

ELS

English Language Studies

YDS İNGİLİZCE YABANCI DİL SINAVI **13**

CONTENTS

GENERAL REVISION OF GRAMMAR THROUGH MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (1)

PAGE

REVISION TEST 1 2

REVISION TEST 2 17

REVISION TEST 3 33

REVISION TEST 4 49

REVISION TEST

1

- 1- I my boss that I my contract in a month's time.
- A) am informing/have terminated
 - B) inform/will terminate
 - C) was informing/had terminated
 - D) have informed/will be terminating
 - E) am going to inform/terminated
- 2- He his homeland after his divorce and himself by teaching English ever since.
- A) left/has supported
 - B) had left/is supporting
 - C) has left/supported
 - D) leaves/will be supporting
 - E) was leaving/supports
- 3- Upon being rejected by the girl he loved, he how much he himself.
- A) realised/had been deceiving
 - B) would realise/deceives
 - C) had realised/has deceived
 - D) realises/would have deceived
 - E) has realised/is deceiving
- 4- He to move to a new town so that he face unpleasant memories every day.
- A) decided/hadn't had to
 - B) was deciding/doesn't have to
 - C) has decided/won't have to
 - D) will decide/hasn't had to
 - E) is deciding/didn't have to
- 5- The number of failing businesses steadily since the economic crisis more than a year ago.
- A) is rising/was struck
 - B) was rising/has struck
 - C) rises/was being struck
 - D) rose/has been struck
 - E) has been rising/struck
- 6- The race for the top position is so close that no one who the championship this year.
- A) has known/has won
 - B) knows/will win
 - C) knew/will have won
 - D) had known/is winning
 - E) will know/won

- 7- Until it independence in 1947, India by Britain for more than a hundred years.
- A) has gained/was being governed
 - B) would gain/could have governed
 - C) had gained/would have governed
 - D) gained/had been governed
 - E) was gaining/has been governed
- 8- War because the negotiators a solution at the last minute.
- A) has averted/have reached
 - B) is being averted/had reached
 - C) has been averted/reached
 - D) will be averted/will be reached
 - E) is averting/will reach
- 9- I hope the new heating system by the time winter
- A) will be installing/is arriving
 - B) will have been installed/arrives
 - C) has been installed/will arrive
 - D) is installed/would arrive
 - E) had been installed/has arrived
- 10- A new commission to fight corruption, but no one believes that it much.
- A) has been formed/will accomplish
 - B) forms/has been accomplishing
 - C) is being formed/has accomplished
 - D) will have formed/accomplished
 - E) was forming/will be accomplished
- 11- He in London until the contract
- A) stays/will be signed
 - B) is staying/was signed
 - C) will be staying/has been signed
 - D) has stayed/will have signed
 - E) stayed/would have signed
- 12- The value people place on a good education because it that someone with no qualifications or skills has little chance of success in today's world.
- A) had risen/understood
 - B) rises/understands
 - C) has risen/is understood
 - D) was rising/will be understood
 - E) is going to rise/had been understood

- 13- This morning's newspaper that it up in time for the weekend holiday.
- A) has predicted/clears
 - B) was predicting/had cleared
 - C) will predict/has cleared
 - D) predicts/will clear
 - E) is predicting/cleared
- 14- The organisers special attention to making sure that the crowds out of control during the demonstration.
- A) had paid/haven't been getting
 - B) have paid/won't get
 - C) are paying/hadn't got
 - D) pay/haven't got
 - E) were paying/aren't getting
- 15- Apparently the driver control of the car while he a hairpin bend.
- A) lost/was taking
 - B) has lost/takes
 - C) was losing/has taken
 - D) had been losing/took
 - E) had lost/would take
- 16- We had better take plenty of money, we can't find a cheap hotel.
- A) on account of
 - B) in case
 - C) in order that
 - D) so as to
 - E) so that
- 17- you are interested in shopping or history, Istanbul is an ideal place to visit.
- A) Therefore
 - B) So that
 - C) Whether
 - D) Unlike
 - E) Besides
- 18- we arrived at the airport two and a half hours early, there was already a long queue at the check-in counter.
- A) Despite
 - B) No sooner
 - C) Since
 - D) Although
 - E) Instead of
- 19- Nowadays too many people work too hard in offices and get too little exercise;, they tend to eat unhealthy convenience food because they do not have time to shop or cook.
- A) on the contrary
 - B) the opposite
 - C) for fear that
 - D) furthermore
 - E) otherwise

20- She must have found something attractive in him;, she would not have married him.

- A) moreover
B) whereas
C) thus
D) whether
E) otherwise

21- they had been married for several months, she had decided that she had made a mistake by marrying him.

- A) By the time
B) Unless
C) Due to
D) As long as
E) Until

22- you get your roof repaired, it could leak badly during the winter rains.

- A) Owing to
B) In order that
C) As though
D) Unless
E) As long as

23- I could not find him when I needed him, now that he wants to borrow money, I cannot get rid of him.

- A) However
B) Because
C) As though
D) In case
E) Much as

24- hard I try, I just cannot understand why the conflict persists in Northern Ireland.

- A) No matter
B) Though
C) Unless
D) By the time
E) However

25- the unstable political situation, far fewer tourists than usual have been visiting Nepal in recent years.

- A) Although
B) Therefore
C) Owing to
D) Because
E) In spite of

26- There have been a number of television dramas filmed recently in the southeast of Turkey, more people from the west of Turkey are becoming interested in this fascinating region.

- A) so
B) nor
C) or
D) though
E) yet

27- I can tell, the Golden Horn is much cleaner this year than it was the year before.

- A) Although
B) However
C) Moreover
D) Even if
E) As far as

28- It is impossible to find a flat in London that is cheap in a convenient location.

- A) such/that
B) both/and
C) whether/or
D) so/as
E) either/or

29- had her elderly husband died and left her all his money she married a handsome young man.

- A) No sooner/than
B) Whether/or
C) Not only/that
D) Both/and
E) Neither/when

30- I don't care you stay go, but if you decide to go, please close the door behind you.

- A) whether/or
B) the more/than
C) neither/nor
D) not only/but also
E) the sooner/the better

31- When I was a child, my mother me do my homework before I out to play.

- A) might make/have gone
B) must have made/should go
C) ought to make/would go
D) should have made/was going
E) used to make/could go

32- You this new model, which has faster acceleration than any other car on the market.

- A) would rather like
B) have liked
C) must be liking
D) used to like
E) might like

33- I'm way behind in my work, so I in and study this weekend.

- A) can stay
B) must have stayed
C) might have stayed
D) had better stay
E) would stay

- 34- You awfully fast to have got here so quickly.
- A) must have driven
 - B) ought to be driving
 - C) would rather drive
 - D) could drive
 - E) should have driven
- 35- I to a café where we can sit and talk seriously.
- A) should have gone
 - B) would rather go
 - C) must have gone
 - D) would go
 - E) had to go
- 36- We an umbrella since the weather report said it was going to rain.
- A) must have brought
 - B) used to bring
 - C) would rather bring
 - D) would bring
 - E) should have brought
- 37- Since there is a possibility that the sunken ship a lot of gold, treasure hunters are investigating the wreck.
- A) should be carrying
 - B) ought to have carried
 - C) could have been carrying
 - D) might carry
 - E) must carry
- 38- You really Ephesus while you were in Turkey.
- A) have to visit
 - B) must have visited
 - C) should have visited
 - D) could be visiting
 - E) must visit
- 39- When I was younger, I all day without getting tired.
- A) would rather work
 - B) should have worked
 - C) ought to work
 - D) had better work
 - E) would work
- 40- We in case they have finished all the food by the time we get there.
- A) used to hurry
 - B) had better hurry
 - C) would hurry
 - D) might hurry
 - E) must have hurried

- 41- It was not until he left her with three children and no means of support that Mary realised that she Jake.
- A) couldn't have married
 - B) wouldn't marry
 - C) didn't have to marry
 - D) shouldn't have married
 - E) might not have married
- 42- I wish I a speech at the dinner next week because public speaking always makes me nervous.
- A) shouldn't make
 - B) won't be making
 - C) didn't have to make
 - D) don't have to make
 - E) mustn't make
- 43- She anything she wanted, but she decided to remain a simple housewife with the man she loved.
- A) had to become
 - B) could have become
 - C) was becoming
 - D) had become
 - E) might become
- 44- Your mother and I wish you more time on your studies and less with your unsavoury friends.
- A) have been spending
 - B) can spend
 - C) will be spending
 - D) would spend
 - E) had better spend
- 45- You some medicine before your cold gets any worse.
- A) have taken
 - B) would take
 - C) must have taken
 - D) ought to take
 - E) had to take
- 46- Unless there some last-minute defections, the government the vote of confidence by a large margin.
- A) have been/would win
 - B) would be/could have won
 - C) are/should win
 - D) had been/had to win
 - E) were/must be winning
- 47- If you for the job too late, you that they have already hired someone.
- A) apply/might find
 - B) applied/will find
 - C) were applying/will be finding
 - D) are applying/ought to find
 - E) had applied/would find

- 48- He in the bank robbery if he that the police would catch him so easily.
- A) wasn't participating/knew
 - B) wouldn't have participated/had known
 - C) didn't participate/would have known
 - D) won't have participated/knows
 - E) hasn't participated/might know
- 49- If she such a nervous person, she a better impression at interviews.
- A) won't be/makes
 - B) weren't/would make
 - C) wasn't/was making
 - D) isn't/has made
 - E) hadn't been/ought to make
- 50- have dinner before the film or afterwards?
- A) Why don't you
 - B) Do you mind
 - C) Would you rather
 - D) Would you like
 - E) Are you supposed
- 51- The black rat, was responsible for spreading the bubonic plague that killed 25 million people in Europe in the 14th century, is making a comeback in Britain.
- A) that
 - B) which
 - C) when
 - D) why
 - E) where
- 52- No one has ever got a close enough look to be sure exactly the asteroids are or they came from.
- A) what/where
 - B) why/which
 - C) when/how
 - D) how/why
 - E) who/what
- 53- Caffeine, some of effects are a faster pulse-rate and heartbeat, a feeling of wakefulness and nervousness, is one of the most commonly used drugs in the world.
- A) which
 - B) that
 - C) whose
 - D) when
 - E) how
- 54- Diamonds had any colour in them used to be considered inferior, good for nothing but cheap jewellery or drill bits.
- A) what
 - B) when
 - C) that
 - D) where
 - E) why

55- One of the best known figures of early Christianity is St. Paul, yet oddly enough, no one seems to know he died.

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| A) which | B) that |
| C) who | D) — |
| E) how | |

56- The British educational system can be difficult for a foreigner to understand, and this is only to be expected in a system an expensive private school is called a "public" school.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A) for whom | B) that |
| C) whose | D) in which |
| E) which | |

57- Any comparison between life at the beginning of the last century and of this one would highlight the enormous advances in medicine many people nowadays take almost for granted.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| A) what | B) which |
| C) whose | D) where |
| E) when | |

58- Eczema, a skin disease, can be provoked by excessive use of soap or detergents.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| A) — | B) that |
| C) what | D) where |
| E) which | |

59- The Chancellor of the Exchequer is the British cabinet minister job is to look after the economy.

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| A) whose | B) when |
| C) where | D) who |
| E) which | |

60- At the height of their power, in the 1500s and 1600s, the Moghuls ruled as many as 150 million people in an empire today would stretch across Afghanistan, Pakistan and India, and Akbar, most historians regard as the greatest Moghul, was the most powerful ruler of his time.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) where/which | B) how/who |
| C) which/whose | D) when/that |
| E) that/whom | |

61- In spite of the 2000 US election to George Bush, Al Gore is thinking of running again.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| A) having lost | B) to lose |
| C) having been lost | D) to be losing |
| E) having been losing | |

- 62- **There seems to be no way the spread of globalisation, by many to be simply "Americanisation".**
- A) stopping/having been considered
 - B) to stop/considered
 - C) to be stopping/to be considered
 - D) to have stopped/considering
 - E) having been stopped/to consider
- 63- **Although she's trying weight, Sandra can't help quite a lot.**
- A) losing/having eaten
 - B) to have lost/to be eating
 - C) having lost/eat
 - D) to lose/eating
 - E) being lost/eaten
- 64- **..... about the economic crisis for so long, I have finally decided about it because there is nothing I can do about it anyway.**
- A) To worry/forget
 - B) Worrying/to have forgotten
 - C) To be worried/forgetting
 - D) Having been worried/forgot
 - E) Having worried/to forget
- 65- **..... by the shop anyway on my way home from work, I don't mind some shopping for you.**
- A) Passing/having done
 - B) Having passed/to do
 - C) Having to pass/doing
 - D) Being passed/having to do
 - E) To pass/to be doing
- 66- **I'm sure the president was sorry in such a manner because, later, it was impossible to get journalists about anything else.**
- A) having behaved/writing
 - B) behaving/having written
 - C) to have behaved/to write
 - D) to be behaving/written
 - E) to behave/to be writing
- 67- **Archaeologists to decipher the ancient language of the Indus Valley are claiming significant progress recently.**
- A) having attempted/having made
 - B) having been attempted/to make
 - C) to attempt/making
 - D) attempting/to have made
 - E) being attempted/to be made

68- We feel fortunate the island of Phuket while in Thailand in 1970, before the arrival of mass tourism.

- A) visiting/having travelled
- B) to visit/to be travelling
- C) having visited/travelled
- D) to be visiting/to travel
- E) to have visited/travelling

69- After so hard for his exams, he was disappointed so badly.

- A) having studied/done
- B) studying/to have done
- C) studied/to be doing
- D) to be studying/doing
- E) to study/having done

70- The train at 6 p.m. is the express, which you should have planned on

- A) to have departed/to take
- B) departed/take
- C) having departed/to be taking
- D) to be departing/taken
- E) departing/taking

71- Some people don't like in the ocean because they are afraid of by a shark.

- A) swimming/being attacked
- B) having swum/attacked
- C) to be swimming/to be attacking
- D) swim/attacking
- E) to swim/to be attacked

72- The people in the earthquake-prone districts seem less nervous than they did a year ago.

- A) having lived
- B) to be living
- C) living
- D) to live
- E) lived

73- Memory appears in several parts of the limbic system of the brain, and any condition that interferes with the function of this system can cause amnesia.

- A) to have stored
- B) to be stored
- C) being stored
- D) to be storing
- E) stored

- 74- I've always been interested in how delicate laces but have never had any success.
- A) to learn/to be making
 - B) learning/to make
 - C) learn/having made
 - D) having learnt/making
 - E) to be learning/to be made
- 75- Not before his interview, he found he was too weak on answering the questions.
- A) having eaten/to concentrate
 - B) to be eating/concentrating
 - C) eating/concentrated
 - D) eaten/to be concentrating
 - E) to eat/being concentrated
- 76- In organic chemistry, there are two million "organic compounds", compounds containing carbon, all the other chemical compounds added together.
- A) as many/several
 - B) well over/more than
 - C) less than/much
 - D) at least/some
 - E) much more than/many
- 77- Muhammad Ali always claimed to be boxer of all time.
- A) such a great
 - B) too great
 - C) the greatest
 - D) a greater
 - E) a great enough
- 78- The statements of most politicians are usually they can be ignored.
- A) more worthless than
 - B) so worthless that
 - C) too worthless for
 - D) the most worthless
 - E) as worthless as
- 79- She didn't want her son to marry his fiancée because she didn't think that she was for him.
- A) good enough
 - B) so well
 - C) better than
 - D) too well
 - E) so good that

- 80- It is difficult to hire casual help these days because young people just aren't they used to be.
- A) more dependable than
 - B) the most dependable
 - C) so dependable that
 - D) as dependable as
 - E) too dependable
- 81- My daughter had chosen to study Economics at university, but she found it subject she quit it in a few months.
- A) too boring/so
 - B) the most boring/which
 - C) such boring/as
 - D) boring enough/than
 - E) such a boring/that
- 82- Because of the efforts of successive governments, the harbour is now much it was two years ago.
- A) as smelly as
 - B) such a smelly
 - C) the least smelly
 - D) so smelly that
 - E) less smelly than
- 83- Working with homeless alcoholics on the streets of London was upsetting experience she decided to leave England and start a farm in a remote part of Canada.
- A) such an/that
 - B) more/than
 - C) so/as
 - D) too/so
 - E) the most/that
- 84- Annapurna and Dhaulagiri, which are two of mountains in the world, are both located in central Nepal.
- A) such high
 - B) high enough
 - C) too high
 - D) the highest
 - E) higher
- 85- Buying a new computer was dearer I had expected, so in the end, I decided to upgrade my old one.
- A) too/so
 - B) the most/for
 - C) as/as
 - D) much/than
 - E) so/that
- 86- We bought stuff on our trip to India our bags were severely overweight.
- A) so much/that
 - B) very many/for
 - C) more/than
 - D) such a lot/as
 - E) the most/that

- 87- If you have to do, perhaps you could help me with of my work.
- A) a lot/nothing
 - B) nothing/some
 - C) anything/a lot of
 - D) something/another
 - E) any more/something
- 88- There are countries as beautiful as Nepal, and even with as many problems.
- A) some/any
 - B) less/many
 - C) few/fewer
 - D) no/the most
 - E) plenty of/much
- 89- Since really believes that of the candidates can solve the nation's problems, a lot of people just don't vote.
- A) everyone/some
 - B) few/many
 - C) someone/all
 - D) none/plenty
 - E) no one/any
- 90- I couldn't find good books at the book stall, so I bought magazine to read on the train.
- A) some/—
 - B) —/a few
 - C) many/any
 - D) any/a
 - E) the/some
- 91- If you have any trouble finding house, then just give a call.
- A) us/ourselves
 - B) ourselves/me
 - C) our/us
 - D) our own/mine
 - E) ours/our
- 92- Like the folktales of peoples, Russian folktales are strongly marked by the characteristics of the country and the strong and sometimes superstitious beliefs of people.
- A) —/itself
 - B) other/its
 - C) the/others
 - D) another/—
 - E) themselves/another
- 93- It is necessary for academic specialists to be able to communicate in foreign language, particularly English, in order to be able to keep up with the new research and advances around the world.
- A) a/—
 - B) some/the
 - C) any/some
 - D) the/any
 - E) —/an

- 94- Rescuers fear that may be left alive in burning rubble.
- A) anyone/some
B) nothing/a little
C) someone/a
D) everyone/any
E) no one/the
- 95- The two countries seem to hate so much that there will never be peace between
- A) another/the other
B) one another/them
C) themselves/another
D) the other/theirs
E) others/themselves
- 96- My rich uncle took all his money out of the stock market this year, who saw the way the markets were moving.
- A) and neither did his friends
B) or everyone else did
C) but all the others didn't either
D) and so were the others
E) and so did everyone else
- 97- I was out all day yesterday, but I'm sure you didn't know that,?
- A) wasn't I
B) didn't you
C) weren't you
D) did you
E) am I
- 98- The prime minister cannot decide whether to support the Americans or not, and can the foreign minister.
- A) nor
B) so
C) as
D) too
E) either
- 99- I think we've done enough for one day, ?
- A) do I
B) has it
C) don't you
D) didn't we
E) aren't I
- 100- It isn't supposed to rain tomorrow, but it isn't supposed to be sunny
- A) neither
B) either
C) else
D) nor
E) too

Just For Fun

A LAWYER TO MOW THE LAWN

When my mother was called for jury duty, she felt confident of her ability to answer the questions asked of prospective jurors. As a young attorney, I had filled her in on what to expect.

When asked about the occupations of family members, Mum answered, "My son is a lawyer." As a follow-up, she was asked if she had ever used the services of an attorney, and Mum replied, "Only to mow my lawn."

(from Reader's Digest)

REVISION TEST

2

- 1- I to get a decent price on this carpet for hours, but the merchant just down.
- A) tried/isn't coming
 - B) am trying/didn't come
 - C) try/wasn't coming
 - D) was trying/hasn't come
 - E) have been trying/won't come
- 2- Although he at the same company for 20 years, the management to lay him off to save money during the crisis.
- A) works/won't hesitate
 - B) had been working/didn't hesitate
 - C) is working/hasn't hesitated
 - D) was working/won't be hesitating
 - E) has worked/hadn't hesitated
- 3- The economy well last year, but it a little since then.
- A) wouldn't perform/was recovering
 - B) hadn't performed/will recover
 - C) hasn't been performing/is recovering
 - D) wasn't performing/recovers
 - E) didn't perform/has recovered
- 4- Murat to the USA to study for an MBA next month because he to be a successful businessman since he was a child.
- A) is travelling/has wanted
 - B) has travelled/will want
 - C) has been travelling/wants
 - D) will travel/will have wanted
 - E) travels/had wanted
- 5- Since it in ancient times, Bahrain a trading centre.
- A) has founded/was
 - B) has been founded/is
 - C) founded/had been
 - D) was founded/has been
 - E) is founded/would be
- 6- Ebru English for three years, but she still enough to read a newspaper without much trouble.
- A) is studying/didn't learn
 - B) studied/doesn't learn
 - C) has been studying/hasn't learnt
 - D) studies/isn't learning
 - E) was studying/hadn't learnt

- 7- **Very often writers very little for what they**
- A) paid/were produced
 - B) are paid/have produced
 - C) pay/are produced
 - D) have paid/were producing
 - E) had been paid/produce
- 8- **I typing these letters when you come back from lunch, so they ready for you to sign.**
- A) will have finished/will be
 - B) have finished/could be
 - C) am finishing/have been
 - D) finish/should be
 - E) will finish/might have been
- 9- **Life on the Earth dramatically since people to use electricity.**
- A) is changing/were beginning
 - B) has been changed/had begun
 - C) has changed/began
 - D) changes/have begun
 - E) will have changed/begin
- 10- **I some money from a cash machine since I some extra to pay the baby-sitter last night.**
- A) have got/will need
 - B) must get/have needed
 - C) must have got/had needed
 - D) had to get/needed
 - E) might have got/need
- 11- **Technology in computers so quickly that one bought today obsolete in no time.**
- A) is developing/will become
 - B) developed/becomes
 - C) will develop/has become
 - D) was developing/had become
 - E) has developed/became
- 12- **Since I Thai food before, I what to expect.**
- A) didn't eat/won't know
 - B) wasn't eating/hadn't known
 - C) won't eat/haven't known
 - D) haven't eaten/wasn't known
 - E) hadn't eaten/didn't know

- 13- Since you his last movie, I'm sure you his new one too.
- A) like/will have loved
 - B) have liked/love
 - C) had liked/should love
 - D) will like/loved
 - E) liked/will love
- 14- As I ready to make a cake, I noticed that I out of flour.
- A) have got/was running
 - B) got/have run
 - C) am getting/am running
 - D) was getting/had run
 - E) had got/would run
- 15- Once you to speak the language, you much more at home here.
- A) are learning/have felt
 - B) had learnt/feel
 - C) have learnt/will feel
 - D) were learning/had felt
 - E) will learn/are feeling
- 16- where you stay, you are sure to enjoy your visit to Bodrum.
- A) No matter
 - B) However
 - C) Even though
 - D) Whereas
 - E) Since
- 17- He was determined to succeed as a writer, the odds against him.
- A) however
 - B) besides
 - C) even though
 - D) whatever
 - E) whereas
- 18- the high rate of crime, the police have been granted extraordinary powers to stop and search people.
- A) For
 - B) Due to
 - C) Unless
 - D) If
 - E) Until
- 19- Using the Internet, I now find it easy to keep in touch with friends they are in the world.
- A) wherever
 - B) whoever
 - C) whatever
 - D) whichever
 - E) whenever

- 20- having to work for the low salaries that they do, nurses and teachers should be well-paid so that they do not look for work elsewhere.
- A) Rather than B) No matter
C) As though D) Otherwise
E) Besides
- 21- I walked into the room, I could tell that something was wrong.
- A) During B) By the time
C) The moment D) Until
E) As long as
- 22- He came to the interview wearing jeans and a t-shirt;, he was given the job.
- A) instead B) otherwise
C) on the contrary D) nevertheless
E) likewise
- 23- He worked late on Friday finish everything so that he could enjoy the weekend with a clear conscience.
- A) because B) for
C) in order to D) due to
E) in spite of
- 24- had they got off the plane their problems began.
- A) The sooner/the more B) Hardly/when
C) Whether/or D) Both/and
E) Neither/nor
- 25- Developing countries which are the recipients of large amounts of foreign aid are sometimes said to suffer from "aid dependency"; in other words, they have the will the means to solve their own problems.
- A) whether/or B) neither/nor
C) so much/as D) either/or
E) not only/but also
- 26- the week, he is a normal businessman wearing a shirt and tie, but at the weekends, he plays guitar in a little blues club.
- A) Whereas B) However
C) Not only D) While
E) During

- 27- we can get our bags through customs without having to pay duty remains to be seen.
- A) In case
C) Whether
E) No matter
- B) Although
D) Despite
- 28- Many countries are facing a shortage of teachers;, the rapid growth in population will only make this problem worse in coming decades.
- A) moreover
C) rather
E) nonetheless
- B) instead
D) since
- 29- We were cold and hungry, the beauty of our surroundings made us forget our discomfort.
- A) nor
C) so
E) for
- B) or
D) yet
- 30- they were married, they seemed to understand each other.
- A) The more/so little
B) Whether/or
C) Not only/but also
D) Neither/nor
E) The longer/the less
- 31- We the boss about the visit from the tax officials, but oddly enough, we couldn't find him.
- A) should be telling
B) would have told
C) must have told
D) have been telling
E) might have told
- 32- He that I was in town because he did not look at all surprised to see me.
- A) should know
B) must have known
C) has to know
D) is supposed to know
E) will have known

33- Since I tried to keep my presence secret, I wonder how he out.

- A) was able to find
- B) must find
- C) had to find
- D) ought to find
- E) might be finding

34- You a rest because you look really exhausted.

- A) must have taken
- B) have taken
- C) would take
- D) had to take
- E) ought to take

35- I up so late the night before my exam because I nearly fell asleep in the middle of it.

- A) do not have to stay
- B) must not stay
- C) could not have stayed
- D) ought not to have stayed
- E) must not have stayed

36- Christina unhappy all the time, but since she met Ralph, she has been like a new person.

- A) had to look
- B) could have looked
- C) was supposed to look
- D) used to look
- E) should have looked

37- Noriko English for eight years as she claimed; she can't even carry on a simple conversation.

- A) couldn't study
- B) wouldn't study
- C) wouldn't have studied
- D) shouldn't be studying
- E) can't have studied

38- Apparently all Japanese students English for eight years at school, but few ever learn anything.

- A) must have studied
- B) used to study
- C) would study
- D) should have studied
- E) have to study

- 39- Seeing as the failure to learn English is very common among Japanese students, perhaps the teaching methods
- A) would have changed
 - B) should be changed
 - C) used to be changed
 - D) had to change
 - E) will be changing
- 40- I'm so glad it is Friday, and I to work until Monday.
- A) haven't been returning
 - B) needn't have returned
 - C) don't have to return
 - D) must not have returned
 - E) should not return
- 41- If you a back-up copy on a new, virus-free diskette, you all your homework.
- A) have made/weren't losing
 - B) will make/haven't lost
 - C) made/aren't losing
 - D) had made/wouldn't have lost
 - E) make/wouldn't be losing
- 42- Unless you a regular source of income, you to get by as a writer or an artist.
- A) have/shouldn't try
 - B) had had/don't have to try
 - C) will have/haven't tried
 - D) had/won't try
 - E) have had/didn't try
- 43- If she about it for a while, she that Brad is not the man for her.
- A) was thinking/has realised
 - B) will think/realises
 - C) had thought/might realise
 - D) thought/would realise
 - E) thinks/realised
- 44- You on so much weight if you more regular exercise.
- A) don't put/were getting
 - B) aren't putting/will get
 - C) wouldn't have put/had got
 - D) haven't put/are getting
 - E) didn't put/have got

- 45- The number of books about Shakespeare is so large that, if it possible to assemble them all in one place, they an array of thousands.
- A) is/have made
B) has been/are making
C) were/would make
D) had been/can make
E) would be/were making
- 46- Had they known how much trouble the Brazilian player, they so hard to get him.
- A) has caused/wouldn't try
B) was causing/weren't trying
C) had caused/didn't try
D) would cause/wouldn't have tried
E) will have caused/shouldn't try
- 47- The family so much money unless they something dishonest.
- A) hadn't made/have been doing
B) don't make/will have done
C) wouldn't be making/were doing
D) weren't making/are doing
E) shouldn't make/had done
- 48- I wish I a little tactful when expressing what I thought about her wedding dress.
- A) was
B) should have been
C) could be
D) have been
E) had been
- 49- Now that he is a new graduate looking for a job, he often wishes he something more useful than History of Art.
- A) had studied
B) would study
C) has been studying
D) studied
E) was studying
- 50- I really wish you something more useful than History of Art; you'll have difficulty finding a job when you graduate.
- A) should study
B) were studying
C) are studying
D) had studied
E) have studied
- 51- The first known people to settle the island of Malta were the Phoenicians, reached there about the 9th century B.C.
- A) whom
B) which
C) where
D) when
E) who

59- wants to become a London taxi driver has to pass a difficult and detailed examination.

- A) Whichever
B) However
C) Whenever
D) Whoever
E) Whomever

60- Malaysia, 20 years ago was primarily an exporter of timber, rubber, tin and palm oil, is now the world's greatest exporter of semiconductors.

- A) where
B) whose
C) which
D) when
E) why

61- so much in so little time is remarkable.

- A) Accomplished
B) To be accomplished
C) Being accomplished
D) To have accomplished
E) For accomplishing

62- drugs or arms into the country is a serious crime which officials hope

- A) To smuggle/having stopped
B) Smuggling/to stop
C) Being smuggled/stopping
D) Having smuggled/to be stopping
E) To be smuggled/stopped

63- up painting as a hobby, he now enjoys it so much that he has trouble the time to do anything else.

- A) Taking/to find
B) To take/to be finding
C) Having taken/finding
D) To be taken/having found
E) Taken/to have found

64- He persuaded me seriously about my future and what I should choose

- A) to think/to study
B) to have thought/studying
C) think/studied
D) thinking/to be studied
E) thought/to have studied

- 65- No one dislikes over-time any more because the company agreed double for extra hours.
- A) being worked/pay
 - B) working/to pay
 - C) having worked/being paid
 - D) to be working/for paying
 - E) work/having paid
- 66- The man of the murder hasn't been brought to trial yet.
- A) to suspect
 - B) suspecting
 - C) having suspected
 - D) suspect
 - E) suspected
- 67- While I enjoy in the country, I hate such a long way to work every day.
- A) to have lived/commute
 - B) to live/having commuted
 - C) live/to be commuting
 - D) living/commuting
 - E) to be living/to commute
- 68- the sunrise from the summit of the dormant volcano Haleakula was an experience never
- A) To see/having forgotten
 - B) See/to forget
 - C) Seeing/to be forgotten
 - D) Having seen/forgetting
 - E) To be seen/being forgotten
- 69- We were pleased that the money to us had been paid.
- A) having found/to be owed
 - B) to be found/owing
 - C) found/having owed
 - D) finding/owe
 - E) to find/owed
- 70- The robbery, by a number of people in broad daylight, was one of the boldest in this city.
- A) witnessed/to have been committed
 - B) having been witnessed/commit
 - C) witnessing/committed
 - D) to witness/being committed
 - E) to be witnessed/committing

- 71- changes in taxation last week, the Chancellor of the Exchequer revealed that cigarettes, to be a danger to health, would be more highly taxed than ever.
- A) To announce/knowing
 - B) Announcing/known
 - C) Being announced/being known
 - D) Announced/to be known
 - E) Having announced/to know
- 72- by the French-speaking Normans in 1066, England became a bilingual country, with Anglo-Saxon by the ordinary people and French by the aristocrats, for about three hundred years.
- A) Conquering/being spoken
 - B) Having been conquered/spoken
 - C) Conquered/to speak
 - D) To conquer/to be spoken
 - E) To be conquered/speaking
- 73- "Tom Jones", the first true English novel, by Henry Fielding in the 18th century, was made into an extremely popular film Albert Finney in the 1960s.
- A) writing/having starred
 - B) being written/to be starring
 - C) to be written/to star
 - D) to write/being starred
 - E) written/starring
- 74- I don't think you can get your sister your room for you that you'll let her use your computer because you didn't keep your promise the last time.
- A) tidied/having said
 - B) to tidy/by saying
 - C) tidying/to say
 - D) to be tidying/with saying
 - E) tidy/to be saying
- 75- hands when people meet is not commonly done in Japan, where it is considered more polite
- A) To shake/to be bowing
 - B) Shake/having bowed
 - C) To be shaking/bow
 - D) Shaking/to bow
 - E) Shaken/to have bowed

- 76- In Chinese literature, the distinction between poetry and prose, or most other forms of writing, is finely drawn in other literatures.
- A) too/that B) so/that
 C) the most/for D) less/than
 E) such/as
- 77- In Turkey today, many parents are not well-educated their children.
- A) as/as B) more/than
 C) too/like D) such/as
 E) so/that
- 78- In spite of growing prosperity in industrialised countries and new advances in technology, the world is becoming a/an violent place ever before.
- A) so/as B) more/than
 C) most/that D) as/as
 E) too/than
- 79- Despite the high temperatures, it was much humid we had expected, so we were reasonably comfortable.
- A) the most/that B) as/as
 C) the least/like D) too/that
 E) less/than
- 80- This year there has been large decrease in tourism hotel owners and travel agents are seriously concerned.
- A) as/as B) so/that
 C) too/for D) such a/that
 E) a more/than
- 81- Since the September 11th attacks, flying in the United States has become unpopular several major airlines have gone bankrupt.
- A) such an/that B) the most/so
 C) so/that D) a more/than
 E) too/as
- 82- There are few regions in the world Kashmir.
- A) very unstable B) unstable enough
 C) the most unstable like D) too unstable for
 E) as unstable as

- 83- Her story about the fate of her grandparents was tale I have ever heard.
- A) moving enough B) so moving
C) very moving D) such a moving
E) the most moving
- 84- What's the matter with Harry this morning? He walked past me absent-mindedly even to notice me when I greeted him.
- A) the most B) so
C) more D) too
E) such
- 85- Jane is a slow learner that it is difficult for her parents to find a tutor patient to put up with her.
- A) such/enough B) more/than
C) the most/that D) so/as
E) too/like
- 86- I didn't like looks of of the new cars we saw.
- A) —/some B) the/any
C) some/other D) a/another
E) any/the other
- 87- of the students are excellent, but only want to play around in class.
- A) All/one B) The number/most
C) Most/a few D) A few/each
E) Each/none
- 88- The nurse asked me if there was I wanted, but there was I could think of.
- A) something/anything
B) nothing/no one
C) everything/someone
D) anything/nothing
E) someone/everything
- 89- We were trying to find house where Charles Dickens had lived, but we asked said we were in the wrong neighbourhood.
- A) a/somewhere B) some/the one
C) the/everyone D) any/another
E) —/no one

90- There are actors and actresses, so of them are always out of work.

- A) too many/some B) plenty of/any
C) more/much D) much/too many
E) too much/a lot

91- There is going on in this city to be able to see

- A) such a lot/something
B) too much/everything
C) so many/anything
D) enough/too much
E) some/plenty

92- This antique stove is unique; you will not find one like it.

- A) another B) some other
C) some D) the other
E) every other

93- I'm looking for to paint my apartment; do you know reliable?

- A) anyone/everyone
B) the one/somebody
C) someone/anyone
D) one/each one
E) everyone/the one

94- It's a shame you were so late. have eaten most of the food and there is left.

- A) Others/none B) Everyone/a little
C) Each other/some D) Everybody/not much
E) The others/little

95- The view from Hamdi Restaurant in Eminönü, where we ate the other night with Alice, is beautiful, ?

- A) didn't we B) isn't it
C) is it D) is she
E) did we

96- You didn't think that I would actually be happy to see you, ?

- A) would I B) did you
C) didn't you D) wouldn't you
E) wouldn't I

97- Jerry: I don't have any idea what to do about our problem.

Elaine: Maybe we should ask George's advice.

- A) Me too
- B) So do I
- C) Neither do I
- D) I have too
- E) So does he

98- Roxanne: According to one of my students, the Egyptians were the first people to develop mathematics.

Sarah: I always thought it was the Mesopotamians.

- A) It isn't, is it?
- B) Did they really?
- C) Neither do I.
- D) I believe so.
- E) Were they really?

99- After he retired, they moved to Florida, just as he had always wanted to, but his wife isn't very happy there, ?

- A) is there
- B) is she
- C) hadn't he
- D) didn't they
- E) isn't she

100- I don't know why Bill and Anne have invited to dinner since we both have never got on very well with

- A) ours/they
- B) we/each other
- C) them/ourselves
- D) us/them
- E) him/themselves

Just For Fun

A GIRL'S JOB

Barbara and her husband are both commercial airline pilots. Barbara likes to think that by watching her, a rarity in a mostly male profession, their six-year-old son, Cory, has an opportunity to grow up free of sex-role stereotypes.

One day, Barbara overheard a friend ask Cory what he wanted to be when he grew up. "A policeman," answered Cory.

"Don't you want to be a jet pilot?" asked their friend.

"A jet pilot?" Cory said disgustedly.

"That's a girl's job!"

(from Reader's Digest)

REVISION TEST

3

- 1- Young men who to violent wartime experiences from psychological problems in later life.
- A) exposed/are suffering
 - B) are exposed/would have suffered
 - C) have been exposed/may suffer
 - D) are being exposed/have been suffered
 - E) expose/will suffer
- 2- By the end of this 13-week course, you a 5-page argumentative research paper.
- A) wrote
 - B) have written
 - C) will have written
 - D) have been writing
 - E) are writing
- 3- All the arrangements, and the opening ceremony place next week.
- A) were made/has taken
 - B) have been made/will take
 - C) are being made/has been taking
 - D) are going to be made/will be taken
 - E) have made/is being taken
- 4- People it more and more difficult to get by because prices so rapidly.
- A) are finding/are rising
 - B) had found/would rise
 - C) find/had risen
 - D) found/have risen
 - E) have found/were rising
- 5- Another car into mine as I at a red light.
- A) has run/waited
 - B) ran/was waiting
 - C) runs/will be waiting
 - D) had run/would wait
 - E) was running/have waited

- 6- **Mary keeps taking time off from her studies to travel around the world, but she hopes she by the time she twenty-five.**
- A) has graduated/will be
 - B) graduated/has been
 - C) will have graduated/is
 - D) had graduated/was
 - E) is graduating/will have been
- 7- **Everybody when the company announced that it back its workforce.**
- A) is worried/has been cutting
 - B) has been worried/had cut
 - C) was worrying/has cut
 - D) has been worrying/cuts
 - E) was worried/was cutting
- 8- **Everyone forward to the end of the economic crisis and hopes that nothing to prolong it.**
- A) looks/was occurring
 - B) had looked/has occurred
 - C) was looking/is occurring
 - D) is looking/occurs
 - E) has looked/had occurred
- 9- **Last year most European currencies by the Euro, but England still stubbornly to Sterling.**
- A) have been replaced/is clinging
 - B) had been replaced/will cling
 - C) were replacing/has clung
 - D) were replaced/clings
 - E) replaced/was clinging
- 10- **He says he the way he her until his dying day.**
- A) will regret/treated
 - B) is regretting/will treat
 - C) has regretted/treats
 - D) regrets/has treated
 - E) regretted/was treating

- 11- I lost trying to find Jake's house because I there for so many years.
- A) had got/wasn't
 - B) was getting/haven't been
 - C) have got/wouldn't be
 - D) am getting/won't be
 - E) got/hadn't been
- 12- No one from Charlie since he two weeks ago.
- A) hears/was leaving
 - B) has heard/left
 - C) was hearing/has left
 - D) had heard/would leave
 - E) is hearing/had left
- 13- Nobody leaving the spot where the robbery place.
- A) saw/has taken
 - B) has been seen/was taking
 - C) had seen/had taken
 - D) was seen/took
 - E) is seen/would take
- 14- Since the Golden Horn up, Eyüp and Sütluce increasingly popular.
- A) was cleaned/have become
 - B) was cleaning/were becoming
 - C) is cleaned/had become
 - D) had been cleaned/become
 - E) is cleaning/became
- 15- When the Crusaders first the Middle East, they a culture that was far in advance of their own.
- A) were invading/have discovered
 - B) had been invaded/would discover
 - C) had invaded/were discovering
 - D) invaded/discovered
 - E) were invaded/had discovered
- 16- You had better show up for class more often, you won't have a clue about what is going on.
- A) moreover
 - B) only if
 - C) rather than
 - D) in case
 - E) or else

17- In Istanbul it is always a good idea to have a big water storage tank the water is cut off without notice.

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A) whichever | B) despite |
| C) in case | D) while |
| E) until | |

18- people start using their cars less, there will never be an end to traffic jams.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| A) As well as | B) Unless |
| C) However | D) Even |
| E) Since | |

19- the efforts of municipal authorities, the public transportation system has improved dramatically.

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| A) Owing to | B) So that |
| C) In order to | D) Besides |
| E) While | |

20- We'll phone with the news just the baby is born.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| A) as though | B) by the time |
| C) in order that | D) while |
| E) as soon as | |

21- Having won the lottery, he has more money than he had ever dreamed of; this, he has decided not to make any radical changes in his life.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) even though | B) instead of |
| C) nevertheless | D) otherwise |
| E) despite | |

22- going around making speeches for a lot of money like other ex-US presidents, Jimmy Carter has spent much of his time working for world peace.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| A) As a result of | B) In order that |
| C) So long as | D) Rather than |
| E) The opposite | |

23- When I asked her if she would marry me, she looked she was going to faint.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| A) even though | B) unlike |
| C) as if | D) owing to |
| E) in case | |

24- they reach university, a lot of young people are already fed up with studying and want to do something else with their lives.

- A) Since
B) In case
C) By the time
D) Besides
E) As long as

25- We are so late that how fast we drive, we will not get there on time.

- A) even though
B) not only
C) as well as
D) whether
E) no matter

26- I'm happy to go to restaurant you want because I know they are both good.

- A) wherever
B) whichever
C) however
D) whatever
E) whomever

27- all his wealth, he had never been happy, and his suicide last week after the break-up of his fourth marriage did not surprise anyone.

- A) Because
B) In case
C) Whereas
D) In spite of
E) Since

28- I don't want to go anywhere today; it rained all night and,, it is supposed to continue raining all day.

- A) furthermore
B) otherwise
C) rather
D) despite
E) therefore

29- It is almost impossible to learn to speak a language really well you live among people who speak it as their mother tongue.

- A) while
B) unless
C) in order to
D) as well as
E) so that

30- They got divorced within a month of their marriage they'd been childhood and high school sweethearts.

- A) despite
B) no matter
C) although
D) nevertheless
E) moreover

- 31- Bill's father angrily told him that he something more constructive with his life than hanging out with friends and playing billiards all the time.
- A) ought to do
B) must have done
C) will be doing
D) has been doing
E) may be doing
- 32- Judging from your tan, you a lot of your holiday sunbathing.
- A) must have spent
B) will be spending
C) could have spent
D) should have spent
E) ought to spend
- 33- You school yesterday, or I you.
- A) wouldn't have attended/may have seen
B) shouldn't attend/could see
C) ought not to attend/could have seen
D) didn't have to attend/had to see
E) couldn't have attended/would have seen
- 34- Tonight, I a 1500-word essay for my literature class tomorrow, so I'd better get started.
- A) must have written
B) ought to be written
C) should have written
D) am supposed to write
E) would rather write
- 35- We to Jason's party on Friday night, but we cannot think of a decent excuse.
- A) weren't supposed to go
B) didn't have to go
C) would rather not go
D) must not have gone
E) haven't been able to go
- 36- Luckily, we've finished everything today, so we on Saturday.
- A) needn't work
B) may not work
C) haven't worked
D) don't work
E) can't work

- 37- Archaeologists want excavations to take place where new Metro stations are being built because, otherwise, priceless historical relics lost forever.**
- A) used to be B) might be
C) ought to be D) should have been
E) must have been
- 38- More money in the London Underground before it deteriorated into the state it is today.**
- A) will have been invested
B) must have invested
C) has to be invested
D) should have been invested
E) could have invested
- 39- Neither side hard enough to implement the terms of the peace agreement, or the violence now.**
- A) was trying/didn't continue
B) had tried/can't continue
C) will have tried/doesn't continue
D) must have tried/isn't continuing
E) could have tried/wouldn't continue
- 40- Twenty years ago, people mobile phones, so how did they keep in touch?**
- A) weren't having B) didn't use to have
C) wouldn't have D) cannot have
E) needn't have had
- 41- If their first album so badly, they probably together as a group instead of pursuing individual solo careers.**
- A) didn't fail/will be staying
B) hadn't failed/would have stayed
C) won't fail/are staying
D) wasn't failing/had stayed
E) wouldn't fail/were staying
- 42- I wish I in such an expensive part of town because it is getting difficult to pay the rent.**
- A) won't live B) don't live
C) haven't lived D) hadn't lived
E) didn't live

43- If we it, we to the theatre more often.

- A) will be able to afford/go
- B) had afforded/had gone
- C) can afford/are going
- D) could afford/would go
- E) could have afforded/will go

44- Oh dear, you at the shops! I'd already bought everything we needed on my way back home.

- A) don't have to call
- B) must not have called
- C) might not call
- D) can't have called
- E) needn't have called

45- If Turkey and Greece jointly the 2008 European Championships, it about a new era of cooperation between the two countries.

- A) host/will bring
- B) are going to host/has brought
- C) have hosted/had brought
- D) will host/is bringing
- E) hosted/brings

46- I'm sure you now wish you to my advice about not changing jobs.

- A) had listened
- B) have listened
- C) are listening
- D) were listening
- E) should listen

47- I felt as if the world when I heard my terrible exam results.

- A) will be ending
- B) can end
- C) had ended
- D) has ended
- E) is ending

48- I wish you my question now, instead of keeping me in suspense.

- A) had answered
- B) can answer
- C) have answered
- D) are answering
- E) would answer

49- Do you ever wish you a different path in life?

- A) have chosen
- B) had chosen
- C) were choosing
- D) are choosing
- E) will have chosen

50- The youths off the road and into the Bosphorus if they to the speed limit.

- A) wouldn't have driven/had been keeping
- B) aren't driving/will have kept
- C) didn't drive/would keep
- D) hadn't driven/would have been keeping
- E) won't be driving/were keeping

51- I didn't know to expect when I first went to Africa, but I knew it would be different.

- A) where
- B) how
- C) what
- D) which
- E) that

52- Dadaism, arose in nihilist protest against the vast, mechanised assembly-line slaughter of World War I, was a temporary meeting point of some of the pioneering artists of modernism.

- A) what
- B) when
- C) which
- D) that
- E) where

53- Billions of plastic bags are used every year, but no one knows to dispose of them without harming the environment.

- A) how
- B) that
- C) when
- D) why
- E) what

54- Afghanistan, basic infrastructure has been destroyed by many years of civil war, is one of the poorest countries in the world.

- A) what
- B) whose
- C) which
- D) that
- E) when

55- He decided to study English in South Africa, he was unlikely to find anyone to speak Turkish with.

- A) whom
- B) whose
- C) which
- D) where
- E) what

- 56- The captain tanker ran aground in the Bosphorus had neglected to hire a navigator.
- A) which
B) when
C) where
D) whose
E) whom
- 57- It is difficult to imagine anyone would want to live around an active volcano.
- A) which
B) where
C) who
D) what
E) why
- 58- you go in southern Turkey, you will probably find someone who can speak English.
- A) Whichever
B) However
C) Wherever
D) Whatever
E) Whoever
- 59- Most of those voted for the majority party the last time have become disillusioned with their policies.
- A) who
B) what
C) whose
D) when
E) whom
- 60- Paleontologists have come to no definite conclusions as to there have been periodic mass extinctions throughout pre-history.
- A) what
B) why
C) whom
D) which
E) that
- 61- There must be a way new words without the old ones.
- A) of memorising/to forget
B) to have memorised/forget
C) to memorise/forgetting
D) memorising/having forgotten
E) for memorising/to be forgetting
- 62- Would you mind not in here? It can be very irritating for others.
- A) smoked
B) to smoke
C) have smoked
D) smoke
E) smoking

- 63- In spite of never English really hard, Abdullah speaks it fluently.
- A) to be studying B) having studied
C) to study D) study
E) have studied
- 64- For a puppy a purebred dog, its father and mother both must be of the same breed, as must its ancestors back to the establishment of the breed.
- A) being/dated B) to have been/date
C) having been/to date D) to be/dating
E) be/to have dated
- 65- Is it true that Tim was seen a latest model Porsche with a beautiful girl next to him?
- A) to drive/to sit B) to be driving/sit
C) driving/sitting D) having driven/sat
E) drive/to be sitting
- 66- Paul claims from the royal family, but it is difficult
- A) to descend/believe
B) to be descending/believing
C) descending/to have believed
D) descend/to be believed
E) to be descended/to believe
- 67- three goals in the first half, they appeared to have done enough
- A) Having scored/to win
B) To be scored/winning
C) Scoring/having won
D) Being scored/win
E) Scored/to have won
- 68- by professors in the finest business schools in America, he was surprised at his knowledge irrelevant in his own country, where there was a surplus of cheap labour.
- A) Having been taught/finding
B) To be taught/having found
C) Being taught/to find
D) Teaching/to be found
E) Having taught/being found

69- According to the ancient Chinese strategist Sun-tsu, you should always leave an enemy with a way because if he is trapped, he will fight to the death.

- A) escaping
- B) to be escaping
- C) escaped
- D) to escape
- E) having escaped

70- The explorer disappeared in the upper reaches of the Congo and is thought by crocodiles.

- A) having been eaten
- B) having been eating
- C) to be eaten
- D) to have eaten
- E) to have been eaten

71- The children will need while we are out tonight, so let's phone Judy to baby-sit: she's good to them.

- A) watching/to have related
- B) having been watched/related
- C) to watch/for being related
- D) to be watched/at relating
- E) being watched/to relate

72- no job training or experience, she found herself not seriously at interviews.

- A) To have/to be taken
- B) Having had/being taken
- C) To have had/to take
- D) To be having/take
- E) Have had/taken

73- fun of unmercifully by his fellow students, he resolved revenge in any way he could.

- A) Having been made/to get
- B) To be making/having got
- C) Making/to have got
- D) To have made/to be getting
- E) Being made/getting

74- Robin Hood, the ideal of the common people of England in the later Middle Ages, stands for liberty and the rights of the people against unjust laws and the tyranny of the nobles.

- A) represent
- B) to represent
- C) represented
- D) being represented
- E) representing

- 75- Although she was caught the secret information from the company computer, she denied bad intentions.
- A) to steal/have had B) steal/having had
C) stolen/to be having D) stealing/having
E) to be stealing/to have
- 76- Have you heard that old Mr Johnson just married a woman who is to be his daughter?
- A) the youngest B) young enough
C) so young that D) younger than
E) such a young
- 77- Although he started with very little, Bill Gates is now among men in the world.
- A) as rich as B) the richest
C) so rich that D) richer than
E) rich enough
- 78- Moonlight appears brighter in the countryside it does in a city.
- A) such/that B) the most/as
C) far/than D) as/as
E) so much/that
- 79- Most of our prehistoric, and historic, ancestors lived lives a lot our own.
- A) more dangerous than
B) as dangerous as
C) too dangerous
D) dangerous enough
E) the most dangerous
- 80- Of the countries of Latin America, none has had melancholy history Paraguay.
- A) so/that B) as/as
C) too/than D) such a/as
E) most/for
- 81- According to the theory of relativity, you get to travelling at the speed of light, time moves.
- A) too close/so slow
B) the closest/the slowest
C) the closer/the slower
D) so close/as slow
E) close enough/too slow

- 82- The Orient Express was one of trains of all time.
- A) the most elegant B) too elegant
C) as elegant as D) so elegant
E) elegant enough
- 83- Many experiments have suggested that a child who has watched a violent video sequence is likely to engage in aggressive acts one who has not.
- A) more/than B) so/as
C) so/that D) too/that
E) the most/than
- 84- Although new coal and oil deposits are being formed in parts of the world, this happens slowly they will never be of any use to today's population.
- A) more/than B) too/for
C) so/that D) the most/so
E) very/that
- 85- The surviving printed book was produced in China in 868 AD.
- A) earlier B) too early
C) early enough D) so early
E) earliest
- 86- of the countries we visited in Europe was cheap, though were more expensive than others.
- A) All/others B) None/some
C) Some/a few D) No/nowhere
E) Any/everywhere
- 87- By the early 1900s, there were hundreds of electronic cars and trucks on the roads of New York, Paris and London; however, electronic car of the day could compete with run by petrol engine for speed, acceleration, and most important of all, range.
- A) a few/none B) some/each
C) few/no D) no/any
E) a little/some
- 88- The show that we always like to watch comes on tonight,?
- A) do we B) don't we
C) does it D) isn't it
E) doesn't it

- 89- He spent of the 1980s unemployed because there were jobs in Britain at the time.**
- A) all/so many
B) whole/too little
C) each/the least
D) most/so few
E) few/no
- 90- the president his advisors seem to have any good ideas for finding a way out of the crisis.**
- A) Both/and
B) Each/both
C) Neither/nor
D) Either/each
E) Not/any of
- 91- A group of leading economists predicted two years ago that the stock market would crash, and**
- A) so have I
B) so it did
C) neither will it
D) it does too
E) nor did I
- 92- you go in Japan, always seems to be in a hurry.**
- A) Wherever/everyone
B) Anywhere/anyone
C) Somewhere/nobody
D) Everywhere/anything
E) Whenever/something
- 93- His mother has lived in house for 75 years, and he is afraid that she will miss it if she has to move to one.**
- A) another/the
B) some/other
C) a/the others
D) the other/any
E) the same/another
- 94- There is in the house to eat except some bread and olives, so must go to the shops if we are to eat dinner here.**
- A) anything/anyone
B) nothing/someone
C) nowhere/something
D) anywhere/everything
E) something/nobody
- 95- We wanted to buy fresh vegetables, but there were left by the time we got to the shop.**
- A) some/none
B) many/any
C) plenty of/no
D) any/some
E) ---/much

REVISION TEST

4

- 1- I any of the books that for this years Booker Prize.
- A) didn't read/are nominated
 - B) haven't read/were nominated
 - C) don't read/have nominated
 - D) am not reading/nominated
 - E) wasn't reading/will be nominated
- 2- Travelling on the London Underground increasingly difficult in recent years, and trains almost never when they should.
- A) is becoming/have arrived
 - B) becomes/are arriving
 - C) became/will arrive
 - D) was becoming/had arrived
 - E) has become/arrive
- 3- He had got out of his car and toward the entrance of his apartment when someone from behind to him.
- A) walked/had called
 - B) had walked/was calling
 - C) had been walking/has called
 - D) was walking/called
 - E) has walked/calls
- 4- Fossil analysis that at least five periods in the last 600 million years a drastic reduction in the number of species of flora and fauna on the Earth.
- A) reveals/have seen
 - B) was revealed/saw
 - C) is revealing/were seeing
 - D) was revealing/will be seeing
 - E) has revealed/will have seen
- 5- In 1848 gold in Sutter's Mill, and within a year 100,000 people, only 8000 of whom were women, California.
- A) discovered/were reaching
 - B) was discovering/had been reaching
 - C) was discovered/had reached
 - D) had been discovered/were reached
 - E) was being discovered/had been reached

- 6- **Since civilisation, gold of as a symbol of wealth and power.**
- A) was beginning/was thought
 - B) began/has been thought
 - C) has begun/was thought
 - D) was begun/would be thought
 - E) had begun/is thought
- 7- **Today it is generally recognised that America by sailors long before Columbus foot on the soil of the "New World".**
- A) was discovering/had set
 - B) would have discovered/was setting
 - C) has been discovered/has set
 - D) had been discovered/set
 - E) was being discovered/would set
- 8- **His doctor him that he must cut back on smoking and drinking and change his diet, or he by this time next year.**
- A) warns/dies
 - B) is warning/has died
 - C) warned/will have died
 - D) has been warned/will die
 - E) had warned/has been dying
- 9- **Recently, universities a number of ways to help students cope with the pressures they face, and stress management workshops common on university campuses.**
- A) are trying/become
 - B) were trying/became
 - C) tried/had been becoming
 - D) have tried/would have become
 - E) have been trying/have become
- 10- **Roman roads well, and many until today.**
- A) were built/have survived
 - B) are built/had survived
 - C) have been built/are surviving
 - D) have built/were surviving
 - E) had been built/survive
- 11- **Though Alexander Graham Bell with telephone apparatus for some time, it came as a surprise when it for the first time.**
- A) was experimenting/was working
 - B) experimented/had worked
 - C) was experimented/has worked
 - D) had been experimenting/worked
 - E) has been experimenting/works

- 12- It was Joseph Lister's pioneering work with antiseptics which
to the strict routines that in modern operating theatres.
- A) has led/followed
B) has been led/were followed
C) led/are followed
D) had led/were following
E) was leading/have been followed
- 13- More than 24 million people use Heathrow Airport every year, and
its capacity when the new terminal
- A) will increase/has been completed
B) increases/is completed
C) has increased/will be completed
D) is increasing/completed
E) increased/was completing
- 14- In recent years a whole new generation of cargo vessels sailing
the oceans of the world at speeds that in the past to fast
passenger liners.
- A) had begun/confined
B) have begun/were confined
C) were begun/had been confined
D) were beginning/have confined
E) began/would have confined
- 15- I think this is the third time the manager you about your
conduct this week. Why are you insisting on behaving like that?
- A) was warned
B) has warned
C) warned
D) had warned
E) will be warned
- 16- You should have no problem on your exam you keep calm and
don't panic.
- A) in case
B) no matter
C) otherwise
D) as soon as
E) so long as
- 17- It is always a good idea to dress well for a job interview;, you
may not be taken seriously.
- A) however
B) moreover
C) otherwise
D) therefore
E) so that

- 18- You had better have travel insurance for your trip to the United States you get ill or have an accident there.
- A) while
B) until
C) so that
D) in case
E) since
- 19- There is a widespread belief that a lot of wars must be fought assure world peace.
- A) provided
B) therefore
C) due to
D) in order to
E) furthermore
- 20- I had got home people began ringing to ask what was going on.
- A) the sooner/that
B) neither/nor
C) not only/but also
D) either/or
E) hardly/when
- 21- hard he tried, he simply could not forget the girl he had met during the summer.
- A) However
B) Barely
C) Provided
D) Despite
E) Even though
- 22- referred to as "lead" pencils, pencils actually contain no lead.
- A) Besides
B) When
C) However
D) Though
E) Despite
- 23- our forwards our defence played well, and as a result, we lost 4-0.
- A) Both/and
B) Either/or
C) Neither/nor
D) Not only/but also
E) No sooner/than
- 24- we want to spend all night here, we had better hurry up and finish this work.
- A) Because
B) Whenever
C) Unless
D) Furthermore
E) So that

- 32- Pat very hard until she discovered that life was passing her by, now she leads a stress-free life as much as possible.**
- A) could have worked
 - B) used to work
 - C) should have worked
 - D) has had to work
 - E) must have worked
- 33- If only the mountaineers the cold for another day, the rescuers would have found them alive.**
- A) must have endured
 - B) could have endured
 - C) might endure
 - D) should be enduring
 - E) were supposed to endure
- 34- Where have you been? You here half an hour ago.**
- A) should have been
 - B) are supposed to be
 - C) must have been
 - D) would rather be
 - E) used to be
- 35- There were many reports of UFOs in the western United States in the 1950s, but today it is widely believed that they secret military aircraft being tested.**
- A) will be
 - B) ought to have been
 - C) would be
 - D) were supposed to be
 - E) could have been
- 36- During the strike of the railway workers, I to work by bus, which took me rather longer to get there.**
- A) had to travel
 - B) ought to travel
 - C) must have travelled
 - D) would rather travel
 - E) could have travelled
- 37- The mechanic who looked at your car good at his job as he what the problem was with your car.**
- A) shouldn't have been/doesn't find
 - B) hasn't been/won't be found
 - C) ought not to be/mustn't find
 - D) can't have been/couldn't find
 - E) needn't have been/hasn't found

44- You really hard at it to improve your English so much in such a short time. You've become almost fluent!

- A) are supposed to work
- B) ought to work
- C) have to work
- D) used to work
- E) must have worked

45- Mel Gibson's new film very good, or it in the cinemas for longer.

- A) wouldn't be/must have stayed
- B) won't be/has been staying
- C) didn't use to be/has to stay
- D) shouldn't be/will have stayed
- E) can't be/would have stayed

46- I wish we such nosey neighbours. They're driving me crazy.

- A) mustn't have
- B) weren't having
- C) don't have
- D) didn't have
- E) won't be having

47- It seems as if we could not live without computers, but if they invented, today, we simpler lives.

- A) would not have been/were having
- B) had not been/would have
- C) were not/are going to have
- D) were not being/would have had
- E) have not been/have

48- He to study in London if he it was going to be so expensive.

- A) didn't decide/has realised
- B) doesn't decide/will realise
- C) wouldn't have decided/had realised
- D) won't decide/realises
- E) wouldn't decide/was realising

49- If your tenant up by the end of the week, it may mean that he forever, without having paid the rent.

- A) hadn't turned/would vanish
- B) didn't turn/had vanished
- C) doesn't turn/vanishes
- D) hasn't turned/has vanished
- E) wouldn't turn/vanished

- 50- I wish you me before buying a new car; I'm sure I you a better deal.
- A) had consulted/could have got
B) could consult/had got
C) were consulting/have got
D) have consulted/might have got
E) consult/will have got
- 51- The US president's cabinet consists of advisors have been appointed by the president, unlike in most democracies the cabinets are made up of elected members of parliament.
- A) that/which
B) whose/when
C) who/where
D) which/whose
E) what/that
- 52- People tell me it is easy, but I've never figured out to attach files and send them by e-mail?
- A) how
B) which
C) what
D) that
E) whom
- 53- The history of space exploration began in 1957, the year the Russians launched the first artificial earth satellites.
- A) where
B) how
C) whom
D) in which
E) whose
- 54- Today governments are not the only authorities involved in extraterrestrial activities because there are a number of relay satellites owners are private broadcasting companies.
- A) that
B) where
C) which
D) whose
E) why
- 55- an ugly dress she's wearing! I'll bet it cost her a fortune as well.
- A) How
B) What
C) Which
D) Why
E) That
- 56- Throughout the past few centuries, there have been reports of space vehicles have visited our Earth from an alien planet.
- A) what
B) where
C) that
D) who
E) when

- 63- In about 1456, the German Johann Gutenberg became the first person books movable type.
- A) to be printed/to use
 - B) printed/having used
 - C) having printed/used
 - D) being printed/being used
 - E) to print/using
- 64- Last week, the serial killer was thought by the police.
- A) arresting
 - B) to have arrested
 - C) having been arrested
 - D) to have been arrested
 - E) being arrested
- 65- However, they must have got the wrong man because he continued three more people before suicide.
- A) shooting/committed
 - B) having shot/to be committed
 - C) to be shot/commit
 - D) to shoot/committing
 - E) being shot/to commit
- 66- In the 19th century the region now as Oceania was called Oceanica by French geographers, but today the name Oceania is generally applied to Pacific islands similar cultures but not to those that are mostly Asian such as Indonesia.
- A) known/having
 - B) knowing/to have
 - C) having known/have
 - D) to know/having had
 - E) to be known/had
- 67- Their homes twice by floods, the villagers were unwilling to the region.
- A) being destroyed/returning
 - B) having been destroyed/to return
 - C) destroying/to be returned
 - D) to have been destroyed/return
 - E) to be destroyed/having returned
- 68- In 1770 Baron Wolfgang von Kempelen devised an automated chess player on all challengers, and Benjamin Franklin, against the machine in 1783, lost.
- A) taken/to play
 - B) taking/playing
 - C) being taken/play
 - D) having taken/played
 - E) to take/being played

- 69- Today there are many books of magic anyone with manual dexterity how tricks.
- A) shown/to be performing
 - B) to show/performing
 - C) showing/to perform
 - D) to be shown/perform
 - E) being shown/performed
- 70- About half of the rope is used by the marine and fishing industries.
- A) producing
 - B) to be producing
 - C) to produce
 - D) produced
 - E) having produced
- 71- Britain's Andy Green, what looked like a wingless jet plane, became the first man in history the sound barrier on land in October, 1997.
- A) having piloted/broken
 - B) to be piloted/breaking
 - C) being piloted/to have broken
 - D) to pilot/to be breaking
 - E) piloting/to break
- 72- From the earliest days of television, teachers have looked for ways of this seemingly marvellous educational instrument, and the BBC has devoted much time and thought suitable programs.
- A) using/to creating
 - B) use/being created
 - C) being used/to create
 - D) having used/having created
 - E) to use/create
- 73- One artistic activity common to all African cultures consists of crafts or cottage industries, where specialists make objects by other members of the society.
- A) to have needed
 - B) need
 - C) needed
 - D) having needed
 - E) needing
- 74- Antibiotics are used a wide range of illnesses, but it is important them carefully and selectively.
- A) to combat/to use
 - B) combating/using
 - C) for combating/use
 - D) to be combated/being used
 - E) having combated/used

- 75- It is estimated that less than 1 percent of the 14 million people with HIV in India can afford the medication.
- A) having lived/buying
B) to live/to be buying
C) live/bought
D) to be living/buy
E) living/to buy
- 76- Just because he has had a couple of books published, he has become that few of his old friends can stand him.
- A) such an arrogant
B) too arrogant
C) arrogant enough
D) the most arrogant
E) so arrogant
- 77- Having decided that he was working than he needed to, he quit his job as a stock broker and became a tourist guide.
- A) hardly
B) too hard
C) harder
D) hard enough
E) the hardest
- 78- We had things to do over the weekend, we were not able to come to your party as we had hoped.
- A) more/than
B) the most/as
C) such a lot/that
D) too many/so
E) enough/for
- 79- Both Rwanda and Ethiopia are among countries in the world.
- A) as poor as
B) so poor
C) poor enough
D) as poor
E) the poorest
- 80- Because flats in central London are expensive for him to buy, he is now looking for a place in the suburbs.
- A) the most/too cheap
B) very/so cheap
C) too/cheaper
D) such an/cheap
E) so/cheapest
- 81- As a teacher, he is to make his students feel comfortable during the classes.
- A) too strict
B) as strict
C) the strictest
D) such a strict
E) very strict

- 82- In the full moon last night, it seemed almost during the day.
- A) much brighter
B) as bright as
C) so bright that
D) the brightest
E) too bright for
- 83- There is air pollution in Delhi it is difficult both to breathe and to see.
- A) enough/so
B) so much/that
C) the most/than
D) too much/like
E) such an/as
- 84- Viruses are even bacteria, and they are the simplest known forms of life.
- A) the smallest
B) such a small
C) smaller than
D) too small
E) small enough
- 85- This flat may not be exactly what you are looking for, but there seems to be none convenient this.
- A) so/that
B) as/as
C) the most/for
D) much/than
E) more/like
- 86- I spent time studying for the exam that it is no wonder I could hardly answer of the questions.
- A) so much/plenty
B) too much/enough
C) much more/a lot
D) so little/any
E) the most/few
- 87- Tiles with remarkable colours were once made in Iznik, but is quite sure exactly how those colours were produced.
- A) no one/any more
B) someone/much longer
C) everyone/no longer
D) somebody/any longer
E) anybody/no more
- 88- the warriors of the cruel emperor went, they spread death and destruction.
- A) Somewhere
B) Anyhow
C) However
D) Somehow
E) Everywhere

- 89- It's about time you cleaned up your room; it looks like a pigsty than a place fit for human habitation.
- A) such
B) so
C) a lot
D) more
E) much
- 90- He claimed that if he was elected, he would fix the economy and do something about corruption, but he has not been able to stop corruption in his own family.
- A) even
B) already
C) any more
D) also
E) any longer
- 91- I couldn't think of to go to for the weekend, nor could I find to accompany me, so I just stayed at home reading and watching television.
- A) no one/anything
B) everyone/something
C) anywhere/anyone
D) somewhere/anywhere
E) anything/nobody
- 92- When a person eats to keep his body nourished, he uses up of his own fat and becomes thinner.
- A) enough/lots
B) a few/any
C) too little/some
D) any/a little
E) much/plenty
- 93- Although it was a very long play, it was so full of suspense that got bored with
- A) nobody/it
B) anyone/then
C) anybody/itself
D) someone/theirs
E) everybody/its own
- 94- I can't call a friend, but he is a good acquaintance of
- A) himself/me
B) him/mine
C) his own/my own
D) his/myself
E) he/my
- 95- Since we didn't know where they lived, Alex and Jill drew a map explaining how to get to house.
- A) it/itself
B) them/its
C) us/their
D) our/their own
E) themselves/theirs

96- Ed found without a job after telling the boss what he really thought of

- A) him/hers
- B) him/his own
- C) his own/him
- D) himself/her
- E) his/herself

97- Even though she treated us so badly, now that she is down and out we should help her out, ?

- A) didn't she
- B) should she
- C) did we
- D) isn't she
- E) shouldn't we

98- There is hardly anyone who has a good word to say about his new book,?

- A) are they
- B) is there
- C) isn't there
- D) isn't it
- E) haven't they

99- No one informed you that there was going to be a meeting,?

- A) did they
- B) didn't they
- C) wasn't there
- D) did you
- E) was there

100- Stop by my office so that we can have a chat about that,?

- A) will you
- B) can't we
- C) can we
- D) are you
- E) shall we

Just For Fun

THE SERVICES OF A BANK

"Can I help you?" asked Kathy, a secretary in the bank, of a woman who had just come in. The customer said she wanted to get into her safe deposit box. Checking the files, Kathy was unable to locate the correct signature card, and asked the woman if she was sure of the box number. They looked at the inscription on the key and confirmed it was correct, but there was no card. "Are you sure you rented the box in this office?" Kathy asked.

"No," replied the woman, "I rented it at another office, but they told me I could do all my banking at any of the branches."

(from Reader's Digest)