.D	3.C	4.E	5.A	6.C	7.D	8.E	9.B	10.B
11.E	12.A	13.B	14.C	15.E	16.D	17.A	18.C	19.E	20.D
21.A	22.A	23.E	24.B	25.D	26.E	27.A	28.B	29.C	30.A
31.C	32.C	33.D	34.A	35.C	36.E	37.D	38.E	39.E	40.B
41.C	42.B	43.A	44.D	45.E					

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.B	2.C	3.A	4.C	5.E	6.D	7.E	8.A	9.C	10.C
11.D	12.A	13.B	14.E	15.C	16.D	17.C	18.B	19.A	20.E
21.C	22.B	23.D	24.D	25.E	26.A	27.B	28.D	29.C	30.E
31.C	32.C	33.A	34.C	35.E	36.D	37.D	38.E	39.C	40.A
41.A	42.B	43.C	44.B	45.B	46.C	47.A	48.C	49.E	50.E
51.B	52.C	53.D	54.A	55.D	56.A	57.A	58.B	59.C	60.E
61.B	62.B	63.E	64.D	65.D	66.A	67.C	68.C	69.B	70.D
71.A	72.C	73.A	74.A	75.B	76.C	77.A	78.D	79.C	80.C
81.E	82.E	83.C	84.D	85.A	86.A	87.B	88.E	89.D	90.D
91.E	92.A	93.A	94.B	95.A	96.D	97.C	98.E	99.B	100.B
101.C	102.A	103.B	104.D	105.C	106.E	107.E	108.C	109.B	110.C

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.D	2.A	3.D	4.E	5.E	6.D	7.A	8.C	9.D	10.C
11.B	12.B	13.D	14.B	15.D	16.D	17.C	18.B	19.A	20.E
21.A	22.C	23.B	24.E	25.C	26.C	27.D	28.D	29.E	30.C
31.E	32.C	33.A	34.A	35.C	36.D	37.B	38.C	39.E	40.D

**EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS**

1.A	2.A	3.A	4.B	5.C	6.C	7.B	8.C	9.C	10.B
11.B	12.A	13.A	14.E	15.D	16.C	17.A	18.B	19.B	20.D
21.E	22.C	23.A	24.C	25.E	26.D	27.E	28.E	29.D	30.A

**ELS 2003/6 ANSWER KEY**

**Exercise 1 (pg.5)**

2.why there is an ambulance outside Peter's house 3.how she can take on another part-time job at the moment 4.where I can pay for this please 5.how long it will take us to get there 6.what the advantage of power-assisted steering is 7.which bank Jerry works at 8.how upset she felt when her daughter left home 9.where he found his glasses 10.which of these reports was written by Sheila 11.What he was trying to conceal with lies... 12.how far my new car will travel on a full tank of petrol 13.how she manages to be in debt despite earning such a high salary 14.when our office will be refurbished 15.Who the declaration was signed by... 16.who signed the declaration 17.how long you have been working at your current work 18.which schools have a good reputation 19.whose handwriting this is 20.where the 2004 Olympic Games will be held

**Exercise 2 (pg.6)**

2.How is the alarm activated?/how the alarm is activated 3.Who reported the crime?/who reported the crime 4.Which bank offers the best rates of interest on a savings account?/which bank offers the best rates of interest on a savings account 5.Where does the bus stop?/where the bus stops 6.How much land does the farm cover?/how much land the farm covers 7.Why did he move to London?/why he moved to London 8.Where is Cat Island?/where Cat Island is 9.What are we going to do on our day off?/what we are going to do on our day off 10.Which terminal is your plane landing at?/which terminal your plane is landing at 11.How many schools came together to create a section of the 'Children's Tapestry of Hope'./How many schools came together to create a section of the 'Children's Tapestry of Hope'... 12.Who was the 400 metres at the Commonwealth Games won by?/who the 400 metres at the Commonwealth Games was won by 13.How did she persuade her father to pay for her art classes?/how she persuaded her father to pay for her art classes 14.How much has he lost since he invested his savings on the stock market?/how much he has lost since he invested his savings on the stock market 15.How many days/How long will he be jailed for?/How many days/How long he will be jailed for 16.What time does the doctor's surgery open?/what time the doctor's surgery opens 17.Why was Jonathon Edward's jump disallowed?/why Jonathon Edward's jump was disallowed 18.Who was given the promotion?/who was given the promotion 19.Which sports do they have tickets for?/which sports they have tickets for 20.What temperature is the water in the swimming pool?(How warm is the water in the swimming pool?)/What temperature the water in the swimming pool is(How warm the water in the swimming pool is)

**Exercise 3 (pg.9)**

1.Whether he is going to accept the transfer to New York 2.whether the new office furniture has arrived yet 3.whether we can park near the conference venue 4.whether she gives private lessons 5.whether we should inform her parents 6.whether they checked the brakes 7.whether she has received her results yet 8.whether she still plays women's rugby 9.Whether I could have Friday afternoon off 10.whether the old veteran is still living at home on his own

**Exercise 4 (pg.9)**

1.whether the film version of the book will be successful 2.why everything is so expensive here 3.whether they asked the head teacher's permission 4.How many children the school has in each class 5.whether a Mr C Duckworth has checked in yet 6.which hospital they have taken the injured boy to 7.who Johnny voted for in the election 8.whether your mum boils the rhubarb first before making the pie 9.what we might win in the raffle 10.where the members of the club will meet for their meeting

**Exercise 5 (pg.20)**

1.However 2.whenever 3.whatever 4.wherever 5.Whatever 6 Whoever (Whomever) 7.whichever 8.Whoever 9.However 10.whenever 11.whichever 12.wherever 13.Whoever 14.Whichever 15.however

**Exercise 6 (pg.21) 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D 5.D 6.E 7.B 8.A 9.D 10.D****Exercise 7 (pg.34)**

1.she couldn't lend me her computer, but I could come (go) and use it for a couple of hours. 2.he wanted to view the house for sale in Castle Road 3.they expected that house to sell quickly. 4.in that case, he must view (had to view) it that day if that was possible. 5.he could view it the next morning because the owner would have brought them the keys by then. 6.he would meet him outside the property with the keys at 9 a.m. if that was convenient for him. 7.her uncle was losing his short term memory 8.we should save our work on the computer very often, or we'll lose data in case of a power cut. 9.ever since she had started working there, she had had a problem with people stealing her stapler, ruler and hole punch. 10.she/he doesn't think it is her/his job to send papers out for meetings. 11.our mother might not feel fit enough to walk around the gardens 12.it is certainly not a complete reversal of government policy. 13.he/she had managed projects at two major exhibitions. 14.he had stayed in Saudi Arabia for three years, so he could speak Arabic fluently. 15.the originality and creativity of children never ceased (never ceases) to amaze her/him.

**Exercise 8 (pg.35)**

1.whether everyone had written his name, address and occupation on the piece of paper. 2.which unions are going on strike tomorrow 3.what the children were doing in the attic when they should be doing their homework. 4.whether it was still safe to visit the Spanish coast 5.whether she had renewed their car insurance. 6.which café they used at university. 7.whether the Commonwealth Games had been exciting 8.whether anyone could watch the reception for five minutes. 9.how long he thought the inquiry into the rail disaster would take. 10.how much the tax was on the house. 11.when I had last checked the oil and water of the car. 12.whether I had heard about the bombing 13.why my friend Susan had moved to Cornwall. 14.how many 'Barbie' dolls she had. 15.who was collecting the money for Mr Green's retirement present. 16.when I (we) would be given the results. 17.whether she could send me a map showing the location of their offices. 18.when new elections would be held 19.whether you are taking your medication regularly. 20.whether he had seen the relay race at the Commonwealth Games.

**Exercise 9 (pg.37)**

1.to take our shoes off in the hallway. 2.to tell him when the software programme was fully installed on the computer. 3.to walk on the grass. 4.to take the picture with the sun behind her. 5.not to give her young daughter any cola or chocolate. 6.not to waste time. 7.to grill the burgers under a hot grill for five minutes each side. 8.to use paper bags for small inexpensive items and plastic carrier bags for larger purchases. 9.to load our weapons. 10.to let him carry her bag for her. 11.to write a description of our dream holiday for homework. 12.to get down off the sofa. 13.to expect to attract a lot of attention from street sellers and beggars in Haiti. 14.not to leave the dining table while people were still eating. 15.not to go beyond the end of the road on our bicycles.

**Exercise 10 (pg.39)**

1.told...to brush her hair...it looked like rats' tails. 2.told...that she hadn't made a reservation...asked...whether they had any vacant rooms. 3.told...not to be intimidated by Emile Brocklehurst in the competition...said that she had as much chance as her. 4.told...not to sit around the house all day...it was a lovely day. 5.told...that similarities in a new language to our own didn't always make the new language easier to learn...added that sometimes it could make it seem more confusing. 6.remarked that the dessert was delicious and asked...whether it was easy to make. 7.told...that my mother had badly burnt her arm on the oven and asked...whether he could give me some cream. 8.asked...where they had bought the vacuum cleaner and whether he thought it was still under guarantee. 9.told...to keep his/her eye on Jamie Foster...he was a very mischievous student. 10.asked...whether I could show him around the house at 21 Willow Street...he was looking for a house in that area.

**Exercise 11 (pg.42)**

1.neither would 2.so was 3.so did 4.hasn't either 5.can too 6.couldn't either 7.neither had 8.neither would 9.were too 10.so must 11.neither could 12.might too 13.should too 14.so does 15.neither has 16.neither will 17.so did 18.so do 19.isn't either 20.so had

**Exercise 12 (pg.45)**

3.it seems so 4.i suppose so 5.i'm afraid not 6.i expect not (i don't expect so) 7.it appears so 8.it appears so 9.it seems so 10.i'm afraid so 11.i believe so 12.it appears so 13.i hope not 14.i suppose so 15.i expect not (i don't expect so)

**Exercise 13 (pg.47)**

1.shall we 2.will they 3.has he 4.isn't it 5.did we 6.haven't they 7.would they 8.should he 9.will you 10.do they 11.didn't it 12.was it 13.wouldn't you 14.does he 15.don't you 16.can't you 17.mustn't it 18.did they 19.haven't you 20.won't we

**Exercise 14 (pg.48) 1.E 2.A 3.A 4.D 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.E 9.A 10.C**

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.B  | 2.C  | 3.B  | 4.A  | 5.D  | 6.E  | 7.C  | 8.A  | 9.D  | 10.C |
| 11.A | 12.E | 13.C | 14.E | 15.D | 16.E | 17.D | 18.B | 19.A | 20.A |
| 21.E | 22.C | 23.D | 24.B | 25.E | 26.D | 27.E | 28.A | 29.B | 30.C |
| 31.D | 32.B | 33.D | 34.C | 35.E | 36.C | 37.B | 38.E | 39.E | 40.D |
| 41.D | 42.C | 43.D | 44.E | 45.C | 46.E | 47.D | 48.B | 49.C | 50.B |
| 51.B | 52.A | 53.E | 54.D | 55.A | 56.C | 57.B | 58.A | 59.D | 60.E |
| 61.E | 62.C | 63.A | 64.B | 65.C | 66.C | 67.B | 68.A | 69.D | 70.E |

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.E  | 2.D  | 3.E  | 4.A  | 5.B  | 6.A  | 7.C  | 8.E  | 9.D  | 10.B |
| 11.C | 12.A | 13.B | 14.B | 15.A | 16.C | 17.C | 18.B | 19.D | 20.E |
| 21.D | 22.C | 23.E | 24.D | 25.C | 26.D | 27.E | 28.A | 29.E | 30.A |
| 31.E | 32.B | 33.E | 34.A | 35.D | 36.E | 37.D | 38.B | 39.C | 40.C |
| 41.B | 42.E | 43.C | 44.D | 45.E | 46.C | 47.A | 48.B | 49.A | 50.A |
| 51.C | 52.C | 53.D | 54.E | 55.A | 56.B | 57.E | 58.C | 59.D | 60.E |
| 61.C | 62.B | 63.A | 64.C | 65.B | 66.E | 67.D | 68.A | 69.D | 70.C |
| 71.D | 72.E | 73.E | 74.D | 75.C | 76.D | 77.A | 78.C | 79.B | 80.B |

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.B  | 2.C  | 3.B  | 4.C  | 5.D  | 6.E  | 7.D  | 8.D  | 9.A  | 10.D |
| 11.E | 12.D | 13.A | 14.B | 15.C | 16.B | 17.C | 18.C | 19.B | 20.A |
| 21.E | 22.A | 23.E | 24.C | 25.E | 26.B | 27.A | 28.C | 29.D | 30.A |
| 31.C | 32.B | 33.D | 34.C | 35.A | 36.D | 37.C | 38.A | 39.C | 40.C |

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS**

- 1.D 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.A 6.E 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.A 11.A 12.B 13.D 14.C 15.E  
 16.E 17.E 18.C 19.A 20.B 21.D 22.A 23.E 24.C 25.B 26.D 27.C 28.E 29.C 30.C  
 31.A 32.A 33.B 34.C 35.D

## ELS 2003/7 ANSWER KEY

**Exercise 1 (pg.3)**

## Sample answers

- 1.Sitting by the lake 2.Parking 3.Learning German 4.Reading 5.Not putting things away  
6.Arriving late 7.Praying 8.Dancing 9.Working late 10.Discussing too many topics at a time

**Exercise 2 (pg.4)**

## Sample answers

a)

- 1.getting the best performances from my staff 2.stabilising the economy 3.playing computer games 4.running into a burning building 5.not having to pay bills

b)

- 6.dying painfully 7.being very encouraging and supportive towards his players 8.passing the University Entrance Exam 9.smoking cigars 10.sitting for long periods

**Exercise 3 (pg.9)**

- 1.about/passing 2.about/tidying 3.for/staying 4.from/building 5.on/breaking 6.with/committing  
7.in/mastering 8.about/not giving 9.to/questioning 10.in/searching 11.to/working  
12.on/raising 13.with/changing 14.on/bombing 15.for/queuing 16.from/visiting  
17.in/organising 18.for/shouting 19.of/producing 20.to/seeing 21.against/returning  
22.from/having 23.from/falling 24.on/explaining 25.about leaving/on packing 26.to/raising  
27.for/forcing 28.of/wearing 29.from/taking 30.like/doing

**Exercise 4 (pg.11)**

- 1.for/giving 2.for/maintaining 3.about/flying 4.from/stealing 5.for/wearing 6.of/camping  
7.in/changing 8.of/saving 9.of/cheating 10.of/telling 11.to/teaching 12.about/moving  
13.about/lending 14.of/having 15.on/leaving 16.of/being 17.of/becoming 18.at/refusing  
19.to/driving 20.for/overcharging 21.of/setting 22.about/mishandling 23.about/ironing  
24.to/arranging 25.to/buying 26.for/organising 27.to/for/paying 28.of/cheating 29.for/making  
30.with/living

**Exercise 5 (pg.14)**

- 1.of/catching 2.of/finding 3.of/protecting 4.in/booking 5.of/hanging 6.for/protecting 7.of/joining  
8.for/growing 9.of/letting 10.of/falling 11.for/teaching 12.of/blowing 13.for/arriving  
14.of/carrying 15.for/cancelling

**Exercise 6 (pg.17)**

- 1.I set the alarm by entering the code 1812. 2.I get my daughter to sleep by reading stories to her. 3.I passed the time in the waiting room by reading a magazine. 4.This snake stays cool in the desert by burying itself in the sand. 5.I contacted him by leaving a message with the reception.

**Exercise 7 (pg.17)**

- 1.You can't take accounting at university without getting a good grade in maths. 2.Try the tune now without looking at the sheet of music. 3.Don't come into the lounge without taking off your shoes. 4.He drank a lot of wine without ordering anything to eat. 5.He turned left suddenly without indicating which direction he was taking.

**Exercise 8 (pg.17)**

- 1.counting 2.covering 3.with the details 4.with his patients 5.examining

**Exercise 9 (pg.18)**

- 1.of/being examined 2.of/having failed 3.having moved 4.building/sliding 5.with/being given/in/staying 6.of/selling 7.of/being offered 8.about/being bullied  
9.of/having/of/embarrassing 10.ensuring 11.bouncing 12.being looked 13.protecting  
14.driving/relying 15.on/being given/moving 16.for/pulling 17.being allowed 18.being kidnapped/losing 19.having given 20.Being called/for/letting 21.looking/being taken  
22.on/being chosen/being disappointed 23.of/transferring 24.for/being given  
25.arguing/about/doing/tidying 26.having been taught 27.in/visiting 28.being contradicted  
29.to/cooking 30.of/paying

**Exercise 10 (pg.21)**

1.It may be a disadvantage to be too modest in your demands. 2.It is wise to save a small amount from your wages each month. 3.It will be fun to visit Disney World next week. 4.It would be stupid to spend ten pounds on lottery tickets. 5.It was a great surprise for him to be picked for the national team.

**Exercise 11 (pg.22)**

1.It was inconsiderate of him to leave his mother on the station platform at night waiting for her train. 2.It was unusual for Simon to go home early. 3.It will be interesting for the students to re-enact the ancient battle of Culloden. 4.It was foolish of him to go fishing on the lake in thick fog. 5.It will be impossible for him to write an entire history essay in one afternoon. 6.It would be advisable for you to buy holiday insurance for your trip to Egypt. 7.It was miserly of her to refuse to buy the children ice-cream. 8.It was mean of him not to take his sister to the woods when he went with his friends. 9.It was sensible of him to give up smoking. 10.It must be wonderful for her daughter to go horse riding every day. 11.It was dishonest of him to lie about the accident. 12.It is very unhealthy for him to eat chips three times a day. 13.It would be too expensive for us to fly to Van. 14.It is pointless for you to get upset now as there is nothing you can do. 15.It wouldn't be wise of us to tell anyone about our plans.

**Exercise 12 (pg.23)**

## Sample answers

1.is to look after my mother and father when they are old. 2.should be to preserve life as far as possible. 3.is to study Turkish for an hour before watching television. 4.should be to communicate true situations to the public in an interesting manner. 5.would be to be economically secure. 6.are to be a successful student and to develop lasting friendships. 7.is to be supported by my family and my friends.

**Exercise 13 (pg.26)**

3.doing 4.to do 5.to do 6.doing 7.to do 8.doing 9.doing 10.doing 11.doing 12.doing 13.doing 14.to do 15.doing 16.doing 17.doing 18.to do 19.to do 20.to do 21.to do 22.doing 23.to do 24.doing 25.to do 26.to do 27.to do 28.to do 29.to do 30.doing 31.to do 32.doing 33.to do 34.to do 35.to do 36.doing 37.to do 38.to do 39.doing 40.doing 41.to do 42.doing 43.to do 44.to do 45.doing 46.to do 47.doing 48.to do 49.to do 50.to do

**Exercise 14 (pg.27)**

1.wasting/joining 2.seeing/sending 3.hiring/to meet 4.to phone/to tell 5.to live/going 6.eating 7.watching/to watch 8.to catch 9.to paint/to choose 10.to bomb 11.playing/to score 12.to understand 13.stopping/to have/to be 14.finding/digging 15.to take/having 16.to eat 17.to win/to do 18.booking/to visit 19.quitting/graduating 20.visiting/relaxing 21.decorating/to finish 22.telling/to tidy 23.letting/following 24.to move 25.smoking/entering 26.to stay 27.to accept/to teach 28.missing/to be 29.to perform 30.to climb

**Exercise 15 (pg.31)**

1.to read/watching (to watch) 2.to qualify (qualifying) 3.to stop (stopping)/to confront 4.taking 5.camping/staying 6.to receive (receiving) 7.looking/sending 8.to walk/to go 9.to use 10.using 11.bringing 12.to sign 13.arguing (to argue) 14.to upset/to apologise 15.to like/giving 16.punishing (to be punished)/to do 17.smoking(to smoke)/not to do 18.writing 19.moving 20.to worry (worrying)/getting/to check 21.to prepare/to make 22.to inform 23.to give/giving 24.to stay/to play 25.not going/cutting

**Exercise 16 (pg.34)**

1.not to be allowed to explain the truth 2.to bomb Iraq 3.not to injure her eye 4.to miss the next game due to his injury 5.to see the extent of the damage 6.not to have a product to suit your needs 7.to reach their destination 8.to be contacted by a school friend that I hadn't seen for twenty-eight years 9.to become the town's first female fire fighter 10.not to be scarred permanently

**Exercise 17 (pg.36)**

1.not to have been trampled 2.not to have been informed/to know 3.to have been following 4.to be given 5.to have been opened 6.to reject 7.to have been given/to have accomplished 8.to be staying 9.to be wrestling 10.not to have attended

**Exercise 18 (pg.37)**

1.for badminton matches/for basketball games 2.for playing (to play) 3.to distinguish 4.for storing (to store) 5.for our bicycles 6.for burglary 7.for robbing 8.for putting (to put) 9.for teaching (to teach) 10.for making

**Exercise 19 (pg.39)**

1.was too annoyed to speak to my brother. 2.isn't talented enough to play any classical music. 3.is hot enough for us to put the inflatable swimming pool out in the garden. 4.is too excited to concentrate on his school work. 5.was too busy to take a holiday. 6.isn't tame enough to be stroked. 7.is honest enough to be left in charge of your market stall? 8.is too cold for me to sit outside for long. 9.isn't well-paid enough to be worth risking his life in such dangerous work conditions. 10.is too corrupt to be respected by the public (...for the public to respect him)

**Exercise 20 (pg.39)**

1.isn't well enough to travel 2.isn't modest enough to consider that he might not be chosen 3.is too thick to feed through our office printer 4.hit the ball too softly for it to reach the boundary 5.is too soft (too fine) to be used for making a tent

**Exercise 21 (pg.40)**

1.open (opening) 2.putting (put) 3.playing 4.brewing 5.discussing (discuss) 6.bring (bringing) 7.smoking/drinking 8.smuggling 9.thrusting (to thrust) 10.scream (screaming)

**Exercise 22 (pg.42)**

1.is assumed to be a member of the extremist terrorist organisation. 2.the additional attractions at the Commonwealth Games to be extremely well organised. 3.Psychology to be more interesting than it actually is. 4.him to be the film star everyone had been talking about. 5.him to be negligent in his duties. 6.were proved to be unsafe. 7.action against repeating offenders to be a priority for 2002. 8.hunting with dogs to be barbaric and inhumane. 9.to be travelling at 100 mph at the time of the accident. 10.a teaching job to be more rewarding than a sales job.

**Exercise 23 (pg.44)**

1.broken 2.serve 3.run 4.like 5.take 6.shaped 7.feel 8.examined 9.to advise 10.done

**Exercise 24 (pg.44)**

1.B 2.E 3.C 4.A 5.A 6.E 7.E 8.A 9.C 10.B  
11.C 12.E 13.B 14.E 15.D 16.A 17.B 18.E 19.A 20.C

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS**

1-D 2-E 3-D 4-E 5-C 6-E 7-C 8-B 9-C

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.A	2.A	3.D	4.E	5.C	6.D	7.E	8.B	9.B	10.C
11.D	12.C	13.E	14.C	15.D	16.A	17.A	18.D	19.A	20.A
21.C	22.E	23.D	24.B	25.C	26.C	27.D	28.D	29.C	30.A
31.E	32.B	33.E	34.B	35.C					

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.B	2.C	3.D	4.A	5.E	6.C	7.D	8.A	9.C	10.D
11.E	12.A	13.B	14.D	15.A	16.C	17.C	18.B	19.D	20.E
21.C	22.D	23.A	24.C	25.C	26.D	27.A	28.D	29.E	30.B
31.E	32.C	33.E	34.C	35.B	36.E	37.C	38.B	39.B	40.D

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

1.B	2.A	3.C	4.E	5.A	6.C	7.D	8.E	9.E	10.B
11.C	12.E	13.D	14.D	15.E	16.D	17.C	18.B	19.A	20.A
21.C	22.D	23.E	24.B	25.C	26.D	27.C	28.E	29.A	30.C
31.A	32.B	33.A	34.E	35.E	36.A	37.E	38.A	39.B	40.D
41.E	42.D	43.C	44.A	45.B	46.E	47.E	48.D	49.B	50.C
51.D	52.E	53.C	54.C	55.A	56.B	57.D	58.B	59.A	60.E
61.D	62.A	63.A	64.B	65.E	66.A	67.B	68.B	69.E	70.C

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.D	2.B	3.C	4.E	5.B	6.D	7.A	8.C	9.E	10.B
11.D	12.A	13.E	14.A	15.E	16.B	17.D	18.A	19.C	20.E
21.C	22.A	23.C	24.A	25.A	26.C	27.E	28.C	29.A	30.E
31.A	32.E	33.C	34.D	35.B	36.E	37.B	38.D	39.A	40.C

## ELS 2003/8 ANSWER KEY

**Exercise 1 (pg.7)**

1.B 2.B 3.A 4.B 5.B 6.A 7.A 8.B 9.B 10.B 11.A 12.A 13.B 14.B 15.A 16.B 17.A 18.A  
19.B 20.A

**Exercise 2 (pg.12)**

1. Selfish/well 2. kind/heavy 3. kindly/quickly 4. bored/new 5. boring/quick 6. heavily/wearily  
7. merrily/newly 8. huge/incredibly 9. hugely/continually 10. usually/correct 11. correctly/grand  
12. grandly/ungracefully/large 13. generally/largely/personal 14. personally/general/ideal  
15. hard/ideally 16. surely/completely/broken 17. fairly/certain/complete 18. National/actively  
19. readily/properly 20. ready/careful/really 21. casual/simple 22. simple/necessary  
23. necessarily/effectively 24. basic/apparently/effective 25. basically/good/cheeky  
26. reliably/previous 27. extraordinarily/beautiful 28. late 29. frustrated/late  
30. deliberately/stupid 31. ordinary/deliberately 32. loudly/slowly 33. immediately  
34. advanced/dangerous 35. promptly/considerately 36. shortly/simultaneously  
37. amazing/easily/immense/short 38. incredible/missing/personally 39. wonderful/shocked/high  
40. carefully/highly/dangerously/close 41. reasonable/positive 42. reasonably/measurably  
43. seriously/swift 44. serious/real 45. specially/partial

**Exercise 3 (pg.18)**

1.B 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.C 6.D 7.E 8.C 9.D 10.E

**Exercise 4 (pg.18)**

a) 1.c 2.g 3.h 4.a 5.i 6.j 7.f 8.b 9.e 10.d  
b) 1.B 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.E

**Exercise 5 (pg.19)**

a) 1.d 2.e 3.a 4.c 5.h 6.i 7.j 8.f 9.g 10.b  
b) 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.C 5.A

**Exercise 6 (pg.19)**

a) 1.i 2.f 3.a 4.c 5.h 6.b 7.m 8.o 9.d 10.l 11.j 12.e 13.g 14.n 15.k  
b) 1.C 2.D 3.A 4.E 5.E 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.C 10.A

**Exercise 7 (pg.20)**

1.D 2.E 3.C 4.D 5.A 6.B 7.D 8.D 9.E 10.A 11.C 12.A 13.B 14.C 15.E

**Exercise 8 (pg.21)**

1.E 2.A 3.E 4.D 5.A 6.D 7.E 8.B 9.D 10.E 11.C 12.A 13.C 14.D 15.E

**Exercise 9 (pg.27)**

1. was so aggressive that she quit her job the same day. 2. is so far (such a long way) from the car park that we mustn't forget to take our raincoats. 3. is such an ambitious girl that the other officers don't trust her. 4. was so overloaded that the tyres were rubbing against the body on corners. 5. was such a fancy sports car that everyone in the village stared at it as if zoomed past.

**Exercise 10 (pg.27)**

a) 1. such a lot of deaf inhabitants... 2. such a knowledgeable man... 3. such a lot of snow...  
4. such a dangerous town... 5. such fantastic make-up...  
b) 1. is so rude that... 2. took him so long... 3. so many students... 4. is so unpopular... 5. is so large...

**Exercise 11 (pg.32)**

1. more effective 2. better 3. better 4. slower 5. more slowly 6. farther 7. further/more 8. worse 9. harder  
10. more cleverly 11. cleverer 12. more/less 13. worse 14. happier/more often 15. more carefully

**Exercise 12 (pg.33)**

1. well/better 2. older 3. elder 4. more effectively/manageable 5. harder/hardly 6. closer/short  
7. higher/highly 8. closely/similar 9. presumably/secure 10. more easily/more clearly 11. older  
12. lately/more securely 13. fairly/better 14. later/late 15. elder/responsible

**Exercise 13 (pg.34)**

1. more and more 2. more and more 3. more and more freely 4. less and less 5. more and more  
recklessly 6. more and more stressed 7. worse and worse 8. more and more risky (riskier and riskier)  
9. lazier and lazier 10. wider and wider

**Exercise 14 (pg.34)**

1. The more tired she becomes, the more irritated she seems to get. 2. The more meetings you attend, the more familiar you will become with the way that the government conducts business. 3. The more you plan, the more efficiently you can use your time. 4. The more unwell she feels, the more frightened she becomes. 5. The more students we get to enrol in our courses, the more teachers are required.

**Exercise 15 (pg.38)**

1. is not such an honest politician as his rival. 2. didn't take us as/so long as we had at first anticipated. 3. doesn't get as/so many visitors as it used to. 4. is not such a wise man as the Chancellor. 5. was not as/so strong as Boris Becker's.

**Exercise 16 (pg.38)**

1. twice as much tea as he usually does/half as much tea as he did today 2. ten times as much on curtains for her new home as Mary did 3. four times as long as I do to type a report from notes  
4. drinks only half as much milk as a boy of his age should normally drink a day 5. twice as many kilograms of clothing as a normal washing machine/half as many kilograms of clothing as the new Dyson (twice as much clothing as/half as much clothing as)



**Exercise 17 (pg.39)**

1. such/wonderful/willingly 2. better presented/well 3. as/much/as/older  
 4. so/extremely/dangerous 5. more confident/so/confident/that 6. well/as/disturbed/as  
 7. farther/than 8. as/as/possible 9. more/than/depressing 10. more/less/leisure 11. badly  
 12. as/tall/as 13. exceptionally/good/taller/slight 14. well/regularly 15. more/lower

**Exercise 18 (pg.43)**

1. more widely 2. most widespread 3. Fewer/than 4. best 5. latest 6. most 7. so/shocked/that/hardly  
 8. most widespread/considerably/less than 9. eldest/younger 10. oldest/nearly 11. definitely/fresh  
 12. excellent/easily 13. most/distressing 14. such/exclusive/the most 15. worst/adverse 16. the most  
 popular 17. most common 18. so/deceitful/that 19. as/easily/as 20. definitely/best

**Exercise 19 (pg.45)**

1. As 2. as 3. like 4. as 5. such as (like)/as 6. like 7. like 8. like 9. as 10. Such/as

**Exercise 20 (pg.45)**

1. E 2. D 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. A 9. C 10. C  
 11. D 12. E 13. B 14. A 15. E 16. C 17. D 18. E 19. B 20. B

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS**

1-E	2-D	3-A	4-C	5-B	6-E	7-A	8-E	9-B	10-E
11-C	12-C	13-A	14-C	15-D	16-A	17-C	18-C	19-E	20-C
21-E	22-B	23-B	24-E	25-A	26-E	27-B	28-C	29-D	30-A

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

- 1.E 2.E 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.C 8.E 9.B 10.C  
 11.A 12.D 13.B 14.E 15.A 16.C 17.C 18.D 19.A 20.A

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1. D 2. C 3. B 4. E 5. A 6. D 7. E 8. B 9. C 10. A  
 11. B 12. A 13. C 14. C 15. D 16. E 17. C 18. B 19. E 20. E  
 21. B 22. D 23. C 24. A 25. A 26. E 27. B 28. E 29. D 30. B  
 31. C 32. E 33. A 34. B 35. E 36. A 37. A 38. D 39. C 40. B  
 41. E 42. D 43. E 44. D 45. A 46. C 47. E 48. C 49. D 50. D  
 51. A 52. B 53. D 54. E 55. C 56. A 57. D 58. C 59. A 60. E  
 61. B 62. C 63. C 64. D 65. B 66. E 67. A 68. E 69. C 70. A  
 71. D 72. D 73. A 74. B 75. D 76. A 77. A 78. B 79. B 80. E  
 81. C 82. E 83. D 84. B 85. A 86. C 87. C 88. A 89. E 90. B  
 91. E 92. C 93. D 94. E 95. B 96. A 97. D 98. D 99. A 100. C  
 101. C 102. B 103. E 104. C 105. B

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. A 2. E 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. D 7. E 8. D 9. B 10. A  
 11. A 12. C 13. D 14. E 15. B 16. B 17. D 18. A 19. D 20. C  
 21. B 22. E 23. E 24. D 25. A 26. B 27. C 28. B 29. D 30. E  
 31. C 32. A 33. D 34. C 35. E 36. D 37. D 38. B 39. E 40. A

**Exercise 1 (pg.4)**

1.The police officer wants to interview the witness who/that saw the men in the bank from only a short distance. 2.The young man who/that used to sing the lead vocals with the band 'Take That' has made his own solo album. 3.The building which/that used to be a station is covered in posters. 4.I dislike people who/that undermine the work of others. 5.One hundred and eighty people were killed in the explosion which/that occurred in a night club in Bali, Indonesia, a few days ago. 6.I'm sure the man who/that is opening the door to the corner building with a key doesn't live there. 7.The hotel which/that is three minutes' walk from the ski lift is very expensive. 8.The factory which/that is located in the village makes rocking horses. 9.The girl who/that looks after my daughter is getting married. 10.Why did you buy a car which/that is older than your previous one? 11.I don't know if this is the same policeman who/that gave a talk to my sister's class last year. 12.The choir that sang in Worcester Cathedral last night all work at the ceramics factory.

**Exercise 2 (pg.5)**

1.I ordered the sofa which/that/— I saw on television. 2.Did you see the curtains which/that/— I made myself? 3.Are the slides which/that/— you have just used for your presentation going to be used again? 4.Where did you put the government report on crime which/that/— you were reading this morning? 5.I would like to meet the students again who/whom/that/— I taught English while in Turkey. 6.The engineer who/whom/that/— our manager hired for the job completed the project successfully. 7.The electric dryer which/that/— I brought from my old house no longer works. 8.The children who/whom/that/— the school had expelled were being given special lessons.

**Exercise 3 (pg.6)**

1.The play on which the film is loosely based is one of Shakespeare's masterpieces. (which/that/— the film is loosely based on) 2.The patient on whom a young doctor operated survived. (who/whom/that/— a young doctor operated on) 3.The magazine on Interior Design in which my daughter is interested comes out this week. (which/that/— my daughter is interested in) 4.His trainers for which the police had been searching for evidence were at his brother's house. (which/that/— the police had been searching for for evidence) 5.I believe the health centre at which the actress is staying caters for alcoholics. (which/that/— the actress is staying at) 6.The proposal of which I was in favour became law. (which/that/— I was in favour of) 7.The strike for which the firemen voted will start on Friday. (which/that/— the firemen voted for) 8.The wall about which she worries bounds the end of her garden. (which/that/— she worries about) 9.The period from which this church dates was marked by conflict between Vikings and Christians. (which/that/— this church dates from) 10.The standard with which the children's day nursery complies covers all aspects of health and safety. (which/that/— the children's day nursery complies with)

**Exercise 4 (pg.8)**

1.She is the teacher whose class won an award last week. 2.Do you know if this is the house whose beautiful gardens are open to the public? 3.The singer whose album you bought is appearing on a talk show this evening. 4.Are you sure these are the species of spider whose stings they say can be lethal? 5.Did I tell you about the woman whose hair turned pure white in a few days following the earthquake? 6.A hotel whose rooms are comfortable and reasonably priced will usually be busy. 7.My daughter likes the park whose play area has a brightly coloured climbing frame. 8.The journalist whose report caused outrage in certain sections of the society has resigned. 9.Don't put your clothes in the locker whose lock is broken. 10.What's the name of the fairy tale character whose step-mother tried to poison her with an apple?

**Exercise 5 (pg.10)**

1. Is that a photograph of the cottage where/at which you spent your holiday last summer? (which/that/— .....at) 2. This is the spot where/from which Molly observed the secret meeting. (which/that/— .....from) 3. This is the crossroads where/at which the angry mob hanged the murderer. (which/that/— .....at) 4. That is the island where/on which George Orwell wrote his novel "1984". (which/that/— .....on) 5. This is the cave where/in which Bonnie Prince Charlie hid in 1746. (which/that/— .....in)

**Exercise 6 (pg.11)**

1. October the 3rd is the day when/that/—/on which the country's fate will be determined by the elections. 2. 1974 was the year when/that/—/in which the Keban Dam was built on the Euphrates. 3. 11th September 2001 is the date when/that/—/on which terrorists destroyed the World Trade Centre. 4. Have you any idea of the date when/that/—/on which the Chief Inspector is visiting our station? 5. 8 o'clock is the time when/that/—/at which my daughter usually goes to bed.

**Exercise 7 (pg.12)**

1.E 2.A 3.E 4.C 5.D 6.D 7.B 8.A 9.A 10.E 11.B 12.D 13.E 14.B 15.A 16.C  
17.B 18.D 19.E 20.D

**Exercise 8 (pg.17)**

1.D 2.A 3.D 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.E 8.B 9.A 10.D 11.A 12.C 13.E 14.B 15.D 16.E  
17.A 18.C 19.D 20.E

**Exercise 9 (pg.20)**

1. The trainer gave a series of presentations, some of which weren't useful to my work. 2. My mother's favourite actor was Sean Connery, one of whose best known roles was James Bond. 3. The army sold some houses to a property developer, ten of which will be auctioned on Friday. 4. He has two assistant brand managers, neither of whom is efficient in his work. 5. I've ordered blinds for every window, each of which is a different colour and style. 6. There are many smaller islands in the group, only a few of which are inhabited.

**Exercise 10 (pg.21)**

1. Rose's son has offered to clear the garden shed for me, which is really helpful of him. 2. My son has been getting good grades lately, which I am really pleased about. 3. She had put the wrong date on the agenda for the meeting, which confused me at first. 4. He has just been promoted to manager, which means he is under a lot of pressure at work. 5. She handed in her resignation after the quarrel with the manager, which didn't surprise me at all.

**Exercise 11 (pg.22)**

1.B 2.C 3.B 4.B 5.D 6.E 7.E 8.A 9.D 10.B 11.A 12.D 13.D 14.C 15.E 16.B  
17.C 18.D 19.E 20.E

**Exercise 12 (pg.28)**

1.The satirist, usually taking a view... 2.Babur, a descendant of Genghis Khan,... 3.The doctor treating Rose... 4.Graham's wife, having been injured in a road accident last month,... 5.a refrigerator narrow enough... 6.The mother, freed (having been freed) in 1988 following new forensic evidence,... 7.the only woman ever to have claimed that... 8.The film telling the story of the couple claiming that their baby was... 9.The tourist, rather confused by the bus timetable,... 10. Nursultan Nazarbayev, the President of Kazakhstan,... 11.a large sun umbrella, providing plenty of shade,... 12.The pay rise, having been agreed recently,... 13.Investing in alternative energy programs, considered essential... 14.somewhere suitable to hold our discussion 15.Sea turtles, once captured (having once been captured) for food,... 16.Farm houses close to the river... 17.Parents wishing their children... 18.two specialised crops rarely grown... 19.statistics supporting his theory. 20.A strong gust of wind blew the candle out, leaving us in complete darkness.

**Exercise 13 (pg.30)**

WORLDWIDE FAME with ONE BOOK

1.who 2.which 3.who 4.who 5.that/which/— 6.when/that/— 7.that/which 8.— 9.— 10.who 11.— 12.that/which 13.whom 14.which 15.which

THE CITY of AMIENS

1.which/that 2.which 3.where 4.which 5.— 6.which 7.whose 8.— 9.which 10.— 11.where 12.whose 13.who/that 14.which 15.who 16.— 17.which 18.that/which/— 19.that/which 20.— 21.that/which/— 22.which 23.—

**Exercise 14 (pg.31)**

1.A 2.A 3.E 4.D 5.C 6.D 7.E 8.A 9.C 10.B  
11.E 12.B 13.C 14.D 15.E 16.A 17.A 18.D 19.B 20.E

ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS									
1-E	2-C	3-C	4-C	5-B	6-D	7-E	8-B	9-C	10-E
11-E	12-C	13-A	14-E	15-B	16-B	17-E	18-C	19-B	20-A
21-D	22-E	23-C	24-A	25-C	26-C	27-B	28-E	29-E	30-B

TEST YOURSELF 1									
1.C	2.A	3.E	4.E	5.B	6.D	7.C	8.C	9.B	10.A
11.D	12.C	13.B	14.E	15.A	16.A	17.E	18.D	19.A	20.C
21.B	22.E	23.D	24.A	25.E	26.B	27.B	28.A	29.D	30.E
31.E	32.D	33.C	34.B	35.D	36.E	37.A	38.B	39.C	40.D
41.D	42.B	43.A	44.D	45.C	46.C	47.D	48.E	49.E	50.B
51.E	52.D	53.C	54.B	55.A	56.A	57.D	58.A	59.E	60.C
61.B	62.B	63.E	64.C	65.B					

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.E	2.E	3.A	4.B	5.C	6.C	7.A	8.D	9.E	10.B
11.D	12.A	13.C	14.D	15.D	16.B	17.E	18.C	19.A	20.D
21.C	22.E	23.B	24.B	25.A	26.B	27.D	28.A	29.B	30.E
31.A	32.A	33.E	34.C	35.E	36.D	37.B	38.B	39.C	40.A
41.D	42.C	43.B	44.E	45.D	46.D	47.A	48.E	49.E	50.C
51.B	52.B	53.D	54.E	55.A	56.A	57.D	58.C	59.B	60.B
61.E	62.D	63.C	64.A	65.B					

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

1.A	2.D	3.C	4.E	5.A	6.B	7.D	8.E	9.C	10.A
11.C	12.B	13.E	14.C	15.D	16.A	17.A	18.D	19.B	20.E
21.E	22.A	23.D	24.A	25.B	26.B	27.C	28.B	29.A	30.C
31.E	32.C	33.A	34.A	35.B	36.D	37.E	38.E	39.B	40.A
41.D	42.E	43.B	44.D	45.C	46.C	47.B	48.E	49.E	50.D
51.B	52.B	53.C	54.E	55.A	56.E	57.C	58.C	59.D	60.B
61.E	62.D	63.A	64.B	65.D	66.D	67.C	68.E	69.D	70.C
71.B	72.A	73.A	74.C	75.D	76.B	77.B	78.A	79.E	80.D
81.C	82.E	83.B	84.C	85.A	86.B	87.E	88.D	89.C	90.E
91.E	92.A	93.E	94.B	95.C	96.A	97.D	98.B	99.B	100.A
101.C	102.C	103.D	104.E	105.E	106.C	107.B	108.D	109.A	110.C
111.C	112.D	113.B	114.A	115.D	116.D	117.C	118.E	119.B	120.D

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.C	2.D	3.E	4.D	5.D	6.C	7.E	8.A	9.C	10.D
11.A	12.E	13.B	14.E	15.C	16.A	17.B	18.E	19.C	20.C
21.D	22.E	23.C	24.B	25.A	26.C	27.D	28.E	29.D	30.E
31.D	32.A	33.A	34.B	35.A	36.C	37.D	38.E	39.A	40.E

**ELS 2003/10. sayı****PRACTICE EXAM 1**

1. A	2. D	3. D	4. C	5. C	6. A	7. B	8. D	9. C	10. E
11. B	12. B	13. E	14. D	15. A	16. E	17. E	18. D	19. C	20. A
21. C	22. D	23. D	24. B	25. A	26. C	27. A	28. C	29. B	30. E
31. B	32. C	33. A	34. D	35. D	36. B	37. A	38. E	39. C	40. B
41. A	42. E	43. E	44. C	45. C	46. A	47. E	48. B	49. A	50. D
51. D	52. A	53. D	54. B	55. A	56. E	57. B	58. D	59. E	60. D
61. E	62. B	63. B	64. E	65. A	66. B	67. C	68. A	69. E	70. B
71. B	72. A	73. D	74. C	75. D	76. D	77. E	78. C	79. C	80. A
81. B	82. D	83. A	84. C	85. A	86. B	87. C	88. E	89. E	90. B
91. C	92. A	93. C	94. B	95. D	96. C	97. D	98. A	99. C	100. E

**PRACTICE EXAM 2**

1. E	2. E	3. D	4. C	5. D	6. C	7. E	8. B	9. B	10. E
11. C	12. A	13. E	14. C	15. B	16. A	17. B	18. D	19. A	20. B
21. E	22. B	23. A	24. B	25. D	26. C	27. A	28. A	29. C	30. B
31. B	32. D	33. D	34. C	35. B	36. A	37. E	38. B	39. E	40. E
41. C	42. B	43. A	44. B	45. D	46. E	47. A	48. E	49. B	50. C
51. B	52. D	53. C	54. D	55. C	56. C	57. B	58. A	59. C	60. D
61. C	62. B	63. D	64. E	65. A	66. E	67. B	68. D	69. A	70. C
71. E	72. C	73. A	74. B	75. D	76. A	77. D	78. A	79. C	80. E
81. A	82. D	83. B	84. D	85. C	86. A	87. A	88. D	89. E	90. E
91. D	92. A	93. D	94. A	95. E	96. D	97. E	98. C	99. C	100. D

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 1**

1. A	2. B	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. C	7. A	8. D	9. B	10. E
11. C	12. A	13. D	14. D	15. C	16. B	17. D	18. E	19. E	20. A
21. E	22. C	23. E	24. A	25. A	26. B	27. C	28. E	29. D	30. B
31. D	32. D	33. A	34. C	35. B	36. E	37. E	38. B	39. C	40. D
41. A	42. C	43. B	44. B	45. E	46. D	47. A	48. A	49. D	50. C
51. B	52. B	53. D	54. B	55. C	56. A	57. E	58. D	59. C	60. B

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 2**

1. D	2. C	3. A	4. A	5. B	6. E	7. D	8. E	9. C	10. C
11. A	12. B	13. D	14. C	15. A	16. D	17. D	18. E	19. B	20. A
21. E	22. D	23. B	24. E	25. C	26. C	27. A	28. D	29. B	30. E
31. E	32. A	33. C	34. D	35. E	36. C	37. B	38. A	39. D	40. D
41. B	42. E	43. D	44. C	45. D	46. A	47. C	48. B	49. E	50. D
51. C	52. C	53. E	54. A	55. B	56. C	57. D	58. D	59. A	60. C

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. TEA INNOVATIONS (pg.34)

Ex. 1: a)innovation b)purchase c)exposition d)to popularise e)booth f)desperation  
g)simultaneously h)sample i)to sew j)to seal k)to pour in l)instant m)bulk  
n)convenience o)ordinary p)sediment

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.purchases 2.simultaneously 3.popularise 4.convenience 5.seal

### 2. HANSEATIC LEAGUE (Pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)fleet b)to harass c)to sack d)term e)humiliating f)revenue g)stronghold h)voice  
i)episode j)loose k)gradually l)alliance m)plundering n)marauding o)ambassador  
p)to extend

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.humiliating 2.revenue 3.voice 4.stronghold 5.harass

### 3. THE MODERN APPROACH to DISPLAYING ANIMALS (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)approach b)enclosure c)bare d)to resemble e)plain f)seemingly g)to wander  
h)edge i)trench j)moat k)artificial l)durable m)to withstand n)rough

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.C 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.durable 2.edge 3.bare 4.rough 5.withstand

### 4. JOAQUIN MURIETA (1830?-53?) (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)hero b)villain c)to resent d)prejudice e)to prospect f)outlaw g)band h)raid  
i)stagecoach j)legislation k)to capture l)ranger m)rumour

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.resented 2.raids 3.rumour 4.stagecoaches 5.villain

### 5. A PARADISE for AUTHORS and ARTISTS (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)paradise b)highly c)to value d)to flourish e)influence f)instrumental g)to shape  
h)vital i)patronage j)nobility k)inspiration l)inquiry m)integrity

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.paradise 2.instrumental 3.integrity 4.inspiration 5.flourish

### TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

1.C	2.E	3.E	4.B	5.D	6.A	7.C	8.C	9.D	10.E
11.A	12.B	13.C	14.A	15.D	16.B	17.B	18.E	19.C	20.A
21.D	22.D	23.A	24.D	25.E	26.A	27.A	28.B	29.E	30.B

<b>ELS 2003/11 ANSWER KEY</b>
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**Ex. 1 (pg.2)**

1.Clowns wear costumes. 2.Sometimes boys vandalise parks and break benches or swings. 3.Fire fighters normally use hoses to put out fires. 4.Prefixes are letters or syllables added to the beginnings of words to form new words. 5.Rural industrial parks create pollution that can affect downstream communities. 6.Referees blow whistles before they express decisions. 7.Pennies don't buy much. 8.Brooches are popular with ladies. 9.Fezzes are rare sights today. 10.Hatcheries provide fish to supplement the stocks in reservoirs, streams and lakes.

**Ex. 2 (pg.3)**

1.trenches 2.races 3.masses 4.essays 5.taxes 6.lies 7.stems 8.quizzes 9.ridges 10.days 11.hedges 12.taxis 13.nannies 14.tombs 15.dishes 16.larks 17.laces 18.mazes 19.eyes 20.spices

**Ex. 3 (pg.4)**

1.selves 2.serfs 3.handlooms 4.gentlemen 5.deer 6.geese 7.bluffs 8.patios 9.feet 10.fish 11.police chiefs 12.leaves 13.wolves 14.grooms 15.rows 16.ratios 17.roots 18.parentheses 19.coughs 20.midwives

**Ex. 4 (pg.6)**

1.weather, storms, winds, rain, sunshine 2.Loyalty, employees, celebrities, channels, newspapers, journalists, gossip, lives, rich, famous 3.luggage, T-shirts, skirts, socks, underwear 4.scientists, entertainment, quizzes, films, cricket 5.exercise, press-ups, minutes, jogging, stairs 6.jewellery, rings, bracelets, necklaces, pairs, earrings 7.stationery, pens, pencils, boxes, paper, paper clips 8.traffic, cars, buses, trains, forms, transport 9.children, education, lives, homework, exams, choices, future 10.beauty, technology, eyes, Noses, chins, skin, blemishes, scars

**Ex. 5 (pg.7)**

1.time 2.times 3.countries 4.country, work 5.works 6.paper 7.papers 8.grass 9.grasses 10.lights 11.light 12.goose, chicken 13.experience, work 14.experiences 15.lambs, lamb

**Ex. 6 (pg.9)**

1.the bottom of the lake 2.two weeks' rest 3.Sue's brother's wife 4.Sue's brothers' wives 5.the sheep's coat 6.the title of the song 7.the students' instruments 8.an hour's exercise 9.the saddle of the bicycle 10.your dog's name 11.Turkey's ancient monuments 12.the history of England 13.the medical notes of the patient... 14.the doctor's surgery 15.the customers' wishes 16.the name of my aunt and uncle's cottage 17.the topic of yesterday's lesson 18.the ponies' stables 19.the fabric of the dress 20.the team's captain

**Ex. 7 (pg.11)**

1.An/an/an 2.—/—/a/a 3.a/a/an/a 4.—/—/—/a 5.—/a 6.An/a 7.—/a 8.—/a 9.—/an/a 10.an/a/— 11.—/a/a 12.an/an 13.—/an 14.—/—/an 15.a/—/a

**Ex. 8 (pg.11)**

1.— 2.an/an/a 3.A/—/—/a/— 4.a/some 5.some/a 6.—/some 7.Some/—/— 8.a/some 9.some 10.—/a 11.—/some 12.Some 13.—(some) 14.a 15.some/an/some/—

**Ex.9 (pg.15)**

1.a/a 2.an/the/the 3.—/The/the 4.The/the/the/an/the 5.the/a/the/the 6.the/—/the/a 7.a/some/the 8.a/the/some 9.The/the/some/the/some 10.a/a/the/the 11.—/an/— 12.a/the/the/the/— 13.The/some/the/— 14.a/—/the 15.—/—/—/a/the 16.The/the/the/a 17.a/the/the/—/the/the 18.—/an/the/a/the 19.the/—/a 20.the/some/the/the 21.The/a/the/the/— 22.The/—(some)/the 23.—/—/a 24.a/the/a 25.—/the/the/a/a

**Ex. 10 (pg.18)**

1.much 2.many advantages 3.many wolves 4.much 5.many comments 6.many commentators 7.many plays 8.much 9.many injections 10.much 11.much 12.many individuals 13.many pollutants 14.many vacancies 15.much 16.many assistants 17.much 18.much 19.many raindrops 20.much 21.many wounds 22.much 23.many traitors 24.many employees 25.much 26.many clues 27.many conflicts 28.much 29.much 30.many drains

**Ex. 11 (pg.18)**

1.of/— 2.— 3.— 4.of 5.—/of 6.of/— 7.of 8.of 9.of 10.—

**Ex. 12 (pg.19)**

1.little 2.little 3.few 4.a little 5.Little 6.a few 7.little 8.few 9.a few 10.little 11.few 12.a little 13.a little 14.few 15.a few

**Ex. 13 (pg.21)**

1.of 2.— 3.of 4.of 5.—/of 6.of/of 7.—/— 8.—/of 9.— 10.of/of 11.— 12.of 13.—/of 14.of/of 15.of

**Ex.14 (pg.24)**

1.whole 2.whole 3.all 4.whole 5.All 6.all 7.whole 8.whole 9.All 10.whole



## Ex.15 (pg.24)

1.(of)/of 2.of 3.(of)/of 4.—/of 5.(of)/of 6.— 7.of 8.(of)/of 9.— 10.(of)/of 11.— 12.of  
13.of/of/of 14.— 15.of/of

## Ex.16 (pg.27)

1.None 2.Both 3.all 4.Both/all 5.Neither 6.either 7.both 8.none 9.All 10.either 11.neither  
12.both 13.None/either 14.Neither 15.all/both

## Ex.17 (pg.29)

1.every 2.Do/each 3.Each/is 4.each/receive 5.children/is 6.price/includes 7.every 8. Every  
9.each 10.order/is

## Ex.18 (pg.37)

(NOTE: **-one** ve **-body** ile biten sözcükler birbirlerinin yerine kullanılabilirler.)

1.everything/nothing 2.Everyone 3.everywhere/anything 4.Nothing 5.Nobody/everyone  
6.everywhere 7.anywhere/somewhere 8.somewhere/everywhere 9.Something/nothing 10.Anyone  
11.nowhere/no one/nothing 12.anyone/anything 13.Someone 14.anything 15.somewhere

## Ex.19 (pg.40)

1.its own 2.our own 3.yourself 4.himself 5.ourselves 6.your own 7.my own 8.themselves  
9.myself 10.their own 11.herself 12.himself 13.your own 14.myself 15.his own

## Ex.20 (pg.45)

1.are 2.are 3.is 4.is 5.is 6.is 7.are 8.is 9.are 10.is 11.is (are) 12.are 13.is 14.is 15.is 16.are  
17.is 18.are 19.are 20.are 21.is 22.is 23.are 24.is 25.are 26.is 27.is 28.are 29.is 30.is  
31.is 32.is 33.is 34.are 35.is 36.is 37.are 38.is 39.are 40.are 41.is 42.are 43.is 44.is 45.is  
(are) 46.are 47.are 48.is 49.is 50.are

## Ex.21 (pg.46)

1.have 2.has 3.was 4.have/has 5.was 6.were 7.aren't 8.has/are 9.seem/don't 10.appears  
11.teach/plan 12.has/is 13.were/have 14.is 15.was 16.were 17.attends/has 18.have  
19.were/was 20.is

## Ex.22 (pg.49)

1.the others 2.another/the other 3.others 4.the other 5.another 6.other 7.each other 8.Others  
9.other 10.other 11.another 12.the others 13.the other 14.another 15.others

## Ex.23(pg.50)

1.E 2.C 3.C 4.D 5.A 6.A 7.B 8.E 9.C 10.D  
11.D 12.C 13.E 14.D 15.B 16.E 17.E 18.D 19.C 20.A

## TEST YOURSELF 1

1.C 2.C 3.E 4.C 5.A 6.A 7.B 8.D 9.E 10.A  
11.D 12.C 13.B 14.A 15.D 16.E 17.E 18.C 19.B 20.D  
21.A 22.E 23.D 24.D 25.C 26.B 27.C 28.A 29.A 30.E  
31.B 32.B 33.A 34.E 35.E 36.C 37.D 38.A 39.C 40.B  
41.E 42.D 43.A 44.D 45.B 46.C 47.E 48.E 49.D 50.A  
51.C 52.A 53.C 54.B 55.B 56.D 57.A 58.B 59.C 60.E

## TEST YOURSELF 2

1.B 2.A 3.C 4.E 5.D 6.A 7.D 8.C 9.B 10.E  
11.A 12.C 13.B 14.B 15.E 16.A 17.A 18.D 19.C 20.B  
21.A 22.C 23.E 24.D 25.E 26.D 27.C 28.C 29.A 30.D  
31.E 32.E 33.B 34.A 35.A 36.E 37.E 38.D 39.C 40.A  
41.C 42.D 43.A 44.B 45.C 46.D 47.B 48.E 49.E 50.C  
51.C 52.A 53.D 54.C 55.B 56.B 57.E 58.A 59.B 60.D

## TEST YOUR VOCABULARY

1.B 2.D 3.E 4.A 5.C 6.C 7.A 8.D 9.E 10.D  
11.B 12.B 13.A 14.C 15.D 16.B 17.C 18.D 19.A 20.D  
21.B 22.C 23.E 24.D 25.B 26.D 27.C 28.A 29.B 30.E  
31.E 32.C 33.D 34.A 35.D 36.D 37.B 38.C 39.E 40.B

## EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS ANSWER KEY

1.C 2.D 3.B 4.C 5.D 6.C 7.B 8.B 9.A 10.D 11.A 12.B 13.A  
14.E 15.A 16.D 17.A 18.D 19.E 20.D 21.D 22.D 23.C 24.C 25.B

## Ex. 1 (pg.6)

1.The bus service is both unreliable and expensive. 2.Both Aspirin and Ibuprofen are effective pain killers. 3.Both the United States and Canada accept many refugees. 4.The person we choose for the job must be both experienced and flexible. 5.The raising of the Narmada Dam in India by five metres is not only a violation of a 2000 Supreme Court judgement but also an unsustainable development. 6.Not only non-union fire fighters but also part-time fire fighters will work during the strike. 7.A good thriller needs not only suspense but also plenty of action. 8.Honey is delicious not only on its own but also when added to puddings. 9.Neither his mother nor his father is as tall as Rodney. 10.Neither the legend nor the original film version has a happy ending. 11.The relocation of villages has been neither adequately funded nor properly planned. 12.He is neither fast enough nor even-tempered enough to play for the first team. 13.Either my secretary or I myself will proofread your report. 14.He either forgot about the new procedure or changed his mind about it. 15.The injured passengers were taken either to Kidderminster General or Royal Shrewsbury Hospital. 16.She is looking forward either to her grandmother's visit or to going to the zoo.

## Ex. 2 (pg.8)

1.were 2.are 3.know 4.knows 5.are 6.has 7.were 8.are 9.are 10.make 11.has 12.was 13.has 14.was 15.has 16.was 17.were 18.were 19.are 20.seems

## Ex. 3 (pg.13)

1.had her head touched/started 2.saw/knew 3.leaves/will have changed 4.has wanted (has been wanting)/took 5.calls/will be 6.ate/had 7.have gained/will diet/get 8.holds/hires 9.is being repaired/will look 10.won't buy/move 11.was boarding/ran 12.had she entered/dropped 13.took/stood 14.got/was already 15.keep/will have addressed/is collected

## Ex. 4 (pg.19)

1. a)House prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country; therefore, first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house. b)First time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house because house prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country. c)House prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country, so first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house. d)First time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house as a consequence of house prices rising rapidly in most parts of the country. e)House prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country; consequently, first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house. f)First time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house due to house prices rising rapidly in most parts of the country. g)The difficulty first time buyers are experiencing buying a house is due to house prices rising rapidly in most parts of the country. h)House prices are rising so rapidly in most parts of the country that first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house. i)Owing to the fact that house prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country, first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house. j)Since house prices are rising rapidly in most parts of the country, first time buyers are experiencing difficulty buying a house.
- 2- a)The basketball team have introduced such a talented young player that they are winning more games. b)The basketball team's introducing a talented young player has resulted in their winning more games. c)The basketball team's winning more games has resulted from their introducing a talented young player. d)As a result of the basketball team's introducing a talented young player, they are winning more games. e)The basketball team are winning more games thanks to their introducing a talented young player. f)On account of their introducing a talented young player, the basketball team are winning more games. g)The reason for the basketball team's winning more games is their introducing a talented young player. h)The basketball team are winning more games because they have introduced a talented young player. i)The basketball team have introduced a talented young player, so they are winning more games. j)The basketball team's winning more games is a result of their introducing a talented young player.

**Ex. 5 (pg.19)**

1.lead to 2.Due to the fact that 3.Owing to 4.resulted from 5.resulted in 6.Thanks to  
 7.as 8.so 9.therefore 10.due to 11.As a consequence of 12.because/because  
 13.Because 14.Because of 15.As

**Ex. 6 (pg.24)**

1.She is cooking extra food tonight so that she will have some left over for tomorrow.  
 2.We bought a holiday home so that we could take a break at any time. 3.We are going to  
 take a taxi to and back from the restaurant so that we can have a bottle of wine with our  
 meal. 4.She has taken the children to the park so that she can let them run around a  
 bit. 5.They are hiring two specialist drugs workers so that they can force young offenders  
 into treatment. 6.They hired two specialist drugs workers so that they could force young  
 offenders into treatment. 7.He went back to working as a salesman so that he could have  
 a less stressful job. 8.He is going to spend a year in England so that he can improve his  
 English. 9.She spent a year in Germany so that she could gain experience in an  
 international company. 10.They have developed a training course so that they can  
 ensure all their staff can use the new computer system.

**Ex. 7 (pg.26) -**

1.He has decided to buy the holiday cottage even though he is heavily in debt already. 2.I  
 didn't buy the rug despite being offered a fifty percent discount. 3.He eats his Sunday  
 lunch at his mother's home every week in spite of not living there any more. 4.I think he  
 loves living on his own even though he still spends a great deal of time at his mother's.  
 5.Despite not being as well qualified as the others, to our surprise, she got the job.  
 6.Even though it is a cruel sport, fox hunting attracts many participants in rural areas.  
 7.Although he struggles to cover his own expenses, he volunteers for a children's charity  
 at weekends. 8.Although she has ample free time, her house is never tidy. 9.Despite this  
 job not requiring much knowledge, it is generally well-paid. 10.In spite of the decorating  
 being finished, they won't open for business until after Bayram.

**Ex. 8 (pg.27)**

1.despite 2.Although 3.Despite 4.though 5.in spite of 6.Despite 7.Although 8.In spite of  
 9.though 10.Even though

**Ex. 9 (pg.29)**

1.No matter which subject you choose to study at university, you'll have to work hard.  
 2.Wherever we go on holiday, we will be back before the 18th of August. 3.No matter  
 when the Treatment Task Force holds a meeting, Ian always has a good excuse for not  
 attending. 4.I don't approve of the wording of the report whoever wrote it. 5.Whatever  
 colour it is going to be, I don't want to wear a uniform. 6.No matter how many times I  
 read my German essay, I keep finding more mistakes. 7.Whenever I call on my father, he  
 is always busy in the garden. 8.However bad the weather is, it is still more exciting to  
 watch the match live. 9.No matter how hard he works, his boss never compliments him.  
 10.We wouldn't like to live in America no matter how high the standard of living there is.

**Ex. 10 (pg.30)**

1.She feels discontented in spite of having a responsible job with a high salary.  
 2.Albrighton Hall is the nicest hotel in Shrewsbury; however, it is also the most  
 expensive. 3.He had just recovered from serious injuries; nevertheless, he competed in  
 the cycle race. 4.They had been engaged for ten years; nonetheless, they decided against  
 getting married. 5.He has a speech impediment; nevertheless, he sings beautifully.

**Ex. 11 (pg.30)**

1. a)The library also offers CDs and videos, yet members don't often use these facilities.  
 b)The library also offers CDs and videos, members don't often use these facilities, though. c)In spite of the library offering CDs and videos, members don't often use these facilities. d)The library also offers CDs and videos; however, members don't often use these facilities. e)The library also offers CDs and videos, but members don't often use these facilities anyway. f)Despite the fact that the library offers CDs and videos, members don't often use these facilities.
  
2. a)She is well past 60; nevertheless, she jogs along the beach every morning.  
 b)Although she is well past 60, she jogs along the beach every morning. c)She is well past 60, yet she still jogs along the beach every morning. d)She is well past 60, but she jogs along the beach every morning anyway. e)In spite of being well past 60, she jogs along the beach every morning. f)She is well past 60; nonetheless, she jogs along the beach every morning.

**Ex. 12 (pg.32)**

- 1.common 2.accidentally 3.safe 4.natural 5.eager

**Ex. 13 (pg.33)**

1.Tobacco is a stimulant; on the other hand, alcohol is a depressant. 2.Tea tree oil is an effective antiseptic; however, it smells disgusting. 3.Sea fishing requires a boat, which is expensive even to hire; on the other hand, fishing from the riverbank costs very little. 4.I found his brother rude and disrespectful; on the other hand, both of his sisters were delightful. 5.The children are getting more and more excited about the trip to the zoo tomorrow; however, it seems that the weather will turn bad.

**Ex. 14 (pg.33)**

- 1.on the other hand 2.on the other hand 3.on the contrary 4.on the other hand 5.On the contrary

**Ex. 15 (pg.40)**

1.Having limited time for our presentation, we should... 2.When hiring a car, you should... 3.If not treated, this disease can... 4.Before going on holiday, I recorded... 5.A fire fighter was severely injured while putting out a fire. 6.On hearing that his wife had been injured, he rushed... 7.They should have tried to resolve some of the problems before partitioning the country. 8.Having worked for fifteen years in rehabilitation, he thought... 9.Being rich in vitamin C, orange juice is... 10.When roasted with rosemary, lamb is... 11.There being public outrage at her crimes, not many people thought... 12.Unless supported after treatment, alcoholics... 13.Being highly compressible and resilient, cork is... 14.Having given the presentation, he asked... 15.Having committed hideous crimes, she was ordered...

**Ex. 16 (pg.41)**

1.Since it was apparently handled roughly, ... 2.Because he didn't consider his wife's feelings, ... 3.Because I drove through the flood on the road, ... 4.While I was running to catch the bus, ... 5.After I had consulted other students on the course, the case ...

**Ex. 17 (pg.42)**

- 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.E 5.A 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.B 10.A  
 11.C 12.C 13.B 14.E 15.D 16.D 17.C 18.A 19.E 20.B

EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS ANSWER KEY														
1.D	2.A	3.C	4.A	5.C	6.E	7.E	8.A	9.D	10.C	11.B	12.B	13.B	14.A	15.C
16.E	17.D	18.D	19.A	20.D	21.A	22.E	23.E	24.C	25.B	26.E	27.C	28.B	29.B	30.A
31.B	32.E	33.C	34.A	35.C	36.B	37.B	38.A							

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1.C 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.D 6.E 7.A 8.C 9.B 10.A  
 11.E 12.E 13.D 14.C 15.C 16.A 17.D 18.E 19.B 20.B  
 21.D 22.C 23.E 24.A 25.B 26.C 27.B 28.E 29.A 30.C  
 31.C 32.D 33.B 34.D 35.E 36.B 37.A 38.A 39.D 40.E  
 41.A 42.B 43.B 44.C 45.A 46.D 47.E 48.D 49.C 50.B  
 51.D 52.A 53.E 54.E 55.B

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1.E 2.E 3.B 4.A 5.D 6.C 7.A 8.C 9.C 10.D  
 11.B 12.C 13.D 14.E 15.B 16.A 17.A 18.B 19.E 20.C  
 21.C 22.D 23.B 24.B 25.A 26.E 27.D 28.E 29.B 30.C  
 31.A 32.B 33.E 34.C 35.D 36.E 37.E 38.D 39.B 40.A  
 41.E 42.A 43.C 44.E 45.E 46.D 47.B 48.A 49.A 50.E  
 51.B 52.E 53.C 54.C 55.A

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

1.B 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.E 7.D 8.C 9.E 10.B  
 11.B 12.A 13.C 14.C 15.A 16.D 17.D 18.B 19.A 20.E  
 21.C 22.E 23.D 24.B 25.E 26.C 27.A 28.E 29.D 30.D  
 31.E 32.C 33.B 34.A 35.D 36.E 37.E 38.B 39.D 40.C  
 41.A 42.B 43.E 44.E 45.C 46.A 47.C 48.D 49.A 50.D  
 51.B 52.A 53.C 54.B 55.D

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1.A 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.A 6.E 7.E 8.B 9.C 10.A  
 11.D 12.E 13.A 14.A 15.B 16.D 17.C 18.C 19.A 20.B  
 21.D 22.B 23.E 24.C 25.D 26.A 27.C 28.E 29.B 30.B  
 31.E 32.D 33.C 34.A 35.B 36.E 37.E 38.A 39.C 40.D

**ELS 2003/13  
ANSWER KEY**

**REVISION TEST 1**

1. D	2. A	3. A	4. C	5. E	6. B	7. D	8. C	9. B	10. A
11. C	12. C	13. D	14. B	15. A	16. B	17. C	18. D	19. D	20. E
21. A	22. D	23. E	24. E	25. C	26. A	27. E	28. B	29. A	30. A
31. E	32. E	33. D	34. A	35. B	36. E	37. C	38. C	39. E	40. B
41. D	42. C	43. B	44. D	45. D	46. C	47. A	48. B	49. B	50. C
51. B	52. A	53. C	54. C	55. E	56. D	57. B	58. A	59. A	60. E
61. A	62. B	63. D	64. E	65. C	66. C	67. D	68. E	69. B	70. E
71. A	72. C	73. B	74. B	75. A	76. B	77. C	78. B	79. A	80. D
81. E	82. E	83. A	84. D	85. D	86. A	87. B	88. C	89. E	90. D
91. C	92. B	93. A	94. E	95. B	96. E	97. D	98. A	99. C	100. B

**REVISION TEST 2**

1. E	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. D	6. C	7. B	8. A	9. C	10. D
11. A	12. E	13. E	14. D	15. C	16. A	17. D	18. B	19. A	20. A
21. C	22. D	23. C	24. B	25. B	26. E	27. C	28. A	29. D	30. E
31. B	32. B	33. A	34. E	35. D	36. D	37. E	38. E	39. B	40. C
41. D	42. A	43. D	44. C	45. C	46. D	47. C	48. E	49. A	50. B
51. E	52. C	53. B	54. A	55. E	56. B	57. A	58. D	59. D	60. C
61. D	62. B	63. C	64. A	65. B	66. E	67. D	68. C	69. E	70. A
71. B	72. B	73. E	74. B	75. D	76. D	77. A	78. B	79. E	80. D
81. C	82. E	83. E	84. D	85. A	86. B	87. C	88. D	89. C	90. A
91. B	92. A	93. C	94. E	95. B	96. B	97. C	98. E	99. B	100. D

**REVISION TEST 3**

1. C	2. C	3. B	4. A	5. B	6. C	7. E	8. D	9. D	10. A
11. E	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. D	16. E	17. C	18. B	19. A	20. E
21. E	22. D	23. C	24. C	25. E	26. B	27. D	28. A	29. B	30. C
31. A	32. A	33. E	34. D	35. C	36. A	37. B	38. D	39. E	40. B
41. B	42. E	43. D	44. E	45. A	46. A	47. C	48. E	49. B	50. A
51. C	52. C	53. A	54. B	55. D	56. D	57. E	58. C	59. A	60. B
61. C	62. E	63. B	64. D	65. C	66. E	67. A	68. A	69. D	70. E
71. D	72. B	73. A	74. E	75. D	76. B	77. B	78. C	79. A	80. D
81. C	82. A	83. A	84. C	85. E	86. B	87. D	88. E	89. D	90. C
91. B	92. A	93. E	94. B	95. A	96. C	97. D	98. A	99. C	100. B

**REVISION TEST 4**

1. B	2. E	3. D	4. A	5. C	6. B	7. D	8. C	9. E	10. A
11. D	12. C	13. A	14. B	15. B	16. E	17. C	18. D	19. D	20. E
21. A	22. D	23. C	24. C	25. A	26. B	27. E	28. B	29. A	30. A
31. E	32. B	33. B	34. A	35. E	36. A	37. D	38. E	39. C	40. B
41. B	42. A	43. C	44. E	45. E	46. D	47. B	48. C	49. D	50. A
51. C	52. A	53. D	54. D	55. B	56. C	57. A	58. A	59. E	60. C
61. B	62. D	63. E	64. D	65. D	66. A	67. B	68. B	69. C	70. D
71. E	72. A	73. C	74. A	75. E	76. E	77. C	78. D	79. E	80. C
81. A	82. B	83. B	84. C	85. B	86. D	87. A	88. E	89. D	90. A
91. C	92. C	93. A	94. B	95. C	96. D	97. E	98. B	99. A	100. A



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PRACTICE EXAM 3

- 1. A    2. C    3. C    4. B    5. D    6. E    7. B    8. C    9. A    10. A
- 11. C   12. B   13. E   14. D   15. D   16. A   17. C   18. B   19. B   20. E
- 21. B   22. D   23. C   24. A   25. B   26. D   27. E   28. A   29. C   30. D
- 31. D   32. E   33. B   34. C   35. C   36. B   37. A   38. D   39. E   40. E
- 41. D   42. C   43. A   44. E   45. A   46. C   47. D   48. E   49. D   50. B
- 51. E   52. A   53. D   54. C   55. E   56. E   57. A   58. B   59. C   60. A
- 61. C   62. A   63. E   64. D   65. C   66. B   67. B   68. E   69. A   70. C
- 71. B   72. D   73. A   74. C   75. E   76. D   77. A   78. B   79. D   80. C
- 81. A   82. C   83. E   84. B   85. D   86. E   87. E   88. C   89. E   90. D
- 91. D   92. B   93. A   94. B   95. C   96. E   97. B   98. C   99. C   100. D

PRACTICE EXAM 4

- 1. C    2. D    3. E    4. B    5. C    6. A    7. E    8. D    9. B    10. B
- 11. D   12. A   13. B   14. C   15. E   16. E   17. B   18. A   19. D   20. C
- 21. A   22. B   23. D   24. D   25. B   26. E   27. C   28. E   29. A   30. D
- 31. E   32. D   33. C   34. A   35. A   36. D   37. A   38. B   39. E   40. A
- 41. C   42. E   43. A   44. B   45. D   46. B   47. D   48. C   49. C   50. E
- 51. B   52. C   53. D   54. E   55. A   56. C   57. E   58. D   59. B   60. C
- 61. D   62. A   63. B   64. C   65. E   66. A   67. C   68. B   69. D   70. B
- 71. A   72. C   73. B   74. E   75. D   76. B   77. A   78. C   79. E   80. D
- 81. E   82. E   83. C   84. B   85. A   86. A   87. B   88. E   89. E   90. D
- 91. C   92. B   93. D   94. A   95. E   96. A   97. E   98. D   99. C   100. B

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 1

- 1. D    2. A    3. E    4. B    5. E    6. C    7. D    8. B    9. B    10. A
- 11. C   12. E   13. B   14. D   15. A   16. A   17. C   18. D   19. E   20. E
- 21. A   22. C   23. A   24. D   25. B   26. E   27. B   28. C   29. D   30. A
- 31. E   32. D   33. D   34. E   35. B   36. D   37. A   38. B   39. C   40. D
- 41. D   42. B   43. E   44. C   45. C   46. B   47. D   48. E   49. A   50. B
- 51. B   52. E   53. C   54. A   55. E   56. D   57. E   58. E   59. B   60. C

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 2

- 1. B    2. E    3. D    4. E    5. C    6. A    7. B    8. C    9. D    10. A
- 11. C   12. B   13. E   14. A   15. D   16. D   17. B   18. A   19. C   20. C
- 21. E   22. D   23. A   24. A   25. E   26. B   27. C   28. E   29. C   30. D
- 31. D   32. C   33. B   34. D   35. D   36. E   37. A   38. B   39. E   40. E
- 41. C   42. A   43. D   44. B   45. B   46. C   47. E   48. D   49. B   50. A
- 51. A   52. B   53. D   54. C   55. D   56. B   57. D   58. D   59. A   60. D



## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. ROME'S FOUNTAINS (pg. 46)

**Ex.1:** a)fountain b)to immortalise c)verse d)to enshrine e)descriptive f)to cast  
g)churning h)allegedly i)eventual j)imaginative k)graceful l)colossal m)charming  
n)to wrestle o)seaborne p)numerous q)illuminated

**Ex.2:** 1.B 2.B 3.A

**Ex.3:** 1.descriptive 2.wrestling 3.immortalised 4.cast 5.illuminated

### 2. THE PYRENEES (pg. 48)

**Ex.1:** a)jagged b)barrier c)foothill d)hospitable e)access f)abruptly g)flanking h)steep  
i)gorge j)impassable k)lofty l)summit m)peasant n)maxim o)comparative p)to  
hinder q)participation

**Ex.2:** 1.D 2.A 3.C

**Ex.3:** 1.foothills 2.hospitable 3.maxim 4.abruptly 5.impassable

### 3. AN EXAMPLE OF ABSTRACT ART (pg. 50)

**Ex.1:** a)to draw upon b)recognisable c)process d)intention e)simplified f)outline g)to  
signify h)distinguished i)vague j)to interpret k)brick l)dull m)sharp n)dim

**Ex.2:** 1.D 2.E 3.A

**Ex.3:** 1.intention 2.draws upon 3.vague 4.outline 5.interpreted

### 4. EVEN BETTER THAN TODAY'S TEXTILES (pg. 52)

**Ex.1:** a)strip b)bundle c)to tuck away d)tomb e)article f)fragment g)to spin  
h)smooth i)yarn j)loom k)dye l)hue m)at one's command (phrase) n)gay  
o)elaborate p)ingeniously q)garment

**Ex.2:** 1.D 2.E 3.E

**Ex.3:** 1.ingeniously 2.yarns 3.bundles 4.at his command 5.tucked away

### 5. THE PURPOSE OF VISITING AMERICA (pg. 54)

**Ex.1:** a)volume b)to obscure c)confinement d)convicted e)trial f)petty g)beggar  
h)debtor i)means j)to reform

**Ex.2:** 1.B 2.A 3.E

**Ex.3:** 1.obscure 2.reforming 3.petty 4.confinement 5.convicted

#### TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

1.C	2.B	3.B	4.A	5.D	6.E	7.B	8.A	9.A	10.C
11.D	12.C	13.E	14.B	15.D	16.A	17.C	18.E	19.E	20.B
21.A	22.C	23.D	24.E	25.B	26.C	27.D	28.A	29.B	30.C

<b>ELS 2003/15</b>	<b>ANSWER KEY</b>
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- Ex. 1 (pg.5) 1.in 2.On/in 3.on/at 4.on/at 5.on/in 6.on 7.in/at 8.at/at 9.in/in 10.at/at  
11.on/in/on 12.at/in 13.on/at (on) 14.at/on 15.at/at 16.in/in 17.in/in 18.in/at  
(on) 19.on/on 20.at 21.at/in 22.in 23.at/in 24.in 25.in
- Ex. 2 (pg.9) 1.during 2.while 3.during 4.during 5.while 6.while 7.during 8.while/during
- Ex. 3 (pg.9) 1.by 2.by 3.until/by 4.by 5.until 6.by 7.until 8.until 9.by 10.until
- Ex. 4 (pg.10) 1.for 2.from/until (between....and)/in 3.on 4.for/between/and (from...to)  
5.until/after 6.after/for/in 7.Throughout (For)/since 8.since/— 9.until/in/after  
10.until/on 11.From/until 12.after 13.throughout (during/in)/in (during)  
14.During/in 15.By
- Ex. 5 (pg.14) 1.on/under (around) 2.in/in/around 3.at/at 4.in/near 5.in/inside/to  
6.below/above 7.behind/over/into 8.through/through (across)/through/over  
9.into/on/on 10.on/on 11.throughout 12.through/along 13.opposite  
14.through/on/to/from 15.past/inside 16.beside/on 17.along/through/on  
18.against 19.across/through 20.up/in/down 21.beyond/on 22.over  
23.between/across 24.across/around 25.Behind
- Ex. 6 (pg.18) 1.with 2.by 3.for 4.of 5.between 6.to 7.to 8.in 9.for 10.for 11.of 12.towards  
13.of 14.for 15.to
- Ex. 7 (pg.19) 1.p 2.o 3.n 4.q 5.r 6.m 7.l 8.g 9.k 10.h 11.j 12.i 13.b 14.e 15.a 16.c 17.f  
18.d
- Ex. 8 (pg.20) 1.o 2.a 3.n 4.c 5.j 6.h 7.d 8.i 9.f 10.e 11.g 12.l 13.b 14.m 15.k
- Ex. 9 (pg.21) 1.j 2.y 3.i 4.w 5.v 6.m 7.k 8.g 9.c 10.o 11.t 12.p 13.u 14.s 15.r 16.x  
17.b 18.n 19.e 20.a 21.d 22.l 23.h 24.q 25.f
- Ex. 10 (pg.23) 1.in 2.on 3.in 4.in 5.on 6.on 7.in
- Ex. 11 (pg.23) 1.on 2.on 3.for 4.on 5.for 6.on
- Ex. 12 (pg.24) 1.i 2.e 3.d 4.j 5.l 6.k 7.b 8.m 9.c 10.o 11.a 12.p 13.g 14.q 15.r 16.f 17.n  
18.h
- Ex. 13 (pg.25) a)under b)by c)at d)under e)without f)at g)by h)at i)without j)at k)under  
l)from m)at n)for o)by
- Ex. 14 (pg.25) 1.j 2.g 3.d 4.a 5.b 6.k 7.e 8.f 9.i 10.m 11.h 12.c 13.l 14.n 15.o
- Ex. 15 (pg.26) a)by b)under c)under d)from e)for f)at g)at h)by i)without j)for k)under  
l)without m)at n)for o)by
- Ex. 16 (pg.26) 1.f 2.b 3.o 4.i 5.k 6.j 7.a 8.g 9.h 10.d 11.n 12.c 13.l 14.m 15.e
- Ex. 17 (pg.27) 1.f 2.k 3.b 4.h 5.j 6.e 7.a 8.l 9.g 10.m 11.c 12.n 13.i 14.o 15.d
- Ex. 18 (pg.28) 1.to 2.from 3.to 4.at (by) 5.of/for 6.with 7.of 8.with 9.to 10.for 11.with  
12.for/with 13.about/of 14.with 15.to/to 16.for 17.of 18.about 19.with  
20.with 21.about 22.to/at 23.about 24.against 25.of/at
- Ex. 19 (pg.29) 1.from 2.from 3.to/in/with 4.from 5.on 6.from/from 7.with 8.of 9.with 10.for  
11.on 12.from (with) 13.to 14.from/to 15.from 16.of 17.of 18.between 19.from  
20.to 21.on 22.for 23.from 24.for 25.about 26.to/from 27.against 28.with(to)  
29.from/for 30.of
- Ex. 20 (pg.30) 1.to 2.against (from) 3.for/to 4.with 5.for 6.as 7.from 8.of 9.from 10.into  
11.to/on 12.of (about) 13.of 14.of 15.with 16.for 17.about 18.with 19.for  
20.on 21.from 22.for 23.from 24.into 25.for 26.from 27.to 28.from/for  
29.from/into 30.at

Ex. 21 (pg.31) 1.g 2.f 3.k 4.h 5.b 6.c 7.e 8.j 9.d 10.i 11.a 12.l

Ex. 22 (pg.31) 1.take charge of 2.make sense of 3.keep an eye on 4.take part in 5.caught sight of  
 6.take advantage of 7.lost count of 8.have confidence in 9.played a trick on  
 10.takes pleasure in 11.pays attention to 12.putting pressure on

Ex. 23 (pg.32) 1.l 2.k 3.a 4.c 5.e 6.h 7.j 8.b 9.d 10.g 11.f 12.i

Ex. 24 (pg.32) 1.taking care of 2.paid a compliment to 3.have a look at 4.take no notice of  
 5.take pride in 6.make room for 7.caught a glimpse of 8.took the children's minds  
 off 9.had an effect on 10.made a recovery from 11.set fire to 12.make contact  
 with

Ex. 25 (pg.33)

1.C 2.E 3.B 4.A 5.A 6.D 7.E 8.B 9.B 10.D 11.C 12.B 13.A 14.E 15.E  
 16.C 17.B 18.A 19.D 20.D 21.A 22.C 23.D 24.E 25.B 26.A 27.B 28.C 29.C 30.E  
 31.D 32.A 33.E 34.A 35.B 36.C 37.E 38.E 39.D 40.B 41.D 42.A 43.C 44.C 45.B

Ex. 26 (pg.40) 1.get up 2.cheer up 3.bring up 4.blown up 5.grew up 6.pick...up 7.blown up  
 8.made up 9.show up 10.held up 11.picked...up 12.gave up 13.set up  
 14.turn...up 15.take up 16.Look up 17.turned up (showed up) 18.take up  
 19.show up (turn up)

Ex. 27 (pg.41) 1.slow down 2.turned...down 3.gets...down 4.let down 5.closing down 6.settle  
 down 7.bringing...down 8.knock ... down 9.turn down 10.lay down 11.cut down  
 12.pouring down 13.knocked...down 14.broken down

Ex. 28 (pg.42) 1.find out 2.carry out 3.worked out 4.hand out 5.come out 6.stands out 7.broke  
 out 8.brought out 9.bringing out 10.left out 11.make out 12.Look out (Watch  
 out) 13.let out 14.pick out 15.keep out 16.make out 17.pointed out  
 18.wearing...out 19.ran out 20.set out 21.sort...out 22.went out/put...out  
 23.worn out 24.passed out 25.work out 26.crossed out 27.sort...out 28.turned  
 out 29.checking out 30.turned out

Ex. 29 (pg.44) 1.sec...off 2.put off 3.show off 4.set off 5.takes...off 6.called off 7.dropped...off  
 8.taken off 9.turn...off 10.get off 11.go off 12.put off 13.went off

Ex. 30 (pg.45) 1.tried...on 2.put...on 3.hold on 4.put on 5.live on 6.switch on (turn on) 7.carried  
 on 8.get on 9.count on

Ex. 31 (pg.46) 1.hand in 2.flooded in 3.taken in 4.looking into 5.take in 6.broke into 7.take...in  
 8.run into (bumped into) 9.join in 10.run into (bump into) 11.get into 12.check in

Ex. 32 (pg.47) 1.do...over 2.come round 3.go with 4.get away 5.put away 6.put...through 7.cut  
 across 8.come round 9.get over 10.go over/through 11.takes after 12.get...back  
 13.passed away 14.took over 15.look after 16.thought...over 17.put aside  
 18.throw away 19.come across

Ex. 33 (pg.48) 1.went down with 2.catch/keep up with 3.went in for 4.come up with 5.get out of  
 6.look down on 7.grew out of 8.cut down on 9.put up with 10.get on with 11.get  
 out of 12.came up against 13.make up for 14.looked forward to 15.run out of

Ex. 34 (pg.49)

1.A 2.A 3.E 4.D 5.D 6.C 7.B 8.D 9.E 10.A  
 11.B 12.B 13.E 14.D 15.B 16.A 17.C 18.C 19.E 20.E

Ex. 35 (pg.51)

1.D 2.E 3.A 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.E 10.A  
 11.E 12.C 13.B 14.A 15.D 16.B 17.C 18.D 19.E 20.B

EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS											ANSWER KEY		
1.C	2.C	3.B	4.E	5.B	6.E	7.B	8.E	9.A	10.D	11.E	12.C	13.E	
14.C	15.D	16.B	17.D	18.B	19.C	20.B	21.D	22.C	23.C	24.B	25.A	26.D	
27.B	28.A	29.D	30.A	31.C	32.B	33.D	34.E	35.B	36.A	37.D	38.C		

**ELS 2003/16 ANSWER KEY**

**Ex. 1 (pg.4)**

1.bifocal 2.disaccord 3.postdate 4.multicultural 5.miscalculate 6.subterranean  
7.collaborate 8.centipede 9.biannual 10.self-centred 11.subtitle 12.unicycle  
13.disband 14.pre-assembled 15.centenarian 16.anti-aging 17.post-war 18.monotony  
19.multipurpose 20.upgrade 21.transferable 22.uniformity 23.self-made 24.misspend  
25.transplant 26.coexist 27.anti-social 28.presoak 29.upkeep 30.monotheism

**Ex. 2 (pg.7)**

1.falsehood 2.readership 3.stardom 4.livelihood 5.citizenship 6.boredom 7.wisdom  
8.neighbourhood 9.sportsmanship 10.likelihood 11.freedom 12.womanhood  
13.kinship 14.partnership 15.parenthood 16.craftsmanship 17.martyrdom  
18.ownership 19.authorship 20.serfdom

**Ex. 3 (pg.7)**

1.administrator 2.keeper 3.stylist 4.puppeteer 5.librarian 6.florist 7.dealer  
8.statistician 9.interviewer 10.governor 11.kidnapper 12.auctioneer 13.sculptor  
14.cashier 15.pianist 16.cyclist 17.historian 18.moralist 19.modernist 20.counsellor

**Ex. 4 (pg.8)**

1.deceit 2.sight 3.heat 4.health 5.birth 6.receipt 7.thought 8.frost 9.content  
10.warmth 11.width 12.truth 13.weight 14.breadth 15.depth 16.theft 17.gift  
18.strength 19.drought 20.extent

**Ex. 5 (pg.8)**

1.resistance 2.annoyance 3.migration 4.achievement 5.conversation 6.reliance  
7.devastation 8.demonstration 9.hindrance 10.appreciation 11.insistence  
12.discussion 13.sensation 14.restriction 15.indication 16.placement 17.purification  
18.accomplishment 19.perseverance 20.confusion 21.relaxation 22.occurrence  
23.protection 24.grievance 25.shipment 26.imagination 27.selection 28.difference  
29.remembrance 30.movement 31.requirement 32.division 33.settlement  
34.extraction 35.election 36.reference 37.measurement 38.abolishment  
39.evaporation 40.omission

**Ex. 6 (pg.9)**

1.proposal/proposition 2.cookery/cooker 3.consultant/consultancy 4.assessment  
5.fundamentalist/fundamentalism 6.carrier/carriage 7.removal 8.gathering  
9.personality 10.accuser/accusation 11.tenderness 12.persistence 13.linkage  
14.escapee/escapist 15.chairmanship 16.wreckage 17.selfishness 18.obsession  
19.modesty 20.indicator/indication 21.erosion 22.dependant/dependence/dependency  
23.cowardice 24.bravery 25.kindness 26.baggage 27.likeness 28.hardness/hardship  
29.pleasure 30.counsellor/counselling 31.breakage 32.wilderness  
33.repellent/repellence 34.harassment 35.jealousy 36.conservation  
37.insulator/insulation 38.bribery 39.withdrawal 40.seizure 41.weakness  
42.companionship 43.youth 44.admission 45.entertainment/entertainer  
46.persuasion 47.availability 48.user/usage 49.comparison 50.expense/expenditure

**Ex. 7 (pg.10)**

1.B 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.E 6.A 7.C 8.D 9.E 10.B 11.D 12.E 13.A 14.A 15.C 16.B  
17.C 18.C 19.D 20.B 21.D 22.E 23.A 24.C 25.D 26.E 27.D 28.A 29.B 30.C

**Ex. 8 (pg.15)**

1.manageable 2.debatable 3.achievable 4.treatable 5.reliable 6.conceivable  
7.adaptable 8.imaginable 9.understandable 10.forgettable 11.affordable 12.enjoyable  
13.measurable 14.retrievable 15.reversible

**Ex. 9 (pg.16)**

1.misty 2.leafy 3.cloudy 4.windy 5.glossy 6.rusty 7.sandy 8.chilly 9.curly 10.soapy  
11.moody 12.chewy 13.filthy 14.witty 15.greedy

**Ex. 10 (pg.17)**

1.notable/noted/noteworthy 2.deceptive/deceitful 3.operational/operative 4.adjustable  
5.humorous 6.creative 7.hazardous 8.spiteful 9.territorial 10.abusive  
11.demonstrative/demonstrable 12.illustrative 13.preventable/preventative  
14.correctable/corrective 15.pessimistic 16.decided/decisive 17.coincidental  
18.dominant 19.traditional 20.dependable/dependent 21.rebellious  
22.satisfied/satisfying/satisfactory 23.corrodible/corrosive 24.compassionate  
25.ceremonial 26.tearful 27.sensitive/sensible/sensory 28.speculative  
29.creditable/creditworthy 30 destructible/destructive

**Ex. 11 (pg.17)**

1.disorderly 2.timely 3.greasy 4.foggy 5.monthly 6.brotherly 7.stormy 8.daily 9.snowy  
10.yearly 11.nightly 12.lively 13.swampy 14.worldly 15.starry 16.likely 17.hourly  
18.homely 19.earthy/earthly 20.ghostly

**Ex. 12 (pg.18)**

1.infinite 2.illegitimate 3.inaccessible 4.impolite 5.immature 6.irreversible 7.illogical  
8.intangible 9.irresistible 10.impassable 11.insecure 12.improper 13.incoherent  
14.irreparable 15.illegible 16.immortal 17.irrecoverable 18.invalid 19.illiterate  
20.impractical

**Ex. 13 (pg.19)**

1.decisive/indecisive 2.worthy/unworthy 3.sufficient/insufficient  
4.emotional/unemotional 5.healthy/unhealthy 6.applicable/inapplicable  
7.distinguishable/indistinguishable 8.sufferable/insufferable 9.excusable/inexcusable  
10.reliable/unreliable

**Ex. 14 (pg.19)**

1.unhealthy 2.unworthy 3.inapplicable 4.indecisive 5.inexcusable 6.insufficient  
7.unreliable 8.unemotional 9.indistinguishable 10.insufferable

**Ex. 15 (pg.20)**

1.colourful/colourless 2.tactful/tactless 3.powerful/powerless 4.forceful/—  
5.—/homeless 6.boastful/— 7.stressful/— 8.helpful/helpless 9.—/timeless  
10.useful/useless 11.tasteful/tasteless 12.deceitful/— 13.dutiful/—  
14.meaningful/meaningless 15.faithful/faithless 16.eventful/eventless  
17.merciful/merciless 18.pitiful/pitiless 19.lawful/lawless 20.doubtful/doubtless

**Ex. 16 (pg.21)**

1.agreeable/disagreeable 2.addictive/non-addictive 3.accessible/inaccessible  
4.proportionate/disproportionate 5.deniable/undeniable 6.painful/painless  
7.specific/unspecific 8.restful/restless 9.competitive/uncompetitive  
10.predictable/unpredictable 11.passionate/dispassionate 12.forgivable/unforgivable  
13.existent/non-existent 14.aligned/non-aligned 15.conceivable/inconceivable  
16.honourable/dishonourable

**Ex. 17 (pg.21)**

1.unspecific 2.restless 3.disagreeable 4.dishonourable 5.non-addictive 6.uncompetitive  
7.inaccessible 8.dispassionate 9.disproportionate 10.unpredictable 11.unforgivable  
12.non-existent 13.undeniable 14.non-aligned 15.inconceivable 16.painless

**Ex. 18 (pg.22)**

1.disarm 2.discredit 3.dishearten 4.unveil 5.dislocate 6.unzip 7.disobey 8.untie  
9.unblock 10.disappear 11.unbalance 12.untangle 13.disprove 14.unwind  
15.disembark 16.unbuckle

**Ex. 19 (pg.22)**

1.unbalance 2.disarm 3.unbuckle 4.untangling 5.disobeyed 6.Disheartened  
7.disprove 8.unzip 9.untie 10.discredit 11.unwind 12.disembark 13.dislocated  
14.disappeared 15.unblock 16.unveiled

**Ex. 20 (pg.23)**

1.disconnect 2.mistranslate 3.misdiagnose 4.displace 5.disapproval 6.misguide  
7.misbehave 8.disclaim 9.discourteous 10.misfire 11.misjudge 12.discolour  
13.mispronounce 14.disillusion 15.mistreat 16.misspell

**Ex. 21 (pg.23)**

1.misbehave 2.disconnect 3.displaced 4.misguided 5.discolour 6.discourteous  
7.mistreated 8.mistranslated 9.misspelt 10.misfired 11.misdiagnosed 12.disillusioned  
13.disapproval 14.mispronounce 15.misjudged 16.disclaimed

**Ex. 22 (pg.25)**

1.encircle 2.glorify 3.strengthen 4.economise 5.formalise 6.enslave 7.simplify  
8.jeopardise 9.legalise 10.hyphenate 11.heighten 12.activate 13.decorate  
14.assassinate 15.enable 16.entrap 17.brighten 18.apologise 19.orchestrate  
20.pollinate 21.encode/codify 22.prioritise 23.sympathise 24.identify 25.enrich  
26.broaden 27.quieten 28.criticise 29.beautify 30.encourage

**Ex. 23 (pg.25)**

1.heighten 2.glorify 3.decorate 4.entrapped 5.brighten 6.activate 7.strengthen  
8.hyphenate 9.apologising 10.encircles 11.orchestrate 12.enables 13.pollinate  
14.formalise 15.encoded (codified) 16.enlaves 17.enriched 18.economise 19.prioritise  
20.assassinate 21.sympathised 22.simplified 23.identify 24.broadened 25.encourage  
26.criticised 27.legalise 28.beautifying 29.quieten 30.jeopardise

**Ex. 24 (pg.27)**

1.tasteful/tastefully (tasteless/tastelessly) (tasty/tastily) 2.substantial/substantially  
3.logical/logically 4.advisable/advisably 5.courageous/courageously 6.historical  
(historic)/historically 7.luxurious/luxuriously 8.assertive/assertively  
9.professional/professionally 10.prophetic/prophetically 11.objective/objectively  
(objectionable/objectionably) 12.repeated/repeatedly (repetitive/repetitively)  
13.transitional/transitionally (transitory/transitorily) 14.personal/personally  
15.conclusive/conclusively 16.funny/funnily 17.presumable/presumably 18.economical  
(economic)/economically 19.productive/productively 20.anxious/anxiously

**Ex. 25 (pg.28)**

1.substantially 2.courageously 3.prophetic 4.Transitional 5.tastefully 6.funny  
7.personally 8.assertive 9.Presumably 10.repeatedly 11.objectively 12.logical  
13.conclusive 14.Historically 15.economically 16.professionally 17.anxiously  
18.luxurious 19.productively 20.advisable

**Word Formation 1**

- 1.lucky 2.popularity 3.minority 4.trustworthy 5.promotion 6.guilty 7.incomprehensible  
8.disqualified 9.vandalism 10.thankless 11.knowledgeable 12.originated 13.belief  
14.unambitious 15.dependable 16.muddy 17.medically 18.fertilisation 19.patient  
20.misadventure

**Word Formation 2**

- 1.awareness 2.corrosive 3.maturity 4.disbelief 5.confidential 6.unappreciative  
7.satisfactory 8.preference 9.official 10.shorten 11.conclusion 12.provisional  
13.uncomplimentary 14.accomplishments 15.inconsiderate 16.persistence  
17.permissible 18.uninhabitable (uninhabited) 19.prescription 20.glamorous

**Word Formation 3**

- 1.a)accountant b)accountable c)accountancy 2.a)fertility b)fertilise c)fertilisation  
3.a)unbearable b)bearable c)unbearably 4.a)intention b)unintentionally c)intentional  
5.a)historian b)historical c)historically 6.a)imaginary b)imagination c)unimaginable  
7.a)revolutionised b)revolution c)revolutionaries (revolutionists) 8.a)enjoyment  
b)enjoyable c)enjoyably 9.a)behaviour b)Behavioural c)misbehave 10.a)socialise  
b)socialite c)sociable 11.a)electrician b)electrified c)electrical 12.a)ineffective  
b)effectively c)effectiveness 13.a)dominant b)domination c)dominance  
14.a)compulsory b)compulsive c)compulsively 15.a)decision b)decisive c)decidedly  
16.a)dramatically b)dramatic c)dramatised 17.a)demonstration b)demonstrative  
c)demonstrable 18.a)cooperative b)cooperation c)cooperatively 19.a)indistinguishable  
b)distinguished c)distinguishable 20.a)diversity b)diverse c)diversify

**-TEST YOURSELF 1**

1. B 2. D 3. D 4. B 5. E 6. A 7. C 8. D 9. E 10. E  
11. A 12. D 13. C 14. A 15. C 16. E 17. A 18. B 19. C 20. C  
21. D 22. E 23. B 24. C 25. E 26. D 27. C 28. B 29. A 30. C  
31. C 32. B 33. D 34. C 35. A 36. D 37. B 38. A 39. C 40. B  
41. B 42. A 43. E 44. B 45. A 46. C 47. E 48. D 49. B 50. C  
51. A 52. B 53. B 54. C 55. D 56. A 57. C 58. D 59. E 60. A

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. B 6. D 7. C 8. C 9. E 10. A  
11. D 12. C 13. B 14. D 15. C 16. A 17. B 18. D 19. D 20. B  
21. C 22. D 23. C 24. E 25. D 26. B 27. D 28. E 29. E 30. B  
31. E 32. E 33. D 34. B 35. E 36. C 37. A 38. C 39. B 40. A  
41. A 42. B 43. A 44. E 45. B 46. D 47. E 48. D 49. C 50. C  
51. B 52. A 53. B 54. A 55. C 56. E 57. D 58. B 59. A 60. E

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. E 7. D 8. A 9. C 10. D  
11. D 12. E 13. C 14. A 15. B 16. A 17. A 18. C 19. E 20. D  
21. D 22. E 23. A 24. B 25. C 26. D 27. E 28. C 29. D 30. A  
31. E 32. C 33. D 34. A 35. A 36. C 37. B 38. B 39. C 40. D  
41. E 42. B 43. C 44. B 45. C 46. D 47. A 48. B 49. A 50. C  
51. C 52. D 53. B 54. E 55. E 56. D 57. B 58. A 59. C 60. E

**EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS ANSWER KEY**

- 1.C 2.A 3.D 4.D 5.C 6.D 7.E 8.C 9.A 10.E 11.E 12.C 13.B 14.G  
15.D 16.A 17.C 18.A 19.C 20.E 21.B 22.A 23.A 24.A 25.B 26.E 27.A 28.A

<b>ELS 2003/17 ANSWER KEY</b>
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**TEST YOURSELF 1 (Prep. and Phrasal Verbs)**

1. A	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. C	6. D	7. A	8. E	9. B	10. E
11. E	12. C	13. B	14. A	15. D	16. D	17. C	18. D	19. B	20. E
21. A	22. E	23. E	24. C	25. E	26. E	27. D	28. D	29. A	30. B
31. B	32. A	33. A	34. C	35. C	36. B	37. E	38. D	39. A	40. B
41. C	42. E	43. D	44. D	45. E	46. C	47. B	48. A	49. A	50. E
51. D	52. D	53. A	54. C	55. C	56. E	57. B	58. E	59. E	60. B
61. C	62. D	63. E	64. A	65. A	66. B	67. A	68. C	69. D	70. B
71. C	72. C	73. E	74. E	75. B	76. A	77. C	78. D	79. B	80. A
81. E	82. C	83. D	84. B	85. B	86. A	87. C	88. C	89. D	90. E

**TEST YOURSELF 2 (Prep. and Phrasal Verbs)**

1. D	2. B	3. B	4. C	5. E	6. E	7. A	8. A	9. C	10. B
11. E	12. A	13. B	14. C	15. E	16. D	17. D	18. A	19. B	20. B
21. C	22. D	23. A	24. A	25. B	26. C	27. D	28. E	29. E	30. A
31. B	32. C	33. A	34. D	35. E	36. B	37. B	38. C	39. C	40. A
41. E	42. D	43. B	44. D	45. C	46. B	47. C	48. A	49. E	50. B
51. A	52. C	53. C	54. E	55. B	56. D	57. A	58. C	59. A	60. A
61. B	62. E	63. D	64. D	65. E	66. B	67. B	68. A	69. A	70. C
71. E	72. B	73. D	74. D	75. E	76. C	77. B	78. A	79. B	80. A
81. C	82. E	83. D	84. E	85. A	86. B	87. C	88. E	89. D	90. D

**TEST YOURSELF 3 (Prep. and Phrasal Verbs)**

1. A	2. B	3. C	4. D	5. D	6. E	7. D	8. B	9. C	10. A
11. A	12. B	13. C	14. C	15. D	16. E	17. E	18. A	19. C	20. B
21. D	22. E	23. A	24. C	25. B	26. D	27. A	28. E	29. E	30. A
31. B	32. B	33. C	34. D	35. D	36. A	37. E	38. E	39. A	40. B
41. B	42. C	43. C	44. B	45. E	46. A	47. B	48. D	49. A	50. A
51. B	52. B	53. C	54. E	55. D	56. B	57. A	58. C	59. D	60. B
61. E	62. A	63. B	64. C	65. E	66. E	67. D	68. B	69. A	70. C
71. A	72. B	73. A	74. D	75. E	76. D	77. B	78. D	79. C	80. E
81. A	82. A	83. D	84. E	85. E	86. C	87. B	88. C	89. E	90. E



**PRACTICE EXAM 5**

1. A    2. B    3. D    4. D    5. C    6. E    7. B    8. A    9. C    10. E  
 11. D    12. C    13. E    14. B    15. A    16. A    17. D    18. C    19. A    20. B  
 21. C    22. D    23. C    24. E    25. E    26. B    27. A    28. D    29. B    30. C  
 31. E    32. B    33. A    34. D    35. B    36. C    37. E    38. E    39. D    40. D  
 41. B    42. A    43. B    44. C    45. D    46. E    47. B    48. A    49. E    50. C  
 51. B    52. E    53. C    54. A    55. B    56. D    57. C    58. B    59. E    60. A  
 61. A    62. C    63. D    64. C    65. C    66. E    67. B    68. A    69. D    70. E  
 71. B    72. B    73. E    74. C    75. B    76. B    77. A    78. B    79. E    80. B  
 81. D    82. B    83. A    84. E    85. C    86. D    87. A    88. C    89. B    90. A  
 91. C    92. E    93. B    94. A    95. A    96. D    97. E    98. B    99. A    100. C

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**PRACTICE EXAM 6**

1. C    2. D    3. E    4. B    5. B    6. A    7. C    8. D    9. B    10. E  
 11. B    12. A    13. C    14. C    15. D    16. E    17. B    18. A    19. A    20. C  
 21. D    22. E    23. A    24. D    25. C    26. B    27. A    28. E    29. C    30. A  
 31. E    32. B    33. D    34. A    35. E    36. C    37. D    38. B    39. D    40. E  
 41. A    42. C    43. B    44. E    45. A    46. D    47. E    48. C    49. E    50. B  
 51. D    52. C    53. A    54. D    55. A    56. B    57. A    58. D    59. C    60. D  
 61. A    62. A    63. B    64. B    65. E    66. C    67. B    68. D    69. C    70. C  
 71. E    72. D    73. C    74. A    75. B    76. E    77. D    78. A    79. C    80. B  
 81. B    82. C    83. D    84. E    85. A    86. A    87. C    88. D    89. B    90. A  
 91. D    92. E    93. E    94. A    95. C    96. D    97. A    98. D    99. E    100. C

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**ELS/2003 18. sayı ANSWER KEY**

**PART ONE**

**1-1 CONFUSING WORD PAIRS (pg.2)**

1.a)illegible b)unreadable c)unreadable d)illegible 2.a)complements b)complemented c)compliment d)complimented 3.a)infamous b)infamous c)unknown d)unknown 4.a)don't know b)ignored c)ignoring d)don't know 5.a)voyage b)voyages c)journey d)journey 6.a)moral b)moral c)morale d)morale 7.a)diary b)dairy c)dairy d)diary 8.a)first b)At first c)first d)at first 9.a)lastly b)Lastly c)at last d)at last 10.a)robbed b)robbed c)stole d)stolen 11.a)valueless b)invaluable c)invaluable d)valueless 12.a)priceless b)priceless c)worthless d)worthless 13.a)disused b)misused c)disused d)misused 14.a)manufactured b)manufactured c)fabricated d)fabricated 15.a)unable b)disabled c)disabled d)unable 16.a)enable b)enables c)unable d)unable 17.a)uncovered b)discovered c)uncovered d)discovered 18.a)notorious b)notorious c)famous d)famous 19.a)principal b)principal c)principles d)principles 20.a)sensible b)sensitive c)sensitive d)sensible 21.a)refused b)denied c)refused d)deny 22.a)interrupted b)interrupted c)interfere d)interfere 23.a)discovered b)invented c)discovered d)invented 24.a)adopt b)adapted c)adopted d)adapted 25.a)prevent b)preventing c)avoiding d)avoid 26.a)journey b)journey c)travel d)travel 27.a)lose b)loose c)loose d)losing 28.a)Overcome b)overtake c)overtaken d)overcame 29.a)beside b)Besides c)besides d)beside 30.a)presently b)presently c)currently d)Currently 31.a)especially b)especially c)especially d)especially 32.a)genius b)genius c)genuine d)Genuine 33.a)stationary b)stationary c)stationery d)stationery 34.a)tasty b)tasteful c)tasteful d)tasty 35.a)confidently b)confidentially c)confidently d)confidentially 36.a)humane b)human c)human d)humane 37.a)economic b)economical c)economic d)economical 38.a)agrees b)agree c)accepted d)accept 39.a)affected b)effects c)affected d)effect 40.a)device b)devised c)device d)devise

**1-2 CONFUSING WORDS (pg.13)**

1.stimulant 2.treat 3.at last 4.controls 5.borrow 6.all ready 7.blink 8.exhaustive 9.unable 10.comfortable 11.alternate 12.past 13.attended 14.deficient 15.work 16.industrial 17.eventually 18.reputation 19.possibility 20.canal 21.heroin 22.illegible 23.shadow 24.all together 25.populous 26.incredulously 27.hypercritical 28.impossible 29.degenerated 30.advise 31.hard 32.presently 33.prices 34.human 35.suits

**1-3 CONFUSING WORDS (pg.15)**

Ex.1	1.blaming	2.arrested	3.sentenced	4.accused	5.charged
Ex.2	1.beaten	2.winning	3.conquered	4.acquired	5.earns
Ex.3	1.lively	2.likely	3.alive	4.alike	5.living
Ex.4	1.carry	2.fetch	3.bring	4.take	5.hold
Ex.5	1.expected	2.wait	3.believe	4.supposed	5.hope
Ex.6	1.approve	2.admitted	3.acknowledged	4.accept	5.agree
Ex.7	1.suggested	2.instructed	3.advised	4.offered	5.recommended
Ex.8	1.denied	2.refused	3.dismissed	4.excluded	5.ignore
Ex.9	1.speak	2.talked	3.said	4.told	5.commented
Ex.10	1.raised	2.arisen	3.aroused	4.rising	5.ascended
Ex.11	1.invente	d 2.found	3.discover	4.created	5.devised
Ex.12	1.prevent	2.abstain	3.avoid	4.hindered	5.missed
Ex.13	1.curves	2.caves	3.carved	4.cavity	5.carvings

**1-4 CONFUSING VERBS (pg.19)**

1.a)raised b)raised c)raises d)rose 2.a)arose b)aroused c)arise d)aroused 3.a)born b)borne c)born d)bear 4.a)bounded b)binding c)bounded d)bound 5.a)cost b)cost c)costed d)costed 6.a)felling b)felled c)falling d)fall 7.a)found b)founded c)founded d)found 8.a)grounded b)ground c)grinds d)grounded 9.a)hung b)hung c)hanged d)hanged 10.a)laid b)laid c)lay/lying d)lay 11.a)laden b)loaded c)laden d)loaded 12.a)struck b)stricken c)struck d)stricken 13.a)saw b)seen c)sawed d)saw 14.a)wound b)wounded c)wounded d)wound

**1-5 CONFUSING WORDS (pg.23)**

1.B 2.C 3.D 4.E 5.A 6.B 7.C 8.D 9.A 10.C 11.B 12.B 13.D 14.E 15.E 16.D 17.E  
18.A 19.C 20.C 21.D 22.E 23.D 24.B 25.A

**PART TWO**

**Ex. 1 (pg.27)**

1.d 2.l 3.g 4.a 5.e 6.k 7.c 8.j 9.o 10.b 11.i 12.m 13.h 14.f 15.n

**Ex. 2 (pg.27)**

1.g 2.d 3.c 4.k 5.a 6.e 7.o 8.b 9.f 10.i 11.n 12.h 13.j 14.l 15.m

**Ex. 3 (pg.28)**

2.rough/tender 3.condensed/expanded 4.sudden/gradual 5.acknowledge/reject  
6.enthusiastic/indifferent 7.brave/cowardly 8.reasonable/foolish 9.strong/weak  
10.gigantic/tiny 11.temporary/permanent 12.synthetic/natural 13.transparent/opaque  
14.lessen/increase 15.encourage/dishearten 16.candid/insincere 17.plentiful/scarce  
18.gather/disperse 19.allow/prohibit 20.meticulous/careless

**Ex. 4 (pg.29)**

1.D 2.E 3.E 4.C 5.B 6.A 7.C 8.C 9.A 10.E 11.B 12.A 13.E 14.A 15.D 16.D 17.E  
18.C 19.A 20.A 21.D 22.E 23.C 24.C 25.D 26.A 27.B 28.B 29.E 30.A

**Ex. 5 (pg.34)**

1.B 2.D 3.A 4.A 5.C 6.A 7.B 8.E 9.E 10.D 11.C 12.A 13.B 14.A 15.A 16.E 17.D  
18.A 19.D 20.C 21.C 22.A 23.B 24.E 25.D 26.D 27.E 28.B 29.E 30.C

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

- 1. B    2. C    3. B    4. D    5. E    6. C    7. A    8. D    9. A    10. E
- 11. D    12. C    13. D    14. B    15. C    16. B    17. B    18. A    19. E    20. D
- 21. E    22. D    23. A    24. B    25. A    26. A    27. C    28. A    29. B    30. E
- 31. A    32. B    33. E    34. C    35. A    36. C    37. D    38. C    39. A    40. A
- 41. D    42. C    43. B    44. A    45. B    46. E    47. D    48. A    49. C    50. B
- 51. E    52. E    53. D    54. E    55. D    56. A    57. C    58. E    59. A    60. B

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

- 1. D    2. A    3. E    4. C    5. B    6. A    7. A    8. B    9. C    10. E
- 11. D    12. E    13. A    14. C    15. D    16. B    17. A    18. E    19. D    20. D
- 21. C    22. D    23. B    24. B    25. A    26. E    27. B    28. C    29. D    30. B
- 31. E    32. B    33. A    34. D    35. C    36. B    37. C    38. A    39. E    40. C
- 41. B    42. C    43. D    44. E    45. B    46. C    47. C    48. D    49. A    50. A
- 51. C    52. A    53. D    54. D    55. E    56. A    57. E    58. D    59. A    60. C

**TEST YOURSELF 3**

- 1. B    2. C    3. B    4. A    5. D    6. E    7. A    8. C    9. D    10. E
- 11. D    12. D    13. E    14. A    15. B    16. C    17. D    18. E    19. B    20. C
- 21. E    22. D    23. D    24. C    25. A    26. D    27. E    28. E    29. A    30. B
- 31. C    32. A    33. D    34. B    35. C    36. B    37. A    38. B    39. A    40. D
- 41. E    42. B    43. E    44. A    45. E    46. B    47. E    48. E    49. D    50. C
- 51. A    52. A    53. C    54. D    55. D    56. C    57. A    58. C    59. E    60. D

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PRACTICE EXAM 7

- 1. E    2. C    3. B    4. A    5. D    6. A    7. E    8. E    9. C    10. B
- 11. D   12. B   13. C   14. E   15. B   16. A   17. D   18. C   19. B   20. D
- 21. A   22. C   23. A   24. D   25. A   26. B   27. C   28. B   29. A   30. C
- 31. C   32. E   33. E   34. C   35. E   36. A   37. D   38. C   39. B   40. A
- 41. B   42. D   43. B   44. B   45. C   46. E   47. A   48. A   49. D   50. E
- 51. D   52. A   53. C   54. E   55. B   56. C   57. B   58. D   59. E   60. D
- 61. E   62. B   63. A   64. C   65. D   66. D   67. E   68. C   69. B   70. B
- 71. A   72. E   73. C   74. B   75. C   76. A   77. D   78. B   79. E   80. A
- 81. D   82. C   83. B   84. A   85. D   86. C   87. C   88. E   89. B   90. D
- 91. C   92. D   93. D   94. E   95. B   96. B   97. D   98. B   99. D   100. E

PRACTICE EXAM 8

- 1. D    2. E    3. E    4. B    5. C    6. C    7. A    8. D    9. E    10. B
- 11. C   12. B   13. D   14. A   15. E   16. B   17. C   18. E   19. D   20. A
- 21. B   22. A   23. A   24. E   25. D   26. E   27. B   28. C   29. C   30. E
- 31. A   32. C   33. B   34. D   35. B   36. A   37. D   38. A   39. B   40. C
- 41. A   42. D   43. C   44. C   45. A   46. D   47. E   48. B   49. A   50. D
- 51. E   52. B   53. C   54. D   55. E   56. A   57. D   58. C   59. B   60. E
- 61. C   62. D   63. E   64. B   65. D   66. A   67. C   68. E   69. E   70. B
- 71. D   72. A   73. B   74. C   75. E   76. D   77. A   78. A   79. C   80. A
- 81. C   82. D   83. C   84. E   85. B   86. E   87. D   88. C   89. A   90. D
- 91. B   92. E   93. E   94. C   95. B   96. E   97. A   98. C   99. D   100. B

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY

- 1. C    2. A    3. A    4. E    5. B    6. D    7. A    8. B    9. E    10. E
- 11. D   12. B   13. C   14. A   15. D   16. E   17. B   18. B   19. C   20. D
- 21. A   22. E   23. D   24. C   25. E   26. A   27. D   28. C   29. B   30. B
- 31. E   32. D   33. E   34. A   35. A   36. D   37. C   38. E   39. A   40. A
- 41. B   42. C   43. B   44. B   45. D   46. E   47. E   48. A   49. D   50. C
- 51. E   52. D   53. A   54. B   55. C   56. A   57. D   58. D   59. E   60. A

TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

- 1. B    2. C    3. C    4. D    5. E    6. E    7. A    8. C    9. E    10. B
- 11. B   12. A   13. A   14. D   15. E   16. D   17. D   18. B   19. A   20. C
- 21. C   22. D   23. E   24. A   25. B   26. C   27. A   28. D   29. E   30. E
- 31. B   32. A   33. A   34. C   35. B   36. B   37. D   38. A   39. C   40. B
- 41. B   42. E   43. D   44. C   45. A   46. B   47. A   48. B   49. D   50. C
- 51. E   52. E   53. B   54. A   55. B   56. B   57. C   58. A   59. A   60. E

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. OWNER OF A SAMURAI ARMY (pg.46)

Ex. 1 a)intellectual b)brilliant c)torn between two things d)to take off e)confession  
f)screenplay g)patriotism h)temple i)pavilion j)wrought k)theme l)fertility  
m)barren n)landscape o)to recapture p)constitution

Ex. 2 1.C 2.E 3.E

Ex. 3 1.took off 2.patriotism 3.wrought 4.theme 5.barren

### 2. AQUACULTURE (pg.48)

Ex.1 a)to embrace b)diverse c)harvesting d)processing e)artificial f)culture g)still  
h)to project i)five-fold j)to account for k)approximately l)quantity m)fillable n)to  
shrink o)vertical p)multiple

Ex.2 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3 1.shrinks 2.account for 3.project 4.harvesting 5.embraces

### 3. SPHINX (pg.50)

Ex.1 a)monster b)reigning c)stately d)staring e)crouched f)outstretched g)majesty  
h)serpent i)wiliness j)wise k)mysterious l)to be carved m)gazing

Ex.2 1.A 2.D 3.A

Ex.3 1.monster 2.mysterious 3.carved 4.crouched 5.serpent

### 4. OGAI MORI (pg.52)

Ex.1 a)profoundly b)convinced c)selectively d)recklessly e)to destroy f)to be  
appointed g)tale h)sensation i)to compose j)course k)factual l)hero  
m)emotional n)striking

Ex.2 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3 1.selectively 2.convinced 3.appointed 4.sensation 5.emotional

### 5. WARRIOR WOMEN (pg.54)

Ex. 1 a)excavation b)content c)sword d)dagger e)bow f)preliminary g)conclusion  
h)nomadic i)provocative j)bowlegged k)quiver l)armament m)archery  
n)mounted o)to bear some relation to p)speculative

Ex. 2 1.D 2.B 3.B

Ex. 3 1.excavation 2.preliminary 3.speculative 4.mounted 5.contents

## TRANSLATION THROUGH SAMPLE SENTENCES

## 2-1 ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF TIME (Pg.5)

- 1- I think I'll have to wait until you come back.
- 2- I hope mother will have cooked the dinner by the time we arrive.
- 3- I only realised how serious the situation was when I talked to his mother.
- 4- As I haven't seen him since he left here, I'm not sure whether I'll be able to recognize him when we meet again.

## 2-2 CAUSE AND EFFECT (Pg.6)

- 1- You can't accuse her of stinginess just because she didn't lend you any money.
- 2- It was impossible to advance because of the severe storm, so we sheltered in a cave.
- 3- The child climbed up the tree in fear, for the dog chasing him seemed very ferocious.
- 4- As the snow is starting to melt, I don't think skiing will be enjoyable any more.

## 2-3 PURPOSE AND RESULT (Pg.7)

- 1- You should consider all the possibilities beforehand so that you won't be disappointed in the end. (In order not to/so as not to be disappointed....)
- 2- They both lived in difficult conditions for years in order to/so as to meet the school expenses of their children.
- 3- The driver was driving the bus so dangerously that I even thought of getting off the bus before I reached my destination.
- 4- The suggestions they put forward were so ridiculous that they weren't even worth discussing.

## 2-4 CONCESSION AND CONTRAST (Pg.7)

- 1- Thieves have now become so good at their work that wherever you hide your valuables in the house, they can find them.
- 2- Although he was convinced that his suggestion wouldn't be of any use in practice, he didn't support ours.
- 3- Gold may be a precious metal, but I prefer silver for jewellery.
- 4- He has been working on that project for years, but he still hasn't made notable progress.

## 2-5 CONDITIONALS (Pg.8)

- 1- If the world's population continues to rise at its present rate, it is inevitable that we'll suffer from a shortage of food in the future.
- 2- If all people attempted for peace, what a beautiful place the world would be.
- 3- If you had informed me about the decision taken at the previous meeting, I would have behaved accordingly.
- 4- Unless we establish a good irrigation system, we won't be able to obtain more crops than this.
- 5- We can obtain more crops than this only if/providing/provided we establish a good irrigation system.
- 6- You won't be able to gain anybody's confidence as long as you don't keep the promises you give.

- 7- I wish I hadn't disposed of my books after I finished high school.
- 8- I wish I could think of an idea to solve your problem.

## 2-6 COMPARISON (Pg.10)

- 1- Have you ever met a person in your life as selfish as he is? (Have you ever met in your life such a selfish person as he is?)
- 2- There was a little chaos when far more people came to the party than we'd expected.
- 3- Although you earn the same salary as me, you are always in debt.
- 4- He has always attempted to express ideas different from mine.

## 2-7 NOUN CLAUSES (Pg.10)

- 1- I'm sure that she deliberately delayed sending the invitations.
- 2- No one knows for certain whether/if the applications implemented recently will be of any use.
- 3- No politicians wanted to comment on which party would win the elections.
- 4- We won't tell you what we bought for you until you've blown out the candles.

## 2-8 RELATIVE CLAUSES (Pg.11)

- 1- People who live in rural areas are usually more dependent on their traditions. (People living in .....)
- 2- The apples (that/which) we bought yesterday are already starting to rot.
- 3- If they are not put in the refrigerator at once, the oranges which (that) were bought yesterday (the oranges bought yesterday) will rot as well.
- 4- She still hasn't been able to forget the moment the accident happened. (..... the moment that/when/at which the accident happened.)
- 5- Sapanca, which is only at a distance of 156 km. from Istanbul, is considerably crowded especially at weekends.
- 6- Istanbul, where around ten million people live, is becoming even more unbearable with each day. (Istanbul, in which around ten.....)

## 2-9 EXCLAMATIONS (Pg.13)

- 1- How important it is to study regularly in order to be successful!
- 2- How much you exaggerate your problems!
- 3- How carefully you're listening to me today!
- 4- What a difficult method you've suggested in order to solve the problem!

## 2-10 USING NOUNS AS ADJECTIVES (Pg.14)

- 1- My aunt gave me a pair of bell-shaped earrings on my birthday.
- 2- Our English teacher asked us to write a five-hundred-word composition.
- 3- As I didn't want to be a grey-haired person at a young age, I decided to get my hair dyed.
- 4- We'd better have a twenty-minute break before starting the next session.
- 5- When going on our picnic, we took a ten-metre-long rope with us in order to make a swing.

## 2-11 INVERSION (Pg.15)

- 1- Only by studying very hard can you be successful.
- 2- He himself didn't make any contributions, nor did he like what we'd done.
- 3- So disappointed did she become that it took her months to get over it.
- 4- Not once did he offer to help me with the housework during his stay here.
- 5- On no account do I want you to mention our decision to anyone else.

## 2-12 UNREAL PAST (Pg.17)

- 1- It's (high/about) time you became closely involved with your son's education.
- 2- It's (high/about) time women also took part in politics actively.
- 3- Although she earns quite well in her present job, her father would rather she worked in teaching.
- 4- I'd rather the family reunion was held on Saturday evening, not on Friday.

## EXAMPLES FROM OYS/YDS ANSWER KEY

1.B	2.B	3.C	4.A	5.B	6.A	7.E	8.B	9.C	10.B
11.D	12.A	13.D	14.A	15.B	16.E	17.C	18.A	19.C	20.E
21.B	22.A	23.C	24.A	25.B	26.A	27.D	28.B	29.B	30.A
31.A	32.C	33.B	34.B	35.B	36.A	37.C	38.E	39.C	40.D
41.B	42.C	43.E	44.A	45.A	46.C				

## TEST YOURSELF 1

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C  | 2. A  | 3. A  | 4. D  | 5. E  | 6. C  | 7. C  | 8. B  | 9. A  | 10. C |
| 11. E | 12. D | 13. A | 14. B | 15. D | 16. A | 17. B | 18. E | 19. E | 20. B |
| 21. D | 22. E | 23. C | 24. C | 25. A | 26. B | 27. D | 28. B | 29. C | 30. A |
| 31. A | 32. B | 33. B | 34. E | 35. D | 36. B | 37. A | 38. C | 39. D | 40. D |
| 41. B | 42. C | 43. E | 44. D | 45. E | 46. E | 47. A | 48. D | 49. A | 50. E |

## TEST YOURSELF 2

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B  | 2. D  | 3. C  | 4. A  | 5. D  | 6. E  | 7. E  | 8. B  | 9. A  | 10. C |
| 11. E | 12. A | 13. A | 14. B | 15. E | 16. C | 17. B | 18. D | 19. E | 20. A |
| 21. B | 22. B | 23. D | 24. E | 25. C | 26. A | 27. A | 28. B | 29. D | 30. A |
| 31. D | 32. E | 33. C | 34. C | 35. B | 36. D | 37. A | 38. E | 39. C | 40. D |
| 41. A | 42. B | 43. B | 44. D | 45. C | 46. B | 47. D | 48. A | 49. B | 50. E |

## TEST YOUR GRAMMAR

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. D  | 2. E  | 3. A  | 4. C  | 5. D  | 6. E  | 7. B  | 8. A  | 9. D  | 10. C  |
| 11. B | 12. C | 13. D | 14. D | 15. A | 16. B | 17. C | 18. E | 19. E | 20. A  |
| 21. E | 22. D | 23. C | 24. A | 25. B | 26. D | 27. C | 28. B | 29. A | 30. A  |
| 31. C | 32. B | 33. B | 34. E | 35. B | 36. E | 37. A | 38. A | 39. C | 40. E  |
| 41. D | 42. A | 43. E | 44. B | 45. C | 46. A | 47. B | 48. D | 49. D | 50. B  |
| 51. A | 52. C | 53. D | 54. A | 55. E | 56. C | 57. D | 58. D | 59. A | 60. B  |
| 61. E | 62. E | 63. C | 64. A | 65. A | 66. D | 67. E | 68. C | 69. E | 70. A  |
| 71. D | 72. B | 73. A | 74. E | 75. D | 76. B | 77. B | 78. E | 79. D | 80. D  |
| 81. C | 82. C | 83. B | 84. D | 85. E | 86. C | 87. A | 88. E | 89. B | 90. C  |
| 91. A | 92. D | 93. A | 94. B | 95. C | 96. E | 97. D | 98. B | 99. D | 100. E |

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**PRACTICE EXAM 9**

1. B 2. E 3. C 4. A 5. D 6. D 7. C 8. B 9. A 10. E  
 11. D 12. A 13. B 14. D 15. E 16. C 17. E 18. A 19. B 20. C  
 21. E 22. B 23. D 24. C 25. B 26. A 27. D 28. C 29. C 30. A  
 31. A 32. E 33. E 34. D 35. A 36. B 37. A 38. D 39. E 40. B  
 41. A 42. C 43. A 44. E 45. C 46. E 47. B 48. E 49. D 50. D  
 51. C 52. D 53. B 54. B 55. E 56. A 57. D 58. C 59. A 60. C  
 61. B 62. A 63. A 64. E 65. D 66. C 67. B 68. A 69. E 70. A  
 71. D 72. D 73. E 74. B 75. C 76. A 77. D 78. C 79. B 80. E  
 81. C 82. A 83. D 84. A 85. B 86. E 87. D 88. B 89. C 90. B  
 91. A 92. C 93. B 94. D 95. A 96. C 97. E 98. D 99. A 100. C

**PRACTICE EXAM 10**

1. E 2. C 3. B 4. D 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. E 9. E 10. D  
 11. B 12. D 13. A 14. C 15. C 16. E 17. A 18. B 19. D 20. C  
 21. A 22. A 23. C 24. E 25. D 26. B 27. E 28. A 29. C 30. A  
 31. C 32. B 33. E 34. A 35. C 36. A 37. B 38. D 39. D 40. B  
 41. C 42. C 43. D 44. E 45. B 46. C 47. D 48. A 49. B 50. E  
 51. D 52. E 53. B 54. C 55. A 56. D 57. B 58. C 59. A 60. B  
 61. E 62. D 63. C 64. A 65. B 66. B 67. A 68. D 69. E 70. C  
 71. B 72. C 73. A 74. D 75. E 76. C 77. B 78. A 79. C 80. D  
 81. B 82. A 83. D 84. C 85. E 86. B 87. D 88. E 89. A 90. B  
 91. A 92. B 93. E 94. E 95. C 96. E 97. C 98. D 99. B 100. C

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. B 2. E 3. A 4. A 5. D 6. C 7. E 8. A 9. C 10. C  
 11. D 12. A 13. B 14. C 15. E 16. B 17. D 18. C 19. B 20. A  
 21. E 22. D 23. E 24. E 25. B 26. D 27. A 28. C 29. D 30. D  
 31. A 32. B 33. D 34. B 35. E 36. A 37. C 38. E 39. E 40. B  
 41. C 42. D 43. B 44. A 45. A 46. E 47. B 48. D 49. A 50. E  
 51. C 52. C 53. D 54. A 55. B 56. C 57. E 58. B 59. D 60. C

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. B 2. C 3. D 4. A 5. B 6. E 7. B 8. C 9. B 10. C  
 11. E 12. D 13. C 14. A 15. A 16. B 17. B 18. E 19. C 20. D  
 21. B 22. A 23. E 24. C 25. C 26. B 27. D 28. D 29. A 30. E  
 31. D 32. A 33. B 34. B 35. D 36. C 37. E 38. B 39. D 40. D  
 41. B 42. C 43. E 44. E 45. C 46. D 47. D 48. B 49. C 50. C  
 51. D 52. E 53. A 54. E 55. D 56. C 57. B 58. C 59. A 60. D



## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. FROM VILLAGE TO CITY (Pg.38)

Ex. 1:

a)fixed b)settlement c)evolution d)irrigation e)domestication f)prosper g)division  
h)granary i)facility j)craftsman k)administrative l)priest m)peasant

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.settlements 2.domestication 3.fixed 4.irrigation 5.craftsmen

### 2. THE SENSORY RECEPTORS of ANIMALS (Pg.40)

Ex. 1:

a)sensory receptor b)to respond c)to navigate d)visible e)to detect f)in relation to  
g)landmark h)murky i)to regulate j)to bend k)ripple l)contraction m)pore  
n)discharge o)pit p)stimuli (plural)

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.D 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.navigate 2.in relation to 3.responded 4.detect 5.visible

### 3. PELE, THE LEGEND in SOCCER (Pg.42)

Ex. 1:

a)pure b)victory c)permanent d)debut e)to score f)comeback g)reportedly  
h)farewell i)nickname j)average-sized k)blessed l)tremendous m)superbly  
n)accurately o)accomplishment p)recipient

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.debut 2.nickname 3.average-sized 4.recipient 5.accomplishments

### 4. A BRIEF HISTORY of SPECIAL EDUCATION (Pg.44)

Ex. 1:

a)deaf b)successor c)to adopt d)to arouse e)means f)ordinary g)blind h)to  
undertake i)outstanding j)apostle k)mentally retarded l)mute m)uncivilised n)to  
take up o)acclaimed p)innovator

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.A 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.successor 2.aroused 3.took up 4.blind 5.means

### 5. WILLIAM H. TAFT (Pg.46)

Ex. 1:

a)justice b)fitted c)chuckle d)memorable e)fair f)complexion g)to take no offense  
h)to get stuck i)to collapse j)elevation k)by all odds l)trembling m)ample n)pause  
o)grin p)gulp q)climax r)laughter s)invariably

Ex. 2: 1. C 2. A 3. D

Ex. 3: 1.invariably 2.elevations 3.trembling 4.ample 5.grin

**ELS 2003/22. sayı**

**TEST YOURSELF**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. E  | 2. C  | 3. B  | 4. C  | 5. D  | 6. E  | 7. B  | 8. E  | 9. E  | 10. D |
| 11. B | 12. D | 13. C | 14. B | 15. C | 16. E | 17. A | 18. A | 19. D | 20. C |
| 21. C | 22. A | 23. E | 24. A | 25. B | 26. C | 27. E | 28. C | 29. C | 30. A |
| 31. E | 32. D | 33. A | 34. D | 35. B | 36. D | 37. B | 38. B | 39. A | 40. E |
| 41. D | 42. E | 43. A | 44. C | 45. C | 46. D | 47. D | 48. B | 49. A | 50. A |
| 51. C | 52. E | 53. D | 54. C | 55. D | 56. A | 57. C | 58. D | 59. D | 60. B |

**TEST YOUR GRAMMAR**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. A  | 2. B  | 3. D  | 4. E  | 5. C  | 6. C  | 7. A  | 8. B  | 9. B  | 10. C  |
| 11. E | 12. D | 13. D | 14. C | 15. B | 16. D | 17. A | 18. E | 19. E | 20. B  |
| 21. C | 22. A | 23. D | 24. B | 25. A | 26. C | 27. E | 28. B | 29. E | 30. D  |
| 31. B | 32. D | 33. E | 34. B | 35. A | 36. C | 37. E | 38. D | 39. C | 40. A  |
| 41. B | 42. C | 43. D | 44. C | 45. E | 46. A | 47. B | 48. D | 49. B | 50. C  |
| 51. E | 52. A | 53. C | 54. D | 55. B | 56. B | 57. A | 58. E | 59. D | 60. C  |
| 61. B | 62. D | 63. A | 64. C | 65. E | 66. E | 67. B | 68. D | 69. C | 70. A  |
| 71. A | 72. C | 73. E | 74. D | 75. D | 76. E | 77. C | 78. B | 79. A | 80. B  |
| 81. B | 82. D | 83. E | 84. E | 85. C | 86. A | 87. B | 88. E | 89. C | 90. D  |
| 91. D | 92. E | 93. B | 94. A | 95. A | 96. D | 97. C | 98. C | 99. B | 100. E |

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. C  | 3. B  | 4. D  | 5. C  | 6. E  | 7. D  | 8. E  | 9. B  | 10. A |
| 11. D | 12. A | 13. C | 14. B | 15. B | 16. D | 17. E | 18. D | 19. A | 20. C |
| 21. C | 22. B | 23. E | 24. C | 25. D | 26. B | 27. B | 28. C | 29. D | 30. B |
| 31. D | 32. C | 33. E | 34. B | 35. E | 36. D | 37. B | 38. A | 39. B | 40. D |
| 41. E | 42. B | 43. D | 44. D | 45. C | 46. E | 47. A | 48. A | 49. C | 50. B |
| 51. C | 52. E | 53. A | 54. B | 55. D | 56. C | 57. C | 58. E | 59. D | 60. A |



**ELS 2003/23. sayı**
**TEST YOURSELF**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. E  | 2. C  | 3. C  | 4. B  | 5. A  | 6. E  | 7. C  | 8. B  | 9. B  | 10. D |
| 11. C | 12. E | 13. E | 14. A | 15. B | 16. D | 17. B | 18. E | 19. A | 20. A |
| 21. D | 22. A | 23. E | 24. C | 25. B | 26. A | 27. C | 28. C | 29. E | 30. D |
| 31. A | 32. A | 33. C | 34. D | 35. E | 36. B | 37. D | 38. A | 39. B | 40. B |
| 41. A | 42. C | 43. B | 44. D | 45. E | 46. C | 47. C | 48. D | 49. B | 50. B |
| 51. E | 52. C | 53. D | 54. E | 55. D | 56. A | 57. E | 58. B | 59. A | 60. C |

**TEST YOUR GRAMMAR**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. C  | 2. B  | 3. C  | 4. A  | 5. E  | 6. D  | 7. D  | 8. E  | 9. B  | 10. C  |
| 11. D | 12. A | 13. B | 14. C | 15. D | 16. E | 17. C | 18. B | 19. A | 20. B  |
| 21. A | 22. B | 23. C | 24. E | 25. D | 26. E | 27. D | 28. C | 29. B | 30. A  |
| 31. A | 32. C | 33. E | 34. D | 35. B | 36. A | 37. B | 38. D | 39. E | 40. E  |
| 41. B | 42. E | 43. C | 44. A | 45. C | 46. B | 47. A | 48. E | 49. D | 50. A  |
| 51. D | 52. D | 53. B | 54. C | 55. A | 56. E | 57. B | 58. C | 59. A | 60. D  |
| 61. E | 62. B | 63. C | 64. D | 65. E | 66. C | 67. A | 68. B | 69. C | 70. E  |
| 71. D | 72. A | 73. B | 74. E | 75. C | 76. D | 77. E | 78. A | 79. B | 80. C  |
| 81. A | 82. C | 83. E | 84. B | 85. D | 86. B | 87. C | 88. E | 89. A | 90. B  |
| 91. C | 92. A | 93. D | 94. E | 95. B | 96. D | 97. A | 98. C | 99. B | 100. A |

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C  | 2. A  | 3. C  | 4. D  | 5. D  | 6. E  | 7. B  | 8. C  | 9. A  | 10. A |
| 11. E | 12. D | 13. A | 14. B | 15. C | 16. C | 17. E | 18. B | 19. D | 20. B |
| 21. A | 22. E | 23. E | 24. C | 25. E | 26. B | 27. B | 28. D | 29. E | 30. E |
| 31. D | 32. B | 33. B | 34. A | 35. C | 36. D | 37. A | 38. E | 39. B | 40. D |
| 41. C | 42. B | 43. A | 44. D | 45. C | 46. A | 47. A | 48. B | 49. C | 50. D |
| 51. B | 52. A | 53. D | 54. E | 55. B | 56. C | 57. D | 58. A | 59. A | 60. C |
| 61. E | 62. D | 63. B | 64. A | 65. D | 66. E | 67. D | 68. D | 69. A | 70. B |
| 71. C | 72. E | 73. B | 74. D | 75. A | 76. D | 77. C | 78. B | 79. C | 80. E |
| 81. B | 82. B | 83. E | 84. A | 85. B | 86. C | 87. E | 88. D | 89. E | 90. B |

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. E  | 2. E  | 3. B  | 4. A  | 5. D  | 6. C  | 7. B  | 8. B  | 9. C  | 10. E |
| 11. D | 12. A | 13. B | 14. C | 15. C | 16. B | 17. A | 18. E | 19. D | 20. D |
| 21. C | 22. B | 23. E | 24. D | 25. A | 26. C | 27. E | 28. C | 29. A | 30. B |
| 31. D | 32. D | 33. C | 34. E | 35. B | 36. E | 37. D | 38. A | 39. A | 40. D |
| 41. B | 42. C | 43. A | 44. C | 45. C | 46. D | 47. B | 48. B | 49. E | 50. C |
| 51. A | 52. D | 53. D | 54. B | 55. E | 56. A | 57. C | 58. D | 59. D | 60. E |
| 61. E | 62. C | 63. D | 64. B | 65. D | 66. A | 67. A | 68. E | 69. B | 70. A |
| 71. C | 72. E | 73. B | 74. A | 75. B | 76. C | 77. E | 78. E | 79. D | 80. B |
| 81. B | 82. A | 83. E | 84. E | 85. B | 86. D | 87. A | 88. A | 89. C | 90. D |



## ELS 2003/24. sayı

**PRACTICE EXAM 11**

1. A	2. C	3. E	4. E	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. A	9. B	10. E
11. D	12. B	13. A	14. A	15. C	16. D	17. E	18. B	19. E	20. C
21. C	22. E	23. B	24. D	25. B	26. E	27. C	28. A	29. A	30. D
31. B	32. A	33. C	34. C	35. E	36. B	37. D	38. E	39. C	40. A
41. E	42. D	43. D	44. B	45. C	46. A	47. B	48. E	49. E	50. B
51. A	52. C	53. E	54. D	55. B	56. B	57. A	58. C	59. D	60. E
61. D	62. A	63. B	64. A	65. E	66. C	67. E	68. D	69. A	70. D
71. B	72. E	73. E	74. C	75. A	76. D	77. D	78. B	79. C	80. A
81. C	82. A	83. D	84. B	85. E	86. D	87. B	88. A	89. A	90. C
91. E	92. B	93. D	94. C	95. C	96. B	97. E	98. A	99. D	100. B

**PRACTICE EXAM 12**

1. C	2. A	3. D	4. E	5. B	6. A	7. A	8. C	9. D	10. E
11. D	12. B	13. A	14. E	15. E	16. C	17. D	18. B	19. A	20. C
21. E	22. D	23. C	24. B	25. A	26. E	27. B	28. C	29. D	30. B
31. E	32. C	33. B	34. A	35. D	36. C	37. A	38. E	39. D	40. D
41. A	42. D	43. C	44. B	45. A	46. E	47. D	48. E	49. B	50. C
51. C	52. B	53. D	54. A	55. A	56. D	57. C	58. B	59. E	60. A
61. D	62. A	63. C	64. D	65. B	66. A	67. E	68. C	69. B	70. C
71. B	72. D	73. B	74. C	75. E	76. C	77. C	78. D	79. D	80. B
81. A	82. E	83. C	84. D	85. B	86. E	87. D	88. C	89. E	90. E
91. B	92. C	93. A	94. A	95. C	96. D	97. A	98. B	99. B	100. E

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. C	2. E	3. E	4. A	5. A	6. D	7. B	8. E	9. B	10. A
11. B	12. C	13. A	14. D	15. E	16. B	17. B	18. D	19. A	20. E
21. D	22. B	23. C	24. C	25. D	26. A	27. D	28. B	29. E	30. C
31. A	32. A	33. B	34. E	35. C	36. E	37. E	38. D	39. A	40. C
41. E	42. B	43. D	44. D	45. B	46. C	47. A	48. A	49. D	50. E
51. A	52. C	53. C	54. B	55. A	56. D	57. C	58. B	59. E	60. B

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. A	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. A	6. E	7. D	8. C	9. E	10. B
11. C	12. A	13. A	14. B	15. E	16. D	17. D	18. A	19. E	20. D
21. B	22. C	23. E	24. E	25. B	26. A	27. A	28. D	29. B	30. C
31. E	32. E	33. D	34. D	35. A	36. C	37. B	38. E	39. A	40. E
41. D	42. B	43. B	44. A	45. D	46. C	47. E	48. B	49. D	50. D
51. A	52. C	53. E	54. A	55. B	56. D	57. C	58. D	59. E	60. A

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. GEORGE WASHINGTON CARVER (pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)raider b)to sweep through c)to seize d)reportedly e)chore f)to flourish g)laundry  
h)odd i)notable j)raw k)to be dedicated l)monument

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.swept through 2.chores 3.odd 4.flourishing 5.raw

### 2. YANKEE (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)nickname b)mystery c)to pronounce d)equivalent e)diminutive f)scornfully  
g)distinction h)sprightly i)impudent j)victorious k)marching l)verse m)dandy

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.D 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.distinctions 2.equivalent 3.Marching 4.impudent 5.verse

### 3. THE REMAINS of THE QUEEN ANNE'S REVENGE (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)notorious/infamous b)vessel c)vast d)to accumulate e)to plunder f)seaboard  
g)sunken h)hull i)clutter j)literally k) (to come) to rest l)vicinity m)to chronicle  
n)to run ashore o)inlet p)sophisticated q)consistent

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.D 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.seaboard 2.accumulated 3.vicinity 4.sunken 5.chronicles

### 4. SUSAN ELOISE HINTON (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)initials b)to deflect c)to strike a chord d)adolescent e)confrontation f)rival  
g)controversy h)explosive i)to tame j)to feature k)alienated l)peers m)to veer  
n)path

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.B 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.deflect 2.peers 3.strike a chord 4.alienated 5.initials

### 5. MINIATURE ADULTS (Pg.44)

Ex. 1: a)pale b)worn-out c)lank d)quenched e)to be engaged in f)to measure g)relief  
map h)to be executed i)in accordance with j)to mirror k)firsthand l)remote  
m)abstract n)realm o)to distort

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.D 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.relief map 2.firsthand 3.in accordance with 4.engaged in 5.worn-out

ELS 2003/25. sayı

TEST YOURSELF 1

- 1. C    2. D    3. E    4. A    5. B    6. C    7. D    8. A    9. C    10. E
- 11. B   12. B   13. A   14. D   15. E   16. E   17. C   18. B   19. E   20. D
- 21. A   22. B   23. D   24. E   25. C   26. A   27. A   28. E   29. D   30. B
- 31. E   32. E   33. C   34. D   35. A   36. B   37. E   38. D   39. B   40. A
- 41. B   42. E   43. D   44. A   45. C   46. A   47. B   48. E   49. D   50. C
- 51. C   52. A   53. B   54. B   55. A   56. E   57. C   58. B   59. B   60. A
- 61. C   62. A   63. D   64. C   65. E   66. B   67. A   68. A   69. E   70. B
- 71. D   72. E   73. C   74. D   75. B   76. A   77. C   78. D   79. B   80. E

TEST YOURSELF 2

- 1. B    2. B    3. E    4. A    5. D    6. C    7. C    8. B    9. C    10. E
- 11. D   12. D   13. A   14. E   15. C   16. A   17. B   18. C   19. E   20. A
- 21. A   22. C   23. D   24. B   25. E   26. E   27. D   28. E   29. B   30. C
- 31. C   32. E   33. D   34. C   35. A   36. D   37. D   38. A   39. D   40. B
- 41. E   42. A   43. C   44. B   45. D   46. D   47. E   48. A   49. A   50. B
- 51. B   52. A   53. E   54. D   55. B   56. C   57. A   58. B   59. D   60. C
- 61. A   62. B   63. E   64. C   65. D   66. E   67. B   68. A   69. D   70. D
- 71. C   72. E   73. A   74. E   75. B   76. A   77. C   78. C   79. B   80. C

TEST YOUR GRAMMAR

- 1. B    2. A    3. A    4. D    5. C    6. B    7. E    8. E    9. A    10. C
- 11. E   12. B   13. D   14. D   15. E   16. C   17. A   18. B   19. B   20. D
- 21. C   22. D   23. A   24. B   25. C   26. A   27. D   28. B   29. A   30. E
- 31. D   32. E   33. B   34. E   35. D   36. D   37. A   38. C   39. E   40. D
- 41. A   42. C   43. E   44. A   45. B   46. E   47. C   48. C   49. D   50. B
- 51. B   52. A   53. E   54. E   55. A   56. C   57. B   58. A   59. D   60. A
- 61. B   62. B   63. C   64. D   65. A   66. B   67. E   68. D   69. A   70. C
- 71. E   72. A   73. A   74. B   75. D   76. E   77. C   78. E   79. E   80. D
- 81. A   82. C   83. B   84. E   85. C   86. A   87. D   88. A   89. B   90. B
- 91. C   92. E   93. D   94. A   95. B   96. C   97. A   98. D   99. B   100. E

EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

- 1.B    2.B    3.D    4.D    5.B    6.D    7.B    8.C    9.A    10.A
- 11.E   12.B   13.A   14.C   15.D   16.A   17.C   18.E   19.E   20.D
- 21.A   22.B   23.C   24.D   25.B   26.E   27.C   28.D   29.D   30.C
- 31.B   32.D   33.B   34.D   35.C   36.D   37.A   38.D   39.D   40.C
- 41.E   42.C   43.D   44.D   45.E   46.E   47.E   48.B   49.C   50.B
- 51.A   52.D   53.A   54.B   55.C





## ELS 2003/26. sayı

**TEST YOURSELF 1**

1. E 2. A 3. E 4. E 5. D 6. C 7. B 8. A 9. C 10. C  
 11. B 12. E 13. D 14. A 15. E 16. B 17. C 18. E 19. B 20. A  
 21. A 22. D 23. E 24. E 25. C 26. D 27. A 28. B 29. E 30. D  
 31. D 32. B 33. A 34. D 35. B 36. B 37. E 38. C 39. A 40. B  
 41. E 42. D 43. C 44. A 45. C 46. D 47. A 48. A 49. B 50. E  
 51. C 52. C 53. D 54. B 55. A 56. E 57. D 58. E 59. C 60. B  
 61. C 62. E 63. E 64. D 65. A 66. B 67. B 68. C 69. A 70. D

**TEST YOURSELF 2**

1. B 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. E 6. D 7. A 8. A 9. B 10. E  
 11. C 12. E 13. D 14. A 15. E 16. E 17. B 18. C 19. A 20. B  
 21. D 22. C 23. C 24. E 25. D 26. A 27. C 28. D 29. D 30. C  
 31. A 32. D 33. B 34. E 35. E 36. C 37. E 38. B 39. C 40. A  
 41. E 42. D 43. B 44. B 45. C 46. D 47. A 48. B 49. E 50. C  
 51. A 52. A 53. E 54. D 55. B 56. C 57. D 58. E 59. B 60. A  
 61. B 62. C 63. E 64. A 65. D 66. C 67. C 68. A 69. B 70. E

**TEST YOUR GRAMMAR**

1. A 2. B 3. C 4. E 5. E 6. D 7. B 8. C 9. B 10. A  
 11. B 12. D 13. E 14. D 15. D 16. B 17. C 18. A 19. C 20. B  
 21. D 22. A 23. E 24. A 25. B 26. D 27. C 28. D 29. E 30. C  
 31. D 32. C 33. B 34. A 35. E 36. D 37. B 38. A 39. C 40. D  
 41. A 42. A 43. B 44. C 45. E 46. A 47. B 48. E 49. D 50. C  
 51. E 52. C 53. A 54. D 55. A 56. B 57. E 58. A 59. D 60. C  
 61. C 62. E 63. B 64. A 65. D 66. C 67. D 68. B 69. A 70. A  
 71. B 72. C 73. D 74. E 75. E 76. C 77. D 78. A 79. B 80. E  
 81. E 82. D 83. C 84. B 85. E 86. B 87. A 88. C 89. D 90. B  
 91. D 92. B 93. E 94. C 95. B 96. D 97. E 98. A 99. B 100. C

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. A 2. C 3. E 4. B 5. D 6. A 7. B 8. B 9. E 10. D  
 11. C 12. A 13. D 14. D 15. B 16. E 17. E 18. A 19. C 20. E  
 21. B 22. D 23. A 24. C 25. C 26. E 27. D 28. C 29. B 30. A  
 31. A 32. E 33. C 34. E 35. D 36. B 37. A 38. D 39. D 40. C

**ANSWER KEY to EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS**

1.C 2.E 3.A 4.B 5.A 6.B 7.E 8.D 9.A 10.B  
 11.D 12.A 13.E 14.D 15.D 16.E 17.A 18.B 19.B 20.D  
 21.E 22.C 23.A 24.E 25.E 26.C 27.A 28.C 29.D 30.C  
 31.B 32.D 33.E 34.B 35.E 36.C 37.B 38.C 39.E 40.C  
 41.C 42.A 43.C 44.E 45.D 46.B 47.A 48.D 49.D 50.A  
 51.D 52.B 53.A 54.B 55.C 56.E 57.B



**ELS 2003/27. sayı****PRACTICE EXAM 13**

1. D	2. E	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. C	7. C	8. E	9. B	10. A
11. B	12. C	13. E	14. E	15. D	16. A	17. C	18. B	19. E	20. D
21. C	22. B	23. D	24. A	25. E	26. B	27. D	28. E	29. E	30. C
31. A	32. D	33. D	34. C	35. B	36. E	37. A	38. C	39. D	40. A
41. E	42. A	43. C	44. D	45. A	46. A	47. B	48. D	49. B	50. B
51. A	52. A	53. E	54. B	55. C	56. D	57. E	58. A	59. C	60. E
61. B	62. E	63. A	64. C	65. D	66. A	67. B	68. E	69. C	70. D
71. C	72. A	73. B	74. D	75. A	76. D	77. C	78. A	79. E	80. B
81. E	82. C	83. C	84. B	85. B	86. C	87. A	88. D	89. D	90. C
91. D	92. E	93. A	94. C	95. B	96. A	97. B	98. B	99. C	100. E

**PRACTICE EXAM 14**

1. E	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. C	6. A	7. C	8. D	9. B	10. E
11. C	12. E	13. D	14. A	15. B	16. B	17. A	18. E	19. C	20. D
21. D	22. B	23. A	24. A	25. E	26. C	27. D	28. B	29. A	30. A
31. B	32. C	33. E	34. D	35. B	36. E	37. E	38. D	39. B	40. C
41. A	42. B	43. B	44. E	45. A	46. D	47. B	48. D	49. A	50. B
51. C	52. A	53. C	54. B	55. C	56. E	57. A	58. A	59. C	60. E
61. D	62. B	63. A	64. D	65. D	66. C	67. E	68. B	69. E	70. D
71. B	72. A	73. E	74. C	75. E	76. D	77. A	78. B	79. D	80. C
81. B	82. C	83. A	84. E	85. C	86. C	87. B	88. D	89. B	90. E
91. A	92. D	93. C	94. B	95. E	96. E	97. B	98. A	99. C	100. D

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. D	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. D	6. E	7. A	8. C	9. E	10. A
11. A	12. D	13. B	14. E	15. A	16. D	17. C	18. E	19. E	20. B
21. C	22. C	23. D	24. A	25. B	26. B	27. D	28. E	29. A	30. B
31. E	32. E	33. C	34. B	35. E	36. A	37. E	38. D	39. D	40. E
41. A	42. B	43. E	44. C	45. A	46. D	47. B	48. A	49. C	50. D
51. E	52. A	53. B	54. D	55. E	56. E	57. D	58. B	59. B	60. C

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. E	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. A	6. D	7. B	8. A	9. C	10. E
11. A	12. B	13. C	14. A	15. A	16. C	17. A	18. E	19. B	20. A
21. D	22. E	23. E	24. B	25. C	26. A	27. D	28. C	29. E	30. B
31. C	32. C	33. D	34. A	35. B	36. B	37. E	38. D	39. D	40. A
41. E	42. D	43. C	44. D	45. E	46. B	47. A	48. C	49. D	50. B
51. B	52. D	53. A	54. E	55. D	56. C	57. B	58. E	59. A	60. D

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. INEQUALITY in DISEASE (pg.36)

Ex. 1:

a)case b)to deplete c)foundation d)peak e)epidemic f)to overwhelm g)orphan h)to plummet i)crisis proportions j)burdened k)upheaval l)unrelenting m)to exceed

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.D 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.orphans 2.depleted 3.plummeted 4.peak 5.unrelenting

### 2. ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM (Pg.38)

Ex. 1:

a)to be exposed b)toxic-waste c)prevalent d)hazardous e)landfill f)predominantly g)in the vicinity h)background i)disposal j)banned k)to ship l)to pour m)to extract n)to smash o)beneath

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.exposed 2.prevalent 3.in the vicinity 4.pouring 5.smashed

### 3. KWANZAA (Pg.40)

Ex. 1:

a)descent b)harvest c)assessment d)unity e)self-determination f)faith g)mat h)straw i)to reinforce j)alternately k)heritage l)to exchange m)primarily

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.C 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.descent 2.exchange 3.self-determination 4.mat 5.reinforce

### 4. BRITAIN'S EARLIER PRISONS (Pg.42)

Ex. 1:

a)vagrant b)idle c)minor d)debtor e)major f)to be executed g)to be neglected h)poorly i)subject to j)filth k)vivid l)to spur m)sweeping n)influential o)to coincide p)to diminish q)decaying r)to alleviate

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.A 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.vagrant 2.idle 3.filth 4.executed 5.subject to

### 5. THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE (Pg.44)

Ex. 1:

a)to be entrusted b)headquarters c)spirit d)to inspire e)revival f)self-perpetuating g)convinced h)downfall i)to undermine j)in no way/in no sense k)permanent l)to reside m)for life

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.entrusted 2.spirit 3.revival 4.undermine 5.resides

## ELS 2003/28. sayı

**REVISION TEST 1**

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. B	5. E	6. D	7. C	8. B	9. A	10. A
11. B	12. E	13. C	14. E	15. C	16. A	17. D	18. D	19. B	20. E
21. A	22. B	23. D	24. A	25. B	26. E	27. C	28. B	29. D	30. C
31. B	32. D	33. A	34. C	35. D	36. B	37. A	38. E	39. A	40. C
41. C	42. A	43. D	44. D	45. B	46. C	47. B	48. E	49. D	50. B
51. B	52. D	53. E	54. C	55. A	56. B	57. A	58. C	59. E	60. D
61. C	62. E	63. E	64. A	65. B	66. D	67. C	68. E	69. A	70. C
71. D	72. D	73. C	74. B	75. C	76. A	77. D	78. E	79. C	80. A
81. E	82. C	83. D	84. B	85. A	86. A	87. B	88. C	89. E	90. D
91. D	92. A	93. B	94. B	95. E	96. B	97. A	98. C	99. D	100. B

**REVISION TEST 2**

1. B	2. C	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. E	7. E	8. A	9. C	10. C
11. B	12. E	13. B	14. C	15. D	16. A	17. A	18. B	19. C	20. D
21. D	22. B	23. E	24. E	25. A	26. C	27. B	28. D	29. D	30. E
31. C	32. C	33. A	34. D	35. E	36. B	37. C	38. B	39. B	40. C
41. E	42. A	43. B	44. E	45. C	46. C	47. E	48. D	49. C	50. B
51. E	52. D	53. A	54. B	55. C	56. E	57. D	58. D	59. C	60. E
61. C	62. D	63. B	64. A	65. E	66. D	67. A	68. B	69. E	70. D
71. A	72. B	73. C	74. C	75. E	76. B	77. D	78. A	79. B	80. C
81. B	82. C	83. C	84. D	85. A	86. E	87. A	88. C	89. B	90. E
91. B	92. E	93. D	94. A	95. B	96. A	97. C	98. C	99. A	100. A

**REVISION TEST 3**

1. E	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. A	6. B	7. D	8. C	9. A	10. A
11. B	12. C	13. E	14. E	15. D	16. B	17. C	18. A	19. B	20. C
21. A	22. B	23. C	24. D	25. A	26. E	27. D	28. B	29. C	30. E
31. C	32. E	33. A	34. A	35. B	36. D	37. E	38. D	39. E	40. B
41. D	42. A	43. D	44. B	45. E	46. C	47. B	48. E	49. D	50. D
51. E	52. B	53. D	54. A	55. C	56. A	57. B	58. D	59. A	60. E
61. A	62. B	63. E	64. C	65. D	66. B	67. A	68. B	69. C	70. D
71. E	72. C	73. A	74. B	75. D	76. E	77. A	78. E	79. B	80. D
81. D	82. B	83. A	84. C	85. C	86. A	87. E	88. C	89. A	90. B
91. E	92. D	93. E	94. B	95. A	96. C	97. D	98. C	99. B	100. E

**REVISION TEST 4**

1. E	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. B	6. D	7. C	8. B	9. A	10. A
11. D	12. B	13. C	14. A	15. E	16. B	17. D	18. C	19. B	20. E
21. C	22. D	23. E	24. A	25. B	26. C	27. C	28. E	29. B	30. A
31. B	32. A	33. C	34. D	35. D	36. E	37. A	38. B	39. E	40. D
41. A	42. E	43. D	44. C	45. C	46. B	47. D	48. A	49. B	50. E
51. C	52. D	53. E	54. A	55. B	56. D	57. B	58. A	59. D	60. C
61. D	62. B	63. E	64. B	65. A	66. C	67. E	68. D	69. B	70. A
71. D	72. B	73. C	74. A	75. E	76. E	77. B	78. A	79. C	80. D
81. B	82. A	83. A	84. E	85. D	86. B	87. C	88. E	89. A	90. E
91. A	92. B	93. B	94. C	95. D	96. A	97. E	98. C	99. B	100. D



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**PRACTICE EXAM 15**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. A  | 2. B  | 3. B  | 4. E  | 5. D  | 6. C  | 7. A  | 8. E  | 9. C  | 10. B  |
| 11. D | 12. C | 13. E | 14. A | 15. B | 16. A | 17. C | 18. D | 19. E | 20. E  |
| 21. C | 22. B | 23. D | 24. E | 25. A | 26. B | 27. D | 28. C | 29. B | 30. A  |
| 31. E | 32. D | 33. A | 34. C | 35. E | 36. D | 37. B | 38. A | 39. A | 40. C  |
| 41. B | 42. E | 43. C | 44. B | 45. C | 46. A | 47. E | 48. E | 49. A | 50. D  |
| 51. B | 52. A | 53. D | 54. C | 55. A | 56. E | 57. B | 58. D | 59. D | 60. A  |
| 61. C | 62. E | 63. B | 64. D | 65. C | 66. C | 67. A | 68. B | 69. E | 70. B  |
| 71. D | 72. C | 73. D | 74. D | 75. A | 76. B | 77. E | 78. C | 79. D | 80. A  |
| 81. E | 82. B | 83. A | 84. C | 85. D | 86. E | 87. B | 88. A | 89. E | 90. A  |
| 91. A | 92. B | 93. B | 94. D | 95. E | 96. C | 97. A | 98. C | 99. B | 100. D |

**PRACTICE EXAM 16**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. B  | 2. D  | 3. E  | 4. E  | 5. C  | 6. E  | 7. A  | 8. B  | 9. B  | 10. C  |
| 11. C | 12. A | 13. D | 14. B | 15. B | 16. A | 17. E | 18. C | 19. D | 20. B  |
| 21. D | 22. C | 23. E | 24. A | 25. D | 26. B | 27. C | 28. D | 29. A | 30. E  |
| 31. A | 32. B | 33. D | 34. C | 35. E | 36. C | 37. B | 38. A | 39. C | 40. A  |
| 41. E | 42. E | 43. B | 44. D | 45. A | 46. C | 47. E | 48. D | 49. D | 50. B  |
| 51. C | 52. C | 53. A | 54. C | 55. E | 56. B | 57. D | 58. E | 59. E | 60. C  |
| 61. B | 62. A | 63. C | 64. E | 65. D | 66. C | 67. A | 68. B | 69. A | 70. D  |
| 71. D | 72. C | 73. E | 74. B | 75. A | 76. D | 77. C | 78. C | 79. B | 80. E  |
| 81. A | 82. E | 83. C | 84. D | 85. E | 86. B | 87. A | 88. A | 89. C | 90. B  |
| 91. E | 92. B | 93. A | 94. C | 95. A | 96. D | 97. B | 98. B | 99. A | 100. E |

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. D  | 3. A  | 4. C  | 5. C  | 6. B  | 7. E  | 8. D  | 9. A  | 10. A |
| 11. D | 12. E | 13. A | 14. B | 15. C | 16. E | 17. E | 18. C | 19. B | 20. A |
| 21. B | 22. C | 23. E | 24. D | 25. A | 26. D | 27. B | 28. A | 29. E | 30. B |
| 31. E | 32. C | 33. D | 34. E | 35. B | 36. C | 37. A | 38. B | 39. D | 40. E |
| 41. A | 42. B | 43. B | 44. B | 45. E | 46. A | 47. D | 48. B | 49. E | 50. C |
| 51. C | 52. D | 53. A | 54. E | 55. D | 56. C | 57. C | 58. A | 59. D | 60. B |

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C  | 2. B  | 3. A  | 4. A  | 5. E  | 6. D  | 7. C  | 8. C  | 9. E  | 10. B |
| 11. D | 12. A | 13. C | 14. D | 15. B | 16. E | 17. E | 18. A | 19. D | 20. C |
| 21. E | 22. D | 23. D | 24. B | 25. A | 26. C | 27. D | 28. E | 29. E | 30. A |
| 31. B | 32. C | 33. E | 34. E | 35. D | 36. C | 37. B | 38. D | 39. A | 40. E |
| 41. E | 42. B | 43. A | 44. C | 45. C | 46. E | 47. A | 48. B | 49. C | 50. B |
| 51. A | 52. A | 53. D | 54. B | 55. E | 56. D | 57. D | 58. C | 59. E | 60. A |



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## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. JAMES HARGREAVES (pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)obscure b)to contrast c)sharply d)yarn/thread e)spinning f)confined g)card  
h)loom i)horizontal j)spindle k)tangled l)to overturn m)to revolve n)vertical o)to  
proceed

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.A 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.tangled 2.overturned 3.sharply 4.confined 5.obscure

### 2. POLGAR SISTERS (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)domain b)domination c)feat d)to match e)to surpass f)rank g)to replace h)to  
be acclaimed i)to lag behind j)genius k)to be immersed l)diversion m)endurance  
n)grueling

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.endurance 2.rank 3.matched 4.lags behind 5.diversion

### 3. TRAINING TO BE A DANCER (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)strenuous b)preeminent c)would-be d)progressively e)rigorous f)refined g)limb  
h)torso i)to be molded into j)posture k)exceptional l)apprenticeship m)glamour  
n)stature o)multitude p)gifted q)to aspire

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.C 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.aspired 2.posture 3.torso 4.limbs 5.gifted

### 4. THE PERIOD OF SHOGUNATE (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)to commemorate b)warlord c)to diminish d)to emerge e)distinct f)loyalty  
g)territory h)chieftain i)resumption j)exclusively k)code l)to encompass  
m)sacrifice n)tough o)exhibited

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.D 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.commemorates 2.warlords 3.emerged 4.resumption 5.diminished

### 5. SEE NAPLES AND DIE! (Pg.44)

Ex. 1: a)proverb b)to testify c)enduring d)remarkable e)approximately f)to jut  
g)peninsula h)background i)waterfront j)to be flanked k)imposing l)foremost  
m)overlooking

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.D 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.proverb 2.imposing (remarkable) 3.jut 4.waterfront 5.testify

## ELS 2003/30. sayı

## REVISION TEST 1

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. B	6. B	7. D	8. A	9. C	10. E
11. D	12. B	13. E	14. D	15. D	16. C	17. A	18. B	19. C	20. C
21. A	22. E	23. D	24. C	25. B	26. D	27. B	28. A	29. E	30. D
31. C	32. D	33. B	34. B	35. A	36. E	37. C	38. D	39. A	40. B
41. B	42. A	43. A	44. E	45. C	46. A	47. E	48. C	49. B	50. A
51. D	52. C	53. C	54. A	55. E	56. B	57. B	58. E	59. D	60. E
61. E	62. B	63. D	64. C	65. A	66. C	67. D	68. D	69. C	70. B
71. A	72. A	73. C	74. B	75. D	76. E	77. A	78. C	79. B	80. A
81. E	82. E	83. D	84. E	85. C	86. B	87. D	88. A	89. C	90. E
91. B	92. A	93. C	94. B	95. D	96. C	97. B	98. C	99. B	100. A

## REVISION TEST 2

1. C	2. D	3. A	4. B	5. E	6. B	7. D	8. C	9. A	10. C
11. A	12. E	13. B	14. C	15. D	16. C	17. A	18. E	19. B	20. D
21. B	22. B	23. C	24. D	25. E	26. C	27. B	28. A	29. C	30. E
31. D	32. A	33. E	34. B	35. C	36. B	37. D	38. E	39. A	40. D
41. E	42. A	43. D	44. B	45. D	46. C	47. C	48. A	49. E	50. A
51. E	52. C	53. E	54. A	55. B	56. A	57. A	58. B	59. D	60. B
61. C	62. D	63. D	64. E	65. A	66. E	67. E	68. D	69. B	70. C
71. A	72. B	73. C	74. A	75. D	76. B	77. C	78. E	79. C	80. A
81. B	82. C	83. B	84. D	85. E	86. C	87. B	88. A	89. B	90. D
91. E	92. E	93. A	94. B	95. C	96. E	97. D	98. D	99. A	100. E

## REVISION TEST 3

1. A	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. E	6. B	7. E	8. C	9. A	10. D
11. B	12. D	13. C	14. E	15. A	16. B	17. D	18. A	19. C	20. B
21. E	22. B	23. A	24. C	25. D	26. E	27. B	28. A	29. B	30. E
31. D	32. A	33. C	34. B	35. E	36. D	37. A	38. B	39. D	40. A
41. C	42. E	43. D	44. A	45. B	46. C	47. C	48. D	49. E	50. C
51. B	52. C	53. E	54. D	55. E	56. A	57. B	58. E	59. A	60. B
61. A	62. D	63. C	64. B	65. D	66. E	67. A	68. B	69. D	70. C
71. E	72. A	73. B	74. C	75. D	76. D	77. B	78. E	79. A	80. D
81. B	82. C	83. C	84. D	85. A	86. E	87. D	88. C	89. B	90. E
91. A	92. E	93. E	94. B	95. C	96. A	97. D	98. E	99. B	100. B

## REVISION TEST 4

1. E	2. B	3. C	4. D	5. A	6. B	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. B
11. A	12. E	13. D	14. A	15. E	16. A	17. B	18. A	19. A	20. D
21. C	22. B	23. A	24. E	25. C	26. D	27. A	28. C	29. B	30. C
31. B	32. D	33. E	34. C	35. B	36. D	37. B	38. A	39. A	40. E
41. D	42. C	43. C	44. B	45. E	46. C	47. D	48. B	49. C	50. D
51. E	52. A	53. B	54. C	55. D	56. E	57. E	58. D	59. A	60. B
61. A	62. E	63. D	64. C	65. B	66. D	67. B	68. E	69. C	70. A
71. E	72. B	73. D	74. A	75. C	76. B	77. E	78. A	79. E	80. D
81. B	82. D	83. C	84. C	85. B	86. A	87. E	88. C	89. D	90. E
91. C	92. B	93. D	94. E	95. A	96. B	97. C	98. D	99. A	100. B



ELS 2003/31. sayı

PRACTICE EXAM 17

- 1. C    2. C    3. E    4. B    5. D    6. A    7. A    8. C    9. D    10. B
- 11. B   12. D   13. A   14. C   15. B   16. B   17. D   18. C   19. C   20. A
- 21. D   22. E   23. E   24. A   25. C   26. D   27. B   28. A   29. E   30. D
- 31. E   32. B   33. C   34. D   35. A   36. C   37. E   38. B   39. D   40. E
- 41. A   42. A   43. D   44. E   45. B   46. A   47. C   48. D   49. A   50. B
- 51. C   52. B   53. E   54. D   55. A   56. E   57. D   58. B   59. B   60. D
- 61. A   62. C   63. B   64. E   65. D   66. B   67. B   68. A   69. C   70. A
- 71. B   72. D   73. E   74. B   75. A   76. C   77. E   78. B   79. A   80. C
- 81. E   82. C   83. D   84. A   85. B   86. A   87. C   88. E   89. B   90. E
- 91. D   92. A   93. C   94. B   95. E   96. D   97. C   98. B   99. B   100. A

PRACTICE EXAM 18

- 1. B    2. C    3. A    4. A    5. D    6. D    7. E    8. D    9. B    10. C
- 11. A   12. B   13. D   14. E   15. B   16. A   17. C   18. C   19. E   20. D
- 21. E   22. C   23. B   24. A   25. E   26. D   27. B   28. A   29. C   30. E
- 31. C   32. A   33. E   34. B   35. C   36. C   37. D   38. E   39. D   40. B
- 41. C   42. D   43. C   44. D   45. A   46. E   47. A   48. B   49. A   50. A
- 51. D   52. E   53. C   54. E   55. B   56. A   57. C   58. D   59. B   60. D
- 61. E   62. D   63. D   64. C   65. A   66. B   67. E   68. D   69. A   70. C
- 71. D   72. E   73. A   74. B   75. C   76. E   77. E   78. B   79. E   80. A
- 81. A   82. C   83. D   84. E   85. B   86. B   87. C   88. A   89. E   90. B
- 91. B   92. A   93. B   94. B   95. C   96. D   97. D   98. A   99. C   100. E

TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS 1

- 1. B    2. D    3. C    4. E    5. C    6. A    7. E    8. B    9. D    10. A
- 11. C   12. C   13. E   14. B   15. C   16. D   17. D   18. C   19. E   20. A
- 21. D   22. E   23. E   24. A   25. B   26. E   27. C   28. A   29. B   30. D
- 31. E   32. B   33. B   34. D   35. A   36. C   37. C   38. E   39. D   40. E
- 41. A   42. A   43. C   44. B   45. E   46. D   47. E   48. B   49. C   50. C
- 51. D   52. B   53. A   54. C   55. D   56. E   57. B   58. D   59. E   60. E

TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS 2

- 1. E    2. C    3. C    4. A    5. D    6. E    7. B    8. A    9. E    10. D
- 11. D   12. A   13. B   14. B   15. A   16. D   17. E   18. C   19. D   20. B
- 21. A   22. A   23. D   24. C   25. A   26. C   27. D   28. E   29. B   30. A
- 31. B   32. E   33. C   34. D   35. B   36. C   37. A   38. D   39. A   40. C
- 41. E   42. B   43. A   44. C   45. E   46. E   47. D   48. B   49. C   50. E
- 51. D   52. B   53. D   54. E   55. E   56. B   57. C   58. A   59. D   60. B

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. KATHERINE MANSFIELD (pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)keen b)insight c)incident d)reluctantly e)allowance f)accomplished  
g)spontaneous h)distressed i)to strive j)pure k)subtle l)variation m)mood  
n)recognition

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.D 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.accomplished 2.keen 3.allowance 4.spontaneous 5.subtle

### 2. WILLIAM TELL (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)supposedly b)tyrannical c)pole d)to bow e)pace f)quiver g)to slip h)to pierce  
i)to slay j)in a rage k)to flee l)everlasting m)to lay the foundation of

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.tyrannical 2.paces 3.slaying 4.fled 5.in a rage

### 3. THE TIGRIS RIVER (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)to rim b)tributary c)principally d)swamp e)channel f)fertile g)to flourish  
h)splendid i)steamer j)to irrigate k)tremendous l)silt m)shallow

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.C 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.rim 2.swamp 3.tributary 4.shallow 5.irrigate

### 4. HOME OFFICE — THE SHORTEST COMMUTING (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)commuting b)to maintain c)to reflect on d)to that end e)on location/on site f)to  
astound g)to look into h)loft i)self-contained j)remote k)access l)to bounce  
m)distract n)cool o)bleary p)to stick to q)focused

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.commuting 2.distract 3.on location 4.to that end 5.self-contained

### 5. THE BIGGER MAY NOT BE THE BETTER (Pg.44)

Ex. 1: a)pasta b)plentiful c)nutritious d)to bargain for e)consumer f)to sum up g)to  
watch h)intake i)permanent j)restriction k)excess l)giant m)all the rage  
n)waistline o)apparently p)to distort

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.A 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.pasta 2.nutritious 3.bargained for 4.intake 5.plentiful

## ELS 2003/32. sayı

## PRACTICE EXAM 19

1. D	2. A	3. C	4. C	5. B	6. E	7. D	8. D	9. B	10. C
11. E	12. B	13. B	14. A	15. C	16. D	17. D	18. B	19. C	20. A
21. B	22. C	23. E	24. D	25. A	26. C	27. E	28. E	29. B	30. E
31. A	32. D	33. A	34. E	35. E	36. A	37. B	38. A	39. D	40. C
41. B	42. E	43. D	44. B	45. D	46. E	47. A	48. C	49. A	50. D
51. E	52. B	53. C	54. C	55. A	56. A	57. C	58. E	59. D	60. B
61. C	62. A	63. E	64. B	65. D	66. B	67. A	68. B	69. B	70. E
71. D	72. E	73. A	74. C	75. B	76. A	77. C	78. C	79. D	80. C
81. A	82. B	83. D	84. D	85. E	86. B	87. A	88. B	89. D	90. A
91. A	92. C	93. C	94. D	95. E	96. D	97. A	98. E	99. B	100. D

## PRACTICE EXAM 20

1. D	2. E	3. A	4. C	5. B	6. D	7. E	8. C	9. C	10. A
11. E	12. C	13. B	14. B	15. A	16. C	17. D	18. E	19. E	20. B
21. A	22. B	23. E	24. A	25. C	26. E	27. B	28. C	29. D	30. C
31. C	32. A	33. D	34. E	35. D	36. A	37. A	38. E	39. E	40. D
41. B	42. D	43. E	44. D	45. E	46. B	47. C	48. A	49. A	50. B
51. A	52. C	53. C	54. B	55. D	56. C	57. D	58. E	59. A	60. E
61. C	62. D	63. B	64. C	65. A	66. A	67. B	68. C	69. E	70. A
71. D	72. C	73. E	74. A	75. B	76. D	77. D	78. B	79. D	80. C
81. B	82. E	83. B	84. A	85. C	86. A	87. E	88. D	89. B	90. D
91. E	92. A	93. A	94. C	95. B	96. C	97. B	98. D	99. A	100. B

## TEST YOUR VOCABULARY

1. A	2. D	3. B	4. B	5. E	6. D	7. C	8. E	9. E	10. B
11. D	12. A	13. A	14. B	15. C	16. E	17. B	18. A	19. D	20. C
21. E	22. A	23. D	24. D	25. B	26. C	27. D	28. B	29. A	30. D
31. B	32. B	33. E	34. A	35. D	36. A	37. C	38. D	39. E	40. E
41. A	42. C	43. C	44. E	45. B	46. D	47. A	48. E	49. B	50. B
51. C	52. E	53. D	54. C	55. A	56. B	57. B	58. D	59. A	60. A

## TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

1. B	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. C	6. D	7. E	8. E	9. A	10. D
11. D	12. C	13. A	14. B	15. D	16. A	17. E	18. C	19. B	20. A
21. E	22. D	23. A	24. E	25. A	26. C	27. B	28. D	29. C	30. E
31. B	32. A	33. C	34. C	35. B	36. E	37. D	38. B	39. E	40. A
41. A	42. B	43. D	44. A	45. C	46. C	47. A	48. B	49. D	50. D
51. C	52. E	53. B	54. D	55. A	56. B	57. C	58. A	59. B	60. C

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. POSSESSING A MATHEMATICAL MIND (pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)discipline b)to illustrate c)to grab d)to douse e)flammable f)pad g)calculation  
h)to glance i)ferverently j)satisfied k)to murmur

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.discipline 2.illustrate 3.flammable 4.pad 5.satisfied

### 2. SANTA CLAUS (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)jolly b)province c)eventually d)bishop e)persecution f)successor g)burial shrine  
h)pilgrimage i)devotion j)transformation k)associated with l)sleigh m)mode n)to  
resemble

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.D 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.jolly 2.provinces 3.persecution 4.pilgrimage 5.transformation

### 3. WHEN SEIZED WITH CRAMP (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)to conceive b)to sink c)instantly d)presence of mind e)spot f)knot g)to proceed  
h)to disregard i)to rub j)smartly k)to paddle l)to deprive m)reason n)to overpower  
o)mingled p)to clutch/to grasp/to seize q)instinctively

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.deprived 2.conceive 3.presence of mind 4.mingled 5.rubbed

### 4. BACKPACKERS (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)subculture b)limited budget/slim wallet c)roughly d)durable e)to purchase  
f)evenly g)urban h)united i)passion j)exotic k)option l)to assemble m)highlight  
n)to strive o)loose

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.exotic 2.urban 3.limited budget 4.subculture. 5.united

### 5. GRAFFITI (Pg.44)

Ex. 1: a)inscription b)to evolve c)vandalism d)to denote e)to rebel f)as such  
g)extravagant h)to tag i)marker j)to showcase k)intricate l)to mimic m)craving  
n)adherence o)to sample p)anticipated q)mural

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.C 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.inscription 2.craving 3.as such 4.markers 5.mural

## ELS 2003/33. sayı

**PRACTICE EXAM 21**

1. E	2. E	3. C	4. C	5. B	6. A	7. D	8. E	9. B	10. A
11. B	12. A	13. D	14. E	15. A	16. C	17. B	18. D	19. D	20. C
21. B	22. C	23. B	24. D	25. C	26. E	27. A	28. C	29. E	30. E
31. A	32. D	33. A	34. A	35. E	36. D	37. C	38. B	39. A	40. B
41. D	42. B	43. E	44. B	45. A	46. B	47. E	48. C	49. C	50. D
51. C	52. A	53. D	54. E	55. B	56. D	57. C	58. B	59. A	60. E
61. A	62. C	63. B	64. A	65. E	66. D	67. A	68. B	69. B	70. D
71. C	72. A	73. E	74. D	75. C	76. A	77. B	78. D	79. D	80. E
81. E	82. C	83. D	84. B	85. A	86. C	87. D	88. A	89. B	90. A
91. A	92. D	93. C	94. C	95. E	96. A	97. B	98. D	99. C	100. A

**PRACTICE EXAM 22**

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. B	6. B	7. A	8. C	9. E	10. D
11. B	12. A	13. C	14. C	15. D	16. E	17. C	18. B	19. A	20. A
21. D	22. E	23. B	24. B	25. C	26. A	27. D	28. D	29. E	30. E
31. C	32. B	33. A	34. A	35. E	36. D	37. B	38. E	39. C	40. B
41. E	42. D	43. E	44. D	45. A	46. C	47. B	48. A	49. B	50. C
51. E	52. A	53. C	54. B	55. D	56. A	57. E	58. B	59. C	60. D
61. A	62. C	63. D	64. D	65. B	66. A	67. A	68. E	69. D	70. A
71. D	72. B	73. B	74. C	75. A	76. E	77. C	78. C	79. B	80. D
81. C	82. E	83. E	84. A	85. D	86. D	87. B	88. A	89. C	90. E
91. B	92. A	93. D	94. E	95. B	96. C	97. A	98. D	99. B	100. E

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS 1**

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. C	7. B	8. A	9. A	10. E
11. C	12. D	13. E	14. A	15. B	16. E	17. E	18. C	19. E	20. B
21. D	22. A	23. C	24. B	25. D	26. A	27. C	28. C	29. B	30. D
31. E	32. A	33. B	34. C	35. E	36. D	37. A	38. B	39. C	40. A
41. B	42. D	43. E	44. D	45. A	46. A	47. D	48. C	49. B	50. C
51. C	52. E	53. B	54. B	55. E	56. C	57. B	58. A	59. C	60. D

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS 2**

1. E	2. B	3. C	4. D	5. C	6. E	7. E	8. A	9. C	10. D
11. B	12. A	13. C	14. A	15. D	16. B	17. D	18. C	19. D	20. E
21. E	22. B	23. A	24. C	25. E	26. C	27. B	28. D	29. C	30. C
31. A	32. C	33. A	34. E	35. D	36. B	37. C	38. E	39. A	40. A
41. C	42. D	43. E	44. B	45. A	46. C	47. A	48. D	49. B	50. E
51. B	52. C	53. D	54. E	55. D	56. A	57. B	58. E	59. C	60. C



## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. SIR JAMES PAUL McCARTNEY (Pg.36)

Ex. 1: a)band b)immersed...in c)impressed d)to compose e)memorable f)lonely  
g)willingness h)autograph i)to pose j)to dub k)cute l)prevalent m)genre n)merit  
o)to obscure p)to complement q)trademark

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.lonely 2.pose 3.dubbed 4.genre 5.immersed in

### 2. THE MISSION OF APOLLO 13 (Pg.38)

Ex. 1: a)to abort b)considerable c)ingenuity d)to figure out e)to jury-rig f)undocking  
g)to retain h)propulsion i)in the wake of j)board k)to trace l)inadequate m)switch  
n)assembly o)dysfunction p)insulation q)subsequent r)blast s)defect

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.aborted 2.ingenuity 3.traced 4.assembly 5.in the wake of

### 3. IRISH TRADITIONAL MUSIC (Pg.40)

Ex. 1: a)formerly b)accompaniment c)by ear d)distinctively e)lively f)ornamented g)to  
contrast h)ballad i)diverse j)prominent k)interrelated l)plaintive m)sprightly  
n)betrayal o)newsworthy

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.C 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.by ear 2.betrayal 3.accompaniment 4.newsworthy 5.ballad

### 4. THE FATE OF CONCORDE (Pg.42)

Ex. 1: a)as measured by b)investigation c)remedy d)update e)scrap f)runway g)to  
puncture h)latter i)chunk j)shredded k)to penetrate l)skin m)to rupture  
n)loaded o)tremendous p)to ensue q)to stall r)simultaneously s)to cite

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.cited 2.stalled 3.punctured 4.as measured by 5.loaded

### 5. THE FIRST MAN-MADE OBJECTS IN THE SKY (Pg.44)

Ex. 1: a)to soar b)kite c)boomerang d)blade e)to carve f)to prophesy g)frirar h)to flap  
i)to conceive j)hollow k)ethereal l)propeller m)sphere n)to be exhausted o)oar  
p)to overlook q)to crush r)to inflate

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.soar 2.blades 3.flapping 4.overlooked 5.inflate

## ELS 2003/34. sayı

**PRACTICE EXAM 23**

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. E	5. C	6. D	7. D	8. B	9. C	10. E
11. B	12. A	13. E	14. D	15. C	16. C	17. A	18. C	19. E	20. D
21. E	22. C	23. C	24. A	25. D	26. B	27. E	28. A	29. D	30. B
31. C	32. D	33. A	34. B	35. E	36. A	37. B	38. D	39. A	40. E
41. D	42. A	43. A	44. C	45. B	46. E	47. C	48. E	49. B	50. A
51. B	52. E	53. D	54. A	55. C	56. D	57. B	58. B	59. E	60. C
61. A	62. D	63. B	64. C	65. A	66. E	67. D	68. C	69. C	70. D
71. E	72. A	73. C	74. E	75. E	76. B	77. D	78. A	79. A	80. B
81. B	82. E	83. D	84. C	85. B	86. D	87. A	88. E	89. B	90. D
91. C	92. D	93. E	94. B	95. A	96. C	97. A	98. D	99. E	100. D

**PRACTICE EXAM 24**

1. A	2. C	3. E	4. E	5. D	6. A	7. A	8. C	9. D	10. B
11. C	12. D	13. E	14. B	15. A	16. D	17. C	18. B	19. E	20. A
21. B	22. E	23. D	24. C	25. E	26. A	27. B	28. D	29. A	30. D
31. D	32. A	33. A	34. D	35. B	36. E	37. E	38. A	39. C	40. A
41. E	42. B	43. B	44. A	45. C	46. B	47. D	48. E	49. B	50. C
51. E	52. D	53. A	54. C	55. B	56. E	57. A	58. D	59. B	60. E
61. A	62. C	63. C	64. E	65. D	66. A	67. B	68. C	69. D	70. B
71. D	72. E	73. E	74. B	75. A	76. C	77. D	78. B	79. B	80. C
81. B	82. A	83. A	84. E	85. D	86. D	87. C	88. A	89. B	90. E
91. B	92. E	93. C	94. D	95. A	96. B	97. D	98. C	99. E	100. C

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. C	2. A	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. C	7. B	8. A	9. D	10. E
11. C	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. B	16. D	17. C	18. E	19. B	20. C
21. D	22. C	23. A	24. E	25. C	26. B	27. A	28. C	29. E	30. B
31. B	32. D	33. E	34. C	35. A	36. A	37. E	38. B	39. B	40. D
41. E	42. C	43. A	44. B	45. E	46. D	47. D	48. E	49. C	50. B
51. A	52. B	53. C	54. E	55. D	56. E	57. B	58. B	59. C	60. A

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. E	2. B	3. C	4. A	5. D	6. E	7. C	8. A	9. B	10. B
11. D	12. C	13. A	14. B	15. C	16. D	17. E	18. B	19. A	20. C
21. C	22. E	23. D	24. C	25. B	26. A	27. B	28. A	29. D	30. E
31. D	32. B	33. C	34. A	35. A	36. C	37. B	38. D	39. A	40. B
41. E	42. C	43. B	44. D	45. E	46. A	47. A	48. B	49. C	50. C
51. A	52. E	53. D	54. B	55. C	56. E	57. E	58. D	59. B	60. A

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. BLOOD, SWEAT and TEARS (Pg.36)

**Ex. 1:** a)pioneer b)fresh c)to conceive d)to expand e)scope f)core g)numerous h)to release i)moderately j)debut k)to pursue l)successive m)good will n)emergence o)emphasis p)to duplicate q)circuit

**Ex. 2:** 1.B 2.E 3.A

**Ex. 3:** 1.pioneers 2.debut 3.pursue 4.emergence 5.emphasis

### 2. A LONGING for THE PAST (Pg.38)

**Ex. 1:** a)grass-roots b)achievement c)recipient d)to launch e)to hail f)profile g)to recall h)canopy i)to pluck j)vast k)stand l)encroachment m)pathetic n)to come to terms with o)excessive p)devastating q)consequence

**Ex. 2:** 1.C 2.C 3.D

**Ex. 3:** 1.grass-roots 2.recipient 3.hail 4.canopy 5.encroachment

### 3. CHANGING TRENDS in AUTO COLOUR (Pg.40)

**Ex. 1:** a)shade b)flavour c)exterior d)finish e)to account for f)to equate g)precision h)bar i)chiseled j)to enhance k)currently l)perennially m)considerably n)to fade o)advent p)instant

**Ex. 2:** 1.D 2.E 3.B

**Ex. 3:** 1.account for 2.enhanced 3.perennially 4.advent 5.equate

### 4. TOURISM (Pg.42)

**Ex. 1:** a)recreation b)steadily c)significant d)out of place e)current f)to be confused with g)brief h)distant i)incidentally j)an end in itself k)cuisine l)reliant m)uncomplimentary n)to imply o)shallow

**Ex. 2:** 1.E 2.C 3.E

**Ex. 3:** 1.out of place 2.confused with 3.end in itself 4.cuisine 5.recreation

### 5. THE MADRID METRO (Pg.44)

**Ex. 1:** a)remarkable b)rivalled c)expansion d)air raid e)shelter f)sequentially g)to cope with h)influx i)sprawl j)ascendancy k)to install l)downtown m)outlying n)circuit o)interchange p)extensive q)integrated

**Ex. 2:** 1.A 2.C 3.C

**Ex. 3:** 1.air raids 2.shelter 3.cope with 4.installed 5.rivalled

## ELS 2003/35. sayı

**PRACTICE EXAM 25**

1. B 2. C 3. D 4. A 5. A 6. E 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. E  
 11. A 12. D 13. E 14. B 15. C 16. C 17. E 18. D 19. D 20. B  
 21. D 22. A 23. C 24. E 25. B 26. D 27. A 28. C 29. B 30. D  
 31. C 32. E 33. B 34. C 35. D 36. A 37. C 38. E 39. E 40. D  
 41. E 42. B 43. A 44. D 45. E 46. B 47. D 48. A 49. A 50. C  
 51. B 52. C 53. D 54. D 55. A 56. C 57. B 58. B 59. C 60. A  
 61. A 62. B 63. C 64. E 65. D 66. A 67. E 68. C 69. B 70. E  
 71. C 72. D 73. A 74. B 75. E 76. D 77. D 78. C 79. B 80. A  
 81. D 82. E 83. E 84. B 85. A 86. C 87. C 88. D 89. E 90. B  
 91. E 92. A 93. D 94. B 95. C 96. E 97. C 98. D 99. A 100. A

**PRACTICE EXAM 26**

1. C 2. B 3. B 4. E 5. A 6. C 7. C 8. E 9. D 10. D  
 11. A 12. D 13. C 14. B 15. E 16. D 17. A 18. C 19. B 20. E  
 21. B 22. C 23. A 24. D 25. C 26. E 27. D 28. B 29. E 30. C  
 31. C 32. B 33. D 34. C 35. D 36. E 37. D 38. C 39. A 40. C  
 41. D 42. A 43. E 44. A 45. B 46. C 47. C 48. A 49. B 50. D  
 51. E 52. A 53. B 54. C 55. E 56. B 57. A 58. D 59. A 60. B  
 61. A 62. E 63. C 64. B 65. B 66. A 67. E 68. C 69. C 70. A  
 71. E 72. B 73. D 74. E 75. E 76. A 77. B 78. A 79. A 80. E  
 81. D 82. C 83. B 84. A 85. C 86. D 87. B 88. E 89. D 90. C  
 91. C 92. D 93. B 94. A 95. C 96. A 97. B 98. C 99. A 100. E

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY**

1. E 2. A 3. D 4. E 5. B 6. D 7. C 8. C 9. B 10. A  
 11. C 12. D 13. E 14. B 15. D 16. C 17. A 18. D 19. E 20. B  
 21. D 22. E 23. E 24. C 25. A 26. B 27. D 28. E 29. A 30. C  
 31. A 32. A 33. C 34. D 35. E 36. C 37. B 38. D 39. C 40. E  
 41. B 42. D 43. E 44. A 45. B 46. B 47. C 48. E 49. D 50. C  
 51. C 52. B 53. A 54. B 55. D 56. A 57. E 58. A 59. C 60. D

**TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS**

1. E 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. A 7. D 8. E 9. B 10. A  
 11. C 12. D 13. E 14. A 15. B 16. D 17. E 18. C 19. E 20. E  
 21. A 22. C 23. B 24. D 25. D 26. E 27. C 28. B 29. A 30. D  
 31. D 32. E 33. C 34. A 35. E 36. B 37. B 38. E 39. D 40. C  
 41. C 42. A 43. D 44. E 45. C 46. C 47. A 48. B 49. C 50. D  
 51. B 52. B 53. E 54. A 55. D 56. E 57. B 58. D 59. E 60. A

## READING COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

### 1. THE IMPACT OF WORLD WAR I ON LITERATURE (Pg.46)

**Ex. 1:** a)discontent b)disillusionment c)to plunge someone into gloom d)casualty  
e)survivor f)slaughter g)account h)fiction i)shift j)to cease k)forward-moving  
l)twisted m)to drift n)without roots o)self

**Ex. 2:** 1.C 2.A 3.A

**Ex. 3:** 1.disillusionment 2.was plunged into gloom 3.casualties 4.self 5.without roots

### 2. ODYSSEY (Pg.48)

**Ex. 1:** a)circumstance b)reasonable c)to infer d)background e)assumption f)tale g)to  
pervade h)epic i)well j)vividly k)wandering l)imaginary m)indication n)fleece  
o)to sum up p)to be woven into

**Ex. 2:** 1.B 2.E 3.D

**Ex. 3:** 1.background 2.indication 3.assumption 4.reasonable 5.epic

### 3. THE ENVIRONMENTAL COST OF THE WAR (Pg.50)

**Ex. 1:** a)to render b)degradation c)stumbling block d)evergreen e)to be diminished  
f)irrigation g)major h)refugee i)to choke j)fume k)to overload l)sewer m)neglect  
n)to intervene

**Ex. 2:** 1.D 2.D 3.C

**Ex. 3:** 1.choking 2.diminished 3.refugees 4.is overloaded 5.stumbling block

### 4. ORGANIC FARMING (Pg.52)

**Ex. 1:** a)remarkable b)strain c)resistant d)commercially e)livestock f)hence g)gradually  
h)to raise i)show someone around j)set something/someone apart k)pasture  
l)feed m)worm n)eventually o)storage

**Ex. 2:** 1.A 2.D 3.E

**Ex. 3:** 1.show/around 2.resistant 3.Hence 4.remarkable 5.commercially

### 5. FESTIVAL IN ZIMBABWE (Pg.54)

**Ex. 1:** a)somewhat b)controversial c)initiative d)to nurture e)incredibly f)desperate  
g)petty h)and so on i)on behalf of j)to acknowledge k)to be confronted with  
l)destitution m)modestly priced n)fuel o)commodity p)to split q)distraction

**Ex. 2:** 1.C 2.A 3.B

**Ex. 3:** 1.on behalf of 2.and so on 3.somewhat 4.controversial 5.commodity