

# ELS

English Language Studies

YDS İNGİLİZCE YABANCI DİL SINAVI 16

# CONTENTS

| <b>VOCABULARY 1</b>                             | <b>PAGE</b> |
|---|-------------|
| <b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....                       | <b>2</b>    |
| <b>1- COMMON AFFIXES IN ENGLISH</b> .....       | <b>2</b>    |
| <b>1-1 PREFIXES</b> .....                       | <b>2</b>    |
| <b>1-2 SUFFIXES</b> .....                       | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>A- SOME NOUN-FORMING SUFFIXES</b> .....      | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>B- SOME ADJECTIVE-FORMING SUFFIXES</b> ..... | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>C- AFFIXES OF NEGATION</b> .....             | <b>18</b>   |
| <b>D- SOME VERB-FORMING AFFIXES</b> .....       | <b>24</b>   |
| <b>E- THE ADVERB-FORMING SUFFIXES</b> .....     | <b>27</b>   |
| <b>2- WORD FORMATION</b> .....                  | <b>29</b>   |
| <b>WORD FORMATION 1</b> .....                   | <b>30</b>   |
| <b>WORD FORMATION 2</b> .....                   | <b>31</b>   |
| <b>WORD FORMATION 3</b> .....                   | <b>32</b>   |
| <b>EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS</b> .....              | <b>35</b>   |
| <b>TEST YOURSELF 1</b> .....                    | <b>37</b>   |
| <b>TEST YOURSELF 2</b> .....                    | <b>47</b>   |
| <b>TEST YOURSELF 3</b> .....                    | <b>56</b>   |

# VOCABULARY 1

## INTRODUCTION

Sözcük konusu, dil öğreniminin önemli bir bölümünü oluşturmaktadır. Çünkü, gerek ana dilinizde gerekse öğrendiğiniz yabancı dilde, düşüncelerinizi tam olarak ifade edebilmeniz, iyi bir dilbilgisi birikimiyle birlikte sözcük dağarcığınızın enginliğine bağlıdır.

YDS İngilizce sınavına ilişkin olarak düşünüldüğünde ise, sözcük konusu daha bir önem kazanmaktadır. Çünkü, sözcük bilginizi ölçen soruların yanı sıra, paragraflarda ve soru köklerinde bildiğiniz sözcüklerle karşılaşmak başarınızı önemli ölçüde etkileyecektir.

Konunun öneminden dolayı iki sayımız, 17. ve 18. sayılar, sözcük konusuna ayrılmıştır. Bu sayımızda İngilizce'deki yapım ekleri üzerinde duracağız ve bu eklerle sözcükler türeteceğiz. Bu şekilde, yeni sözcükler öğrenmenizin yanı sıra, bugüne kadar yapmış olduğumuz çalışmalarda geçen sözcüklerin pekişmesini de sağlamış olacağız.

## 1- COMMON AFFIXES IN ENGLISH

### 1-1 PREFIXES

**Prefix**, önek anlamına gelir. Eklendiği sözcüğe yeni bir anlam kazandırır. İngilizcedeki önekleri, sözcüğe kazandırdığı anlam bakımından genel olarak altı grupta inceleyebiliriz.

1. **NEGATION** : uncomfortable, discomfort
2. **DIRECTION** : transatlantic, departure
3. **TIME** : post-war, antecedent
4. **PLACE** : subway, uphill
5. **NUMBER** : biennial, triangle
6. **DEGREE** : hypertension, ultraviolet

Aşağıda, yaygın olarak kullanılan öneklerin bir listesi ve anlamları verilmiştir. Bu listeyi dikkatle inceleyiniz. Öneklerin anlamlarını bilmeniz, böyle bir sözcükle karşılaştığınızda, sözcüğün anlamını bilmeseniz bile yaklaşık bir tahminde bulunmanızı sağlayacaktır.

**COMMON PREFIXES**

| <b>PREFIX</b>       | <b>MEANING</b>                  | <b>EXAMPLES</b>                   |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A-                  | not, without                    | amoral, atheist                   |
| AB-                 | from, away from                 | absent, abstain                   |
| AD-                 | to, towards                     | advance, adverse                  |
| AMBI-               | both, double, two               | ambiguous, ambivalent             |
| ANTE-               | before, in front of             | antedate, anteroom                |
| ANTI-               | opposed to, against             | antibiotic, antifreeze            |
| BENE-               | good, well                      | beneficial, benevolence           |
| BI-                 | two, twice                      | bilingual, bicycle                |
| CENT- (CENTI-)      | a hundred                       | centimetre, century               |
| CIRCUM-             | around                          | circumnavigate, circumscribe      |
| CO-                 | together with                   | coordinate, combine               |
| CONTRA- (COUNTER-)  | against                         | contradict, counter-claim         |
| DIS-                | opposite of, not                | disagree, disorder                |
| EN-                 | make into, cause to be          | endanger, encourage               |
| EX-                 | out, out of, from               | exclaim, exclude                  |
|                     | at one time, former             | ex-husband, ex-president          |
| FORE-               | before, in front of             | foretell, forewarn                |
| HYPER-              | to a large or<br>extreme degree | hypersensitive, hypertension      |
| IN- (IL-, IM-, IR-) | in, on, into                    | intake, inject                    |
| IN- (IL-, IM-, IR-) | not                             | immoral, irrelevant               |
| INTER-              | between, among                  | international, intercontinental   |
| MID-                | middle                          | midnight, midland                 |
| MIS-                | wrong, not                      | mislead, misunderstand            |
| MONO-               | one, single                     | monochrome, monotone              |
| MULTI-              | many                            | multi-coloured, multiply          |
| NON-                | not                             | nonsense, non-stop                |
| POST-               | after                           | post-war, postcolonial            |
| PRE-                | before                          | premature, pre-war                |
| RE-                 | again                           | rewrite, regain                   |
| SELF-               | one's self, alone               | self-service, self-taught         |
| SEMI-               | half, midway                    | semi-circle, semi-detached        |
| SUB-                | under                           | subsoil, subway                   |
|                     | lower in rank                   | sub-committee, substandard        |
| SUPER-              | above, over                     | supermarket, superstructure       |
|                     | superior to, more than          | superpower, superhuman            |
| TRANS-              | across                          | trans-atlantic, trans-continental |
|                     | to a changed state              | transform, transfer               |
| UN-                 | not, opposite of                | unable, unlock                    |
| UNI-                | one, the same                   | union, unisex                     |
| UP-                 | to a higher or<br>better state  | upgrade, upstairs                 |

**EXERCISE 1** : Add the correct prefix from the list to complete each word. Use each prefix twice.

|       |                |        |
|-------|----------------|--------|
| co-   | cent- (centi-) | anti-  |
| bi-   | sub-           | trans- |
| uni-  | dis-           | self-  |
| pre-  | mis-           | mono-  |
| post- | up-            | multi- |

- 1- having one section that corrects for distant vision and another that corrects for near vision, as an eyeglass lens .....focal
- 2- to lack agreement or harmony .....accord
- 3- to write a future date on a document .....date
- 4- involving several different cultures .....cultural
- 5- to count or estimate incorrectly .....calculate
- 6- beneath the earth .....terrestrial
- 7- to work with others on a joint project .....collaborate
- 8- a small, thin creature that looks like a worm but has lots of legs .....pedicel
- 9- happening twice each year .....biannual
- 10- preoccupied with one's own concerns .....self-centred
- 11- a printed translation of the dialogue of a foreign-language film shown at the bottom of the screen .....subtitles
- 12- one wheeled cycle .....unicycle
- 13- to cease to function or cause to stop functioning as a group or unit .....disband
- 14- already assembled when purchased or delivered .....pre-assembled

- 15- a person who is one hundred years old or older .....enarian
- 16- delaying or reversing the appearance of old age .....-aging
- 17- relating to the period after the war .....-war
- 18- absence of variety; following one unchanging pattern .....tony
- 19- that can be used for many purposes .....purpose
- 20- to assign or promote to a higher profession, rank or position .....grade
- 21- possible to be carried or moved from one place to another .....ferable
- 22- the state of being the same; unvaried .....formity
- 23- having achieved success or recognition by one's own efforts .....-made
- 24- to spend thoughtlessly or wastefully .....spend
- 25- to remove from one place to another .....plant
- 26- to exist together at the same time .....exist
- 27- unwilling to meet and be friendly with other people .....-social
- 28- to soak (laundry) before washing .....soak
- 29- the act or process of keeping something in good repair .....keep
- 30- the belief or doctrine that there is only one God .....theism

Just For Fun

ARTISTS IN THE SEWER

Trying to teach our three-year-old son, Perry, that his sewer-dwelling cartoon heroes — Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles — had predecessors, I hauled out an art book and showed him an illustration of Leonardo da Vinci's "Last Supper". Then I turned to the "Mona Lisa" and to pictures by other turtle namesakes — Raphael, Donatello and Michelangelo.

"Do you know," I summed up, "the real Raphael, Donatello, Michelangelo and Leonardo were artists who lived a long time ago?"

With a puzzled look, Perry said, "And then they moved to the sewer?"

*(from Reader's Digest)*

## 1-2 SUFFIXES

**Suffix** , *sonek* anlamına gelir. Sözcüğün sonuna eklenerek yeni sözcükler türetir. Yapım eki olarak **suffix**, eklendiği sözcüğün türünü değiştirir. Örneğin "honest" sıfatı, "-y" ekinin gelmesiyle "honesty" ismini oluşturur.

### A- SOME NOUN-FORMING SUFFIXES

| SUFFIX                    | EXAMPLES                   |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| -AGE .....                | mileage, wreckage          |
| -AL .....                 | refusal, dismissal         |
| -AN .....                 | American, republican       |
| -ANCE (-ENCE) .....       | avoidance, intelligence    |
| -ANCY (-ENCY) .....       | fluency, agency            |
| -ANT (-ENT) .....         | recipient, deterrent       |
| -ARD (-ART) .....         | drunkard, braggart         |
| -ATION .....              | conversation, organisation |
| -DOM .....                | freedom, kingdom           |
| -EER .....                | engineer, pioneer          |
| -ER (-AR, -IER) .....     | teacher, liar              |
| -ERY .....                | robbery, recovery          |
| -ESS .....                | manageress, mistress       |
| -HOOD .....               | childhood, neighbourhood   |
| -ICE .....                | prejudice, cowardice       |
| -ION (-SION, -TION) ..... | assumption, expansion      |
| -ISM .....                | criticism, socialism       |
| -IST .....                | egoist, feminist           |
| -ITY .....                | probability, possibility   |
| -MENT .....               | agreement, disappointment  |
| -NESS .....               | whiteness, eagerness       |
| -OR .....                 | actor, creditor            |
| -SHIP .....               | friendship, kinship        |
| -T .....                  | complaint, weight          |
| -TH .....                 | health, wealth             |
| -URE, -ATURE .....        | pressure, signature        |
| -Y .....                  | honesty, delivery          |

**EXERCISE 2 :** Make new nouns from the following words using the suffixes **-hood**, **-dom** and **-ship**.

**NOTE :** Bu üç sonek, çoğunlukla insanları ifade eden sözcüklere eklenerek soyut isimler türetir.

child - childhood (çocuk - çocukluk)  
apprentice - apprenticeship (çırak - çıraklık)  
king - kingdom (kral - krallık)

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1- false .....     | 11- free .....      |
| 2- reader .....    | 12- woman .....     |
| 3- star .....      | 13- kin .....       |
| 4- lively .....    | 14- partner .....   |
| 5- citizen .....   | 15- parent .....    |
| 6- bore .....      | 16- craftsman ..... |
| 7- wise .....      | 17- martyr .....    |
| 8- neighbour ..... | 18- owner .....     |
| 9- sportsman ..... | 19- author .....    |
| 10- likely .....   | 20- serf .....      |

**EXERCISE 3 :** Using the suffixes **-er (-ar)**, **-or**, **-ist**, **-an (-ian)** and **-eer**, make new nouns from the following words. Make slight changes in the spelling where it is necessary.

**NOTE :** Yukarıda belirtilen eklerin hepsi, insanların mesleğini ya da ne ile ilgili olduklarını belirten sözcükler türetir.

|                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| teach - teacher       | act - actor        |
| republic - republican | tour - tourist     |
| engine - engineer     | Christ - Christian |

- |                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1- administrate ..... | 11- kidnap .....  |
| 2- keep .....         | 12- auction ..... |
| 3- style .....        | 13- sculpt .....  |
| 4- puppet .....       | 14- cash .....    |
| 5- library .....      | 15- piano .....   |
| 6- flora .....        | 16- cycle .....   |
| 7- deal .....         | 17- history ..... |
| 8- statistic .....    | 18- moral .....   |
| 9- interview .....    | 19- modern .....  |
| 10- govern .....      | 20- counsel ..... |

**EXERCISE 4 :** Give the abstract nouns derived from the following words using the suffixes **-th** or **-t**.

**NOTE :** **-th** ve **-t**, İngilizcede soyut isim türeten iki ektir. Genellikle, eklendikleri sözcükteki sesli harf değişikliğe uğrar.

**fly - flight    die - death**

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1- deceive ..... | 11- wide .....   |
| 2- see .....     | 12- true .....   |
| 3- hot .....     | 13- weigh .....  |
| 4- heal .....    | 14- broad .....  |
| 5- bear .....    | 15- deep .....   |
| 6- receive ..... | 16- thief .....  |
| 7- think .....   | 17- give .....   |
| 8- freeze .....  | 18- strong ..... |
| 9- contain ..... | 19- dry .....    |
| 10- warm .....   | 20- extend ..... |

**EXERCISE 5 :** Write the noun form of the following words using the suffixes below.

**NOTE :** **-ance (-ence)** , **-ion (-tion,-sion)** , **-ment** ve **-ation (-ition,-cation)**, İngilizcede isim türetirken yaygın olarak kullanılan eklerdir.

|                              |                            |                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| perform - <b>performance</b> | prefer - <b>preference</b> |                              |
| act - <b>action</b>          | attend - <b>attention</b>  | admit - <b>admission</b>     |
| appoint - <b>appointment</b> |                            |                              |
| admire - <b>admiration</b>   | apply - <b>application</b> | compete - <b>competition</b> |

- |                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1- resist .....      | 21- relax .....     |
| 2- annoy .....       | 22- occur .....     |
| 3- migrate .....     | 23- protect .....   |
| 4- achieve .....     | 24- grieve .....    |
| 5- converse .....    | 25- ship .....      |
| 6- rely .....        | 26- imagine .....   |
| 7- devastate .....   | 27- select .....    |
| 8- demonstrate ..... | 28- differ .....    |
| 9- hinder .....      | 29- remember .....  |
| 10- appreciate ..... | 30- move .....      |
| 11- insist .....     | 31- require .....   |
| 12- discuss .....    | 32- divide .....    |
| 13- sense .....      | 33- settle .....    |
| 14- restrict .....   | 34- extract .....   |
| 15- indicate .....   | 35- elect .....     |
| 16- place .....      | 36- refer .....     |
| 17- purify .....     | 37- measure .....   |
| 18- accomplish ..... | 38- abolish .....   |
| 19- persevere .....  | 39- evaporate ..... |
| 20- confuse .....    | 40- omit .....      |

**EXERCISE 6 :** Write the noun form of the following words using any of the **noun-forming suffixes**. Some of the words have two or more noun forms, with a different meaning.

**Example :** capable - capability  
capacity

- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- propose (2) .....     | 26- bag .....           |
| 2- cook (2) .....        | 27- like .....          |
| 3- consult (2) .....     | 28- hard (2) .....      |
| 4- assess .....          | 29- please .....        |
| 5- fundamental (2) ..... | 30- counsel (2) .....   |
| 6- carry (2) .....       | 31- break .....         |
| 7- remove .....          | 32- wild .....          |
| 8- gather .....          | 33- repel (2) .....     |
| 9- personal .....        | 34- harass .....        |
| 10- accuse (2) .....     | 35- jealous .....       |
| 11- tender .....         | 36- conserve .....      |
| 12- persist .....        | 37- insulate (2) .....  |
| 13- link .....           | 38- bribe .....         |
| 14- escape (2) .....     | 39- withdraw .....      |
| 15- chairman .....       | 40- seize .....         |
| 16- wreck .....          | 41- weak .....          |
| 17- selfish .....        | 42- companion .....     |
| 18- obsess .....         | 43- young .....         |
| 19- modest .....         | 44- admit .....         |
| 20- indicate (2) .....   | 45- entertain (2) ..... |
| 21- erode .....          | 46- persuade .....      |
| 22- depend (3) .....     | 47- available .....     |
| 23- coward .....         | 48- use (2) .....       |
| 24- brave .....          | 49- compare .....       |
| 25- kind .....           | 50- expend (2) .....    |

**Just For Fun**

**THE RIGHT TO COMPLAIN**

I pick up the mail for my company at the local post office. Our mail is supposed to be available by 8.30 a.m., but many times it wasn't ready. I complained to the central post office, and one morning our local postmaster was waiting for me. He explained that I had no right to complain, since we had not paid a "caller" fee for the privilege of collecting our mail early rather than waiting for it to be delivered.

"Will paying the fee improve our service?" I asked.

"No," he replied. "It will give you the right to complain."

*(from Reader's Digest)*

**EXERCISE 7 :** Choose the correct answer.

- 1- There should be no ..... in religion, and everybody should choose with their own free will whether to believe in a supreme power or not.
- A) tolerance  
B) compulsion  
C) eagerness  
D) pause  
E) reduction
- 2- The forward player of our team lacks ....., since he can play extremely well in one match scoring goals one after another, while in the next, he just wanders around the pitch.
- A) assistance  
B) fulfilment  
C) consistency  
D) presence  
E) adoption
- 3- The rise in the number of people becoming addicted to cocaine is especially worrying as there is no effective ..... for this type of addiction.
- A) hardship  
B) treatment  
C) enthusiasm  
D) hesitation  
E) omission
- 4- Cattle driving in Australia is a tough job in the open air. Riders are skilled horsemen and women and ..... is also important as workers can be in the saddle for sixteen hours a day.
- A) placement  
B) examination  
C) recruitment  
D) endurance  
E) guidance
- 5- In interior design, a certain amount of ..... of light and dark colours is necessary to attract attention.
- A) interference  
B) ingredient  
C) recreation  
D) expertise  
E) contrast
- 6- Between 1959 and 1962, thousands of babies with various ..... were born to West German and British mothers who had taken a certain sedative while they were pregnant.
- A) deformities  
B) engagements  
C) distractions  
D) scarcities  
E) disappointments



**13- Therefore, decorative fountains are commonly designed by architects and sculptors who work in ..... with hydraulic engineers.**

- A) collaboration                      B) structure  
C) ignorance                          D) posture  
E) occupation

**14- I can't see the ..... in changing your job when you are so close to retirement.**

- A) wisdom                              B) ability  
C) pace                                  D) revision  
E) occasion

**15- Because of fears of heart disease, ..... of butter and margarine has fallen considerably in recent years because more and more people prefer olive and corn oils, which are said to be healthier.**

- A) cultivation                         B) reduction  
C) consumption                       D) progress  
E) density

**16- After the match, players from the opposing teams shook hands and exchanged shirts in a display of ..... .**

- A) employment                        B) sportsmanship  
C) likeness                              D) relaxation  
E) attitude

**17- After working all his life at the bank, he was looking forward to spending his ..... travelling around the world and relaxing.**

- A) adjustment                         B) condition  
C) retirement                          D) endurance  
E) evolution

**18- Heavy drinking of alcohol has a damaging effect on the body, while red wine drunk in ..... is believed by some to be beneficial to health.**

- A) evaporation                        B) reflection  
C) moderation                         D) consumption  
E) distillation





**B- SOME ADJECTIVE-FORMING SUFFIXES**

| SUFFIX              | MEANING                                    | EXAMPLES                  |
|---------------------|--|---------------------------|
| -ABLE (-IBLE) ..... | showing qualities of, .....<br>that can be | portable, flexible        |
| -AL .....           | having qualities of .....                  | natural, magical          |
| -ANT (-ENT) .....   | having the character of .....              | significant, dependent    |
| -ATE (-ITE) .....   | having .....                               | affectionate, passionate  |
| -FUL .....          | full of .....                              | skilful, meaningful       |
| -IC (-ICAL) .....   | resembling .....                           | romantic, dramatical      |
| -ISH .....          | resembling, in the manner of..             | childish, snobbish        |
| -IVE.....           | having a tendency towards .....            | constructive, impulsive   |
| -LESS .....         | without .....                              | helpless, useless         |
| -LY .....           | like .....                                 | cowardly, friendly        |
| -ORY .....          | relating to .....                          | compulsory, explanatory   |
| -OUS .....          | having the qualities of, full of           | famous, vigorous          |
| -WORTHY .....       | deserving .....                            | trustworthy, praiseworthy |
| -Y .....            | resembling, full of .....                  | gloomy, salty             |

Bu eklerin yanı sıra, İngilizcede yaygın olarak sıfat türeten ekler **-ing** ve **-ed** dir.

disappoint-disappointing-disappointed  
annoy - annoying - annoyed

**EXERCISE 8 :** Write the adjectives for the definitions below, using the suffixes **-able** or **-ible**.

**NOTE :** Bu ekler sözcüğe "**can be** ....." anlamını verir.

You can believe it. — believable  
You can see it. — visible

- 1- You can manage it. ....
- 2- You can debate it. ....
- 3- You can achieve it. ....
- 4- You can treat it. ....
- 5- You can rely on it. ....
- 6- You can conceive it. ....

- 7- You can adapt it. ....
- 8- You can imagine it. ....
- 9- You can understand it. ....
- 10- You can forget it. ....
- 11- You can afford it. ....
- 12- You can enjoy it. ....
- 13- You can measure it. ....
- 14- You can retrieve it. ....
- 15- You can reverse it. ....

**EXERCISE 9 :** Find words ending in -y to match the following definitions.

**EXAMPLE :** full of good health — healthy

- 1- covered, blurred or dimmed by mist .....
- 2- covered with or consisting of lots of leaves .....
- 3- covered with cloud .....
- 4- characterised by strong winds .....
- 5- having a smooth, shiny surface .....
- 6- covered with rust; corroded .....
- 7- covered with sand (especially of beaches) .....
- 8- cool or cold enough to cause shivering .....
- 9- containing curls .....
- 10- containing soap .....
- 11- silent and bad-tempered .....
- 12- needing much chewing (especially of sweets) .....
- 13- very dirty .....
- 14- possessing or demonstrating wit in speech or writing .....
- 15- wishing to possess more than what one needs or deserves .....

**Just For Fun**

**BETTER NOT RETIRE**

The company I worked for hired a retirement specialist to conduct seminars for retiring employees and their spouses. My husband and I attended, and were asked to complete a form listing how we planned to spend each hour of the day for a week after we retired. The importance of this exercise was explained to us: "You must realise that for the first time in your lives, you will be home together 24 hours a day, seven days a week."

There was complete silence as this sank in. Then a voice groaned in dismay, "Oh, my God!"

*(from Reader's Digest)*



**C- AFFIXES OF NEGATION**

İngilizcede örnekler **un-**, **in-** (**il-**, **im-**, **ir-**), **dis-** ve **non-** ve sonek **-less**, sözcüğün anlamını olumsuz yapmamızı sağlar.

**in-** eki, "l" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **il-**, "m" ve "p" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **im-**, "r" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **ir-** biçimine dönüşür.

|                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| legal — illegal     | logical — illogical         |
| moral — immoral     | perfect — imperfect         |
| regular — irregular | responsible — irresponsible |

Ancak, bazı istisnaların olabileceğini göz önünde bulundurmanız gerekir. Örneğin aşağıdaki sözcükler, "p, m, r" harfleriyle başladığı halde **un-** ekiyle olumsuz yapılırlar.

|                       |
|-----------------------|
| pleasant — unpleasant |
| manly — unmanly       |
| real — unreal         |

Olumsuzluk eklerini genel olarak bütün sözcük türlerine (isim, fiil, sıfat, zarf) ekleyebiliriz.

|  |
|--|
| advantage (noun) — <b>dis</b> advantage    |
| obedient (adjective) — <b>dis</b> obedient |
| agree (verb) — <b>dis</b> agree            |
| agreeably (adverb) — <b>dis</b> agreeably  |

Bazı durumlarda, sözcüğün türü değişince aldığı olumsuzluk eki değişebiliyor.

|  |
|--|
| comfortable (adjective) — <b>un</b> comfortable    |
| comfort (noun, verb) — <b>dis</b> comfort          |
| satisfaction (noun) — <b>diss</b> satisfaction     |
| satisfactory (adjective) — <b>uns</b> satisfactory |

**EXERCISE 12 :** Write the opposite form of the following words, using the prefixes **in-**, **il-**, **ir-**, **im-**.

- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- finite .....     | 11- secure .....      |
| 2- legitimate ..... | 12- proper .....      |
| 3- accessible ..... | 13- coherent .....    |
| 4- polite .....     | 14- repairable .....  |
| 5- mature .....     | 15- legible .....     |
| 6- reversible ..... | 16- mortal .....      |
| 7- logical .....    | 17- recoverable ..... |
| 8- tangible .....   | 18- valid .....       |
| 9- resistible ..... | 19- literate .....    |
| 10- passable .....  | 20- practical .....   |

**EXERCISE 13 :** Write the adjective forms of the following words and their opposites with **in-** or **un-**.

| ADJECTIVE        | OPPOSITE | ADJECTIVE            | OPPOSITE |
|------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
| 1- decide .....  | .....    | 6- apply .....       | .....    |
| 2- worth .....   | .....    | 7- distinguish ..... | .....    |
| 3- suffice ..... | .....    | 8- suffer .....      | .....    |
| 4- emotion ..... | .....    | 9- excuse .....      | .....    |
| 5- health .....  | .....    | 10- rely .....       | .....    |

**EXERCISE 14 :** Complete the following sentences, using the **negative adjectives** from the list above.

- 1- Staying indoors throughout the winter is ..... . Not only do we need exercise to remain in good shape, but fresh air and sunlight are also important to our well-being.
- 2- Coming from a poor background, she had always felt ..... of being a judge's wife, but when she found out about his affairs, she realised that she was too good for him.
- 3- Some of the questions on the form may not be relevant to you. You can skip anything which is ..... to your situation.
- 4- I have never known such a/an ..... person. First she apologised for not being able to come to the party, then she changed her mind and asked for directions. Finally, she has just phoned to say that she won't be coming after all.
- 5- I know that her husband doesn't like her spending time with her friends, but his refusal to talk to anyone at the party was rude and ..... . There was absolutely no reason for him to behave so badly.
- 6- In India, certain fruits, especially mangoes, are abundant in season. Nevertheless, the total area given over to fruits and vegetables is ..... to provide most Indians with a balanced diet.
- 7- After rehabilitation, the authorities try to find suitable employment for ex-young offenders, but this can be one of the hardest barriers to overcome as they are, understandably, thought of as ..... by employers, who fear that they may cause them trouble.
- 8- The wife of the murdered man appeared on television to appeal for witnesses. Throughout her plea, she remained calm and ..... . She did not weep, nor did her voice falter as she appealed to the public for help in catching her husband's killers.
- 9- Police operations vary greatly from nation to nation. In some countries, police forces are so highly militarised that they are almost ..... from the armed forces.
- 10- The workload, the unsafe working conditions and the unsociable hours of Jayne's job were ..... . When her appeals to the management went unheeded, she felt she could no longer bear to continue working there.

**EXERCISE 15 :** Complete the list using the suffixes **-ful** and **-less** where possible.

**NOTE :** The suffix **-ful** means "having, filled with" and **-less** means "without". Some of the following words can take both suffixes, and some can take only one.

|                  |       |         |           |
|------------------|-------|---------|-----------|
| <b>EXAMPLE :</b> | care  | careful | careless  |
|                  | skill | skilful | —         |
|                  | worth | —       | worthless |

|             | -ful  | -less |
|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1- colour   | ..... | ..... |
| 2- tact     | ..... | ..... |
| 3- power    | ..... | ..... |
| 4- force    | ..... | ..... |
| 5- home     | ..... | ..... |
| 6- boast    | ..... | ..... |
| 7- stress   | ..... | ..... |
| 8- help     | ..... | ..... |
| 9- time     | ..... | ..... |
| 10- use     | ..... | ..... |
| 11- taste   | ..... | ..... |
| 12- deceit  | ..... | ..... |
| 13- duty    | ..... | ..... |
| 14- meaning | ..... | ..... |
| 15- faith   | ..... | ..... |
| 16- event   | ..... | ..... |
| 17- mercy   | ..... | ..... |
| 18- pity    | ..... | ..... |
| 19- law     | ..... | ..... |
| 20- doubt   | ..... | ..... |

Just For Fun

**GENEROUS TIPPER**

I've always considered myself a generous tipper, but I didn't know to what extent until one day my boss called me into his office.

I had just put in my first expenses claim for a business lunch.

Looking up from the form, he said, "The next time you take someone to lunch, tell me in advance. I want to wait on your table."

*(from Reader's Digest)*

**EXERCISE 16 :** Write the adjective forms of the following words and their opposites with **dis-, in-, un-, non-** and **-less**.

|    | ADJECTIVE  | OPPOSITE |     | ADJECTIVE | OPPOSITE |
|----|------------|----------|-----|-----------|----------|
| 1- | agree      | .....    | 9-  | compete   | .....    |
| 2- | addict     | .....    | 10- | predict   | .....    |
| 3- | access     | .....    | 11- | passion   | .....    |
| 4- | proportion | .....    | 12- | forgive   | .....    |
| 5- | deny       | .....    | 13- | exist     | .....    |
| 6- | pain       | .....    | 14- | align     | .....    |
| 7- | specify    | .....    | 15- | conceive  | .....    |
| 8- | rest       | .....    | 16- | honour    | .....    |

**EXERCISE 17 :** Complete the following sentences, using the **negative adjectives** from the list above.

- 1- Our grandmother left a will when she died, but it was very ..... She didn't state where she wanted to be buried and, apart from the money in her bank account, it didn't make it clear who was to have her belongings. Luckily, there were no arguments.
- 2- As he was confined to home with a broken leg, my son was at first fine, but soon he became a little ..... Not even watching television or playing with his computer games satisfied him.
- 3- My neighbour is always boiling cabbage, which makes the most ..... smell for me.
- 4- In the past, the Japanese considered it ..... to surrender after losing a battle. Many would ceremoniously kill themselves to save themselves from this shameful situation.
- 5- Afraid of developing a dependence on them, people with problems associated with lack of sleep are sometimes reluctant to take sleeping tablets, but modern medicines for inducing sleep are said to be .....
- 6- Not having enough capital to modernise their machinery, the owners soon found their factory ..... with other, technologically advanced ones.
- 7- During the Korean War, helicopters were used to transport men, supplies and guns to otherwise ..... places.
- 8- In contrast to lawyers, who give an emotional account of their version of events, the judge gives a straightforward presentation of the facts in a/an ..... manner.
- 9- As long as a region is left in its natural state, no species of insect is likely to increase in ..... numbers because the balance of nature prevents this from happening.
- 10- As earthquakes are virtually ....., it is best to be prepared at all times if you live in an area known to be affected.
- 11- There are certain crimes that the general public feel are ....., demanding that life sentences should be utilised for them.
- 12- Crime was almost ..... in that part of the country until a few decades ago, but because of the internal migration that has accelerated during the last decade, it is now no different from the rest of the country.
- 13- Although we have not found out exactly how it works, that acupuncture relieves pain is ..... The evidence that it does so is overwhelming.
- 14- In World War II, Sweden remained ..... with either side, yet it permitted German troops to cross Swedish territory in order to reach Norway.
- 15- A world without electricity is totally ..... to modern people since there seems to be nothing that can be done without using the electricity.
- 16- Instead of local anesthetics, sometimes hypnosis and acupuncture are used to produce a/an ..... state during an operation.

**EXERCISE 18 :** Add **un-** or **dis-** to the verbs below.

**NOTE :** **dis-**, eklendiđi fiile olumsuz bir anlam kazandırır.

like — **dislike** (sevmek — sevmemek)  
believe — **disbelieve** (inanmak — inanmamak)

**un-** ise, yapılan eylemin tersini ifade eder. Genellikle **un+verb** Türkçeye olumlu bir anlamda çevrilir.

cover — **uncover** (örtmek — (kapalı bir şeyi) açmak)  
lock — **unlock** (kilitlemek — (kilitli bir şeyi) açmak)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1- arm .....</p> <p>2- credit .....</p> <p>3- hearten .....</p> <p>4- veil .....</p> <p>5- locate .....</p> <p>6- zip .....</p> <p>7- obey .....</p> <p>8- tie .....</p> | <p>9- block .....</p> <p>10- appear .....</p> <p>11- balance .....</p> <p>12- tangle .....</p> <p>13- prove .....</p> <p>14- wind .....</p> <p>15- embark .....</p> <p>16- buckle .....</p> |
|---|---|

**EXERCISE 19 :** Complete the following sentences, using the **negative verbs** from the list above, in the correct form.

- 1- We shouldn't both sit on one side of this small boat; otherwise, we might ..... it and end up capsizing.
- 2- The British government has been trying to ..... Republican Irish terrorists by asking them to hand in their weapons in exchange for giving some power to politicians who support their views.
- 3- I had to ask the air stewardess for help when we landed as I couldn't ..... my seatbelt. She eventually freed the mechanism.
- 4- The fishermen stood on the beach ..... their nets, which appeared to be in a disastrous mess.
- 5- During a charity event, the organiser asked us not to ask people for donations directly, but being teenagers, we ..... him completely and enjoyed shaking our collecting tins and asking people whether they wanted to help starving children in Africa.
- 6- She started her own training centre in 2000, but her courses were poorly attended. .... with her slow progress, she closed down the business and found a job.
- 7- Traditional superstitions, such as blue glass to ward off evil, are difficult to ....., so they have endured to this day.
- 8- I had to wriggle out of my sleeping bag while camping last weekend as I couldn't ..... it.
- 9- The knot on my son's shoelaces was too tight for him to ....., so I helped him.
- 10- Some critics attacked Jerzy Kosinski as a fraud whose works were taken from other authors or written largely by editors he had hired, while others defended him as the victim of efforts to ..... both his life and his art.
- 11- In order to ..... the fine silk filaments from the cocoon, they first put the cocoons into hot water, and afterwards, they brush the cocoons lightly to find the ends of the filaments.
- 12- The cruise liner anchored in a harbour in Bali, but we decided not to ..... because of the recent terrorist actions. Instead, we stayed on board the ship and sat around the pool.
- 13- My son ..... his shoulder while playing rugby at school. An ambulance was called and a paramedic forced his shoulder back into position, which my son found extremely painful.
- 14- Due to excessive hunting, most large wild animals have ..... from England.
- 15- I don't seem to be able to ..... this drain. I'll have to call a plumber.
- 16- On Saturday, the brand new Nissan Micra convertible will be ..... at the showroom in Ludlow. I can't wait to see what it looks like.

**EXERCISE 20 :** Add **mis-** or **dis-** to the following words.

**NOTE :** **mis-**, eklendiği sözcüğe "yanlış" anlamını verir.  
understand — **misunderstand** ( anlamak — yanlış anlamak)

**dis-** ise sözcüğü olumsuz yapar.  
orderly — **disorderly** (düzenli — düzensiz)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1- connect .....</p> <p>2- translate .....</p> <p>3- diagnose .....</p> <p>4- place .....</p> <p>5- approval .....</p> <p>6- guide .....</p> <p>7- behave .....</p> <p>8- claim .....</p> | <p>9- courteous .....</p> <p>10- fire .....</p> <p>11- judge .....</p> <p>12- colour .....</p> <p>13- pronounce .....</p> <p>14- illusion .....</p> <p>15- treat .....</p> <p>16- spell .....</p> |
|--|---|

**EXERCISE 21 :** Complete the following sentences, using the **negative words** from the list above in correct forms.

- 1- Students who ..... repeatedly in or out of school are sent to the head teacher, who interviews them and contacts their parents if necessary.
- 2- Would you please ..... from the Internet as I want to make a phone call?
- 3- Following the civil war, there were millions of ..... people who were living in temporary camps and had little chance of returning to their home towns.
- 4- Many people feel that the increasing interest shown by farmers in genetically modified crops is ..... They are responding to promises of increased yield by the sellers of modified seed, but the cost to the environment in the long-term could be catastrophic.
- 5- Be careful not to spill curry sauce on the kitchen counter. The turmeric in the sauce could ..... the surface and turn it permanently to yellow.
- 6- The assistant is not usually ..... to customers, Madam. He must have been impatient due to a domestic problem or something. I will have a word with him and ask him to be more polite.
- 7- Several people had reported that the little two-year-old girl was ..... by her mother and her step-father, but nothing was done about her situation, and eventually, she died from torture and starvation.
- 8- It was a dreadful piece of work. He had ..... 'hydraulic ram' as the Korean for 'water goat'.
- 9- Because the travel agent ..... my name on the ticket, I had a hard time at the airport trying to persuade the officials.
- 10- An army officer accidentally shot himself when his machine gun ..... and sent a bullet through his own heart.
- 11- His doctor had ..... his condition, and for years, he had been receiving treatment for a liver complaint when, in fact, he was diabetic.
- 12- He was a gifted young manager who was ambitious about doing well at the international company, but he soon became ..... by the way the company exploited its production workers, so he quit to become a university teacher.
- 13- Although her suggestion that she went with her friend to the disco met with her father's ..... at first, she eventually persuaded him to let her go.
- 14- Some English native speakers who speak the language sloppily may ..... the word "library" as "liberry", but anyone looking for a "liberry" in written form will never find one.
- 15- I'm afraid I have ..... the distance between the two towns, which means we can get there in three hours, not in two hours as I had originally thought.
- 16- The rich Moroccan businessman ..... any connections with organised crime, which had been reported in the newspapers.

**D- SOME VERB -FORMING AFFIXES**

**-en, -fy (-ify), -ise (-ize) ve -ate** ekleri bazı isimlerin ve sıfatların sonuna eklenerek fiil türetir.

| ADJECTIVE | VERB    | NOUN     | VERB       |
|-----------|---------|----------|------------|
| dark      | darken  | length   | lengthen   |
| short     | shorten | strength | strengthen |
| deep      | deepen  | threat   | threaten   |
| mad       | madden  | fright   | frighten   |

| ADJECTIVE | VERB      | NOUN     | VERB        |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| real      | realise   | memory   | memorise    |
| civil     | civilise  | familiar | familiarise |
| equal     | equalise  | apology  | apologise   |
| modern    | modernise | critic   | criticise   |

| ADJECTIVE | VERB     | NOUN    | VERB     |
|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| simple    | simplify | beauty  | beautify |
| ample     | amplify  | terror  | terrify  |
| clear     | clarify  | class   | classify |
| pure      | purify   | justice | justify  |

| ADJECTIVE | VERB          | NOUN     | VERB        |
|-----------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| active    | activate      | stimulus | stimulate   |
| necessary | necessitate   | assassin | assassinate |
| different | differentiate | motive   | motivate    |
| alien     | alienate      | accent   | accentuate  |

**En-** eki, bazı sözcüklerin önüne gelerek fiil türetir.

| ADJECTIVE | VERB    | NOUN    | VERB      |
|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| sure      | ensure  | cage    | encage    |
| large     | enlarge | danger  | endanger  |
| rich      | enrich  | courage | encourage |
| able      | enable  | trap    | entrap    |

**ac-, im- ve be-**, bazı fiillerin oluşumunda görebileceğimiz eklerdir.

knowledge -**ack**nowledge  
 prison - **im**prison  
 friend - **be**friend

**EXERCISE 22 :** Write the verb forms of the following words, using the affixes **-en**, **-fy** (**-ify**), **-se** (**-ise**), **-ate** and **en-**.

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1- circle .....    | 16- trap .....      |
| 2- glory .....     | 17- bright .....    |
| 3- strength .....  | 18- apology .....   |
| 4- economy .....   | 19- orchestra ..... |
| 5- formal .....    | 20- pollen .....    |
| 6- slave .....     | 21- code .....      |
| 7- simple .....    | 22- priority .....  |
| 8- jeopardy .....  | 23- sympathy .....  |
| 9- legal .....     | 24- identity .....  |
| 10- hyphen .....   | 25- rich .....      |
| 11- height .....   | 26- broad .....     |
| 12- active .....   | 27- quiet .....     |
| 13- decor .....    | 28- critic .....    |
| 14- assassin ..... | 29- beauty .....    |
| 15- able .....     | 30- courage .....   |

**EXERCISE 23 :** Complete the sentences, using the verbs from the list in **EXERCISE 22**. Use the correct form of the verb.

- 1- In order to ..... awareness of the danger of drowning when young children are in the bath, the government is running a television advertising campaign emphasising that young children must be supervised at all times when bathing.
- 2- Pop stars have a social responsibility as many teenagers ..... them almost to the point of worship, so they should be careful that their songs don't encourage violence, drinking or anti-social behaviour.
- 3- We are going to ..... our Christmas tree with gold and deep red baubles, stars and tinsel.
- 4- The police officers ..... the criminals by pretending to be drug dealers and secretly taping their meetings with the smugglers. With the taped evidence, they were able to arrest the gang.
- 5- We are going to paint our living room cream and light blue to ..... it up.
- 6- In order to ..... the alarm on my car, I press the button on the key twice quickly in succession.
- 7- My hairdresser has advised this lotion saying that it will restore and ..... my hair.

- 8- Should I ..... 'golf course' or write it as two completely separate words?
- 9- From the start of the year, I am going to be on time every day because I am fed up with starting the day by ..... for being late.
- 10- A high fortified wall ..... the old town, but modern buildings spread out from this perimeter in all directions.
- 11- He was flattered when he was asked to ..... the music for the new ballet.
- 12- A motorised stair lift ..... the elderly woman to go up and down the stairs in her home.
- 13- Bees ..... flowers as they sip nectar from them. Ingeniously, the flowers attract the bees with bright colours and fine fragrances.
- 14- Although the supplier has taken care of all our training needs for years, the new manager insisted that we ..... our agreement with them and write an official service level agreement.
- 15- Messages sent out by radio to troops during World War II were usually ..... so that the enemy couldn't understand them.
- 16- He promises young men from his homeland that an easily obtainable high standard of living awaits them in England, but when they arrive, he virtually ..... them, making them work long hours for him and making them sleep on floors in sub-standard accommodation.
- 17- A trip to Quebec is ..... by the experience of attending a 'Sugaring Off' feast, which is a traditional feast to celebrate the annual collection of maple syrup from the plantations.
- 18- I am trying to ..... now so that I will have plenty of spending money for my holiday in the spring.
- 19- The best way to manage your time is to ..... your tasks so that you can do the most important things first by putting them in order of importance.
- 20- A man named John Hinckley, Jr. attempted to ..... Ronald Reagan, a former American president. Luckily he didn't manage to kill the President.
- 21- While her bank manager ..... with her, as she had been abandoned by her husband and had three children to look after, he was not able to offer her a bank loan.
- 22- My four-year-old daughter loves the story of Heidi. Of course, it is an abridged and ..... version of Johanna Spyri's book which I read to her.
- 23- Luckily, a witness was able to ..... the robbers and they were arrested quickly.
- 24- The River Severn originates in Wales and is swelled by water from the Welsh mountains. Before it meets the sea at the Bristol Channel, it is ..... by several smaller rivers which flow into it.
- 25- I would ..... you to start studying for your degree as soon as you leave school. Travelling around the world for a year may be interesting, but you may run up debts.
- 26- Although his previous two films were successful, his latest work has been ..... for having a shallow and unrealistic plot.
- 27- There has been much debate as to whether to ..... cannabis use in the UK or not. Opponents to this claim that it has long-term damaging effects and that it leads young people onto stronger drugs.
- 28- She spends over an hour ..... herself in the morning, styling her hair and putting on her make-up, even if she is staying home.
- 29- It was such a large noisy class that it took me quite a while to ..... them and start teaching.
- 30- You know you won't get into medical school if you fail this exam. Are you sure you want to ..... your whole future for the sake of one football match?

**E- THE ADVERB-FORMING SUFFIXES**

-ly eki, sıfatlara ve bazı isimlere eklenerek zarf türetir.

| ADJECTIVE | ADVERB  | ADJECTIVE  | ADVERB     |
|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| happy     | happily | skilful    | skilfully  |
| wise      | wisely  | shy        | shyly      |
| gentle    | gently  | favourable | favourably |
| cruel     | cruelly | free       | freely     |

| NOUN  | ADVERB  | NOUN  | ADVERB  |
|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| hour  | hourly  | week  | weekly  |
| day   | daily   | month | monthly |
| night | nightly | year  | yearly  |

-wise, eklendiği sözcüğe zarf anlamı kazandıran bir ektir. Yaygın olarak kullanılmaz. Ancak, "similarly" ile aynı anlamı veren "likewise" ve "or else" anlamını veren "otherwise" yaygın olarak kullanılan zarflardır.

Bazı sözcükler başına a- eki alarak zarf işlevi görürler.

|       |   |        |       |   |        |
|-------|---|--------|-------|---|--------|
| board | — | aboard | part  | — | apart  |
| cross | — | across | shore | — | ashore |
| float | — | afloat | head  | — | ahead  |
| like  | — | alike  | side  | — | aside  |

**EXERCISE 24 :** Give the **adjective** and **adverb** forms of the following words.

|     | ADJECTIVE      | ADVERB |
|-----|----------------|--------|
| 1-  | taste (3)      | .....  |
| 2-  | substance      | .....  |
| 3-  | logic          | .....  |
| 4-  | advise         | .....  |
| 5-  | courage        | .....  |
| 6-  | history        | .....  |
| 7-  | luxury         | .....  |
| 8-  | assert         | .....  |
| 9-  | profession     | .....  |
| 10- | prophet        | .....  |
| 11- | object (2)     | .....  |
| 12- | repeat (2)     | .....  |
| 13- | transition (2) | .....  |
| 14- | person         | .....  |
| 15- | conclude       | .....  |
| 16- | fun            | .....  |
| 17- | presume        | .....  |
| 18- | economy        | .....  |
| 19- | product        | .....  |
| 20- | anxiety        | .....  |

**EXERCISE 25 :** Complete the sentences with an **adjective** or **adverb** from the list in EXERCISE 24.

- 1- Once the twins started school, the amount of free time I had rose .....
- 2- The truck driver ..... heaved the car upright and rescued the driver even though, with the presence of dripping petrol, he was endangering his own life.
- 3- The 16th-century French astrologer, Nostradamus, wrote rhymed predictions entitled 'Centuries'. Some of his predictions were quite ..... and have actually come true.
- 4- In January, our office will be moving to the new premises. .... arrangements have been made, so all telephone calls will be diverted and all post will be redirected as soon as we move.
- 5- It was a lovely hotel, but I don't think it was decorated ..... at all. I hate big floral patterns for wallpaper and can't stand mirror pictures. It was ornate but nothing matched.
- 6- Jasper had stuck a note on Tom's back, which read 'I'm an idiot.' Apparently, the other children found it extremely ..... as they couldn't help laughing for ages.
- 7- Although my aunt wasn't ..... affected by the disaster, she knows a lot of people who were and whose lives have been completely disrupted.
- 8- She is a good trainer, but she needs to be more ..... with the trainees. At the moment, she lets them form groups with their friends for group work. She should gently force trainees to work with people they don't know.
- 9- ....., you are Dr Toogood. I have been expecting you.
- 10- Although he was ..... arrested and imprisoned for his ideas, the author later wrote in one of his books that each time, he came out of prison feeling stronger.
- 11- Politicians should approach the problems concerning the whole public ....., not on the basis of their personal ideas or feelings.
- 12- It doesn't seem ..... for him to purchase a holiday cottage here because, rather than stick to one place, he likes to travel abroad and go to a different place every year.
- 13- The results of the DNA test provided ..... evidence that he was the murderer.
- 14- ....., Stoke-on-Trent was a centre for pottery making, but in recent years, there have been a sharp decline in the number of potteries still operating.
- 15- I have bought a large freezer in order that I can shop ....., buying things when they are inexpensive and storing them. I hope to save money in the long-term.
- 16- She preferred to stay an amateur skater, working as a nurse for a living, but if she had taken part in the sport ....., I'm sure she could have made a fortune.
- 17- The students stood ..... waiting for the school to open, as their exam results were due to be posted that day.
- 18- As a Christmas present, her husband bought her a gift token to visit the local health spa. She can't wait to spend a day in the ..... surroundings of the prestigious building, enjoying the swimming pool, beauty treatments and magnificent gardens.
- 19- We have been chatting too much in the office this morning and haven't been working very .....
- 20- It is ..... to see a doctor immediately if you experience any chest pain as this could be a sign of heart failure.

## 2- WORD FORMATION

İngilizce sözcük dağarcığınızı geliştirmek için iyi bir yöntem, bildiğiniz bir sözcükten başka sözcükler türetebilmek ya da yeni bir sözcük öğrenirken, onu diğer türleriyle birlikte öğrenmektir. Bilmediğiniz bir sözcüğün anlamını öğrenmek için sözlüğe baktığınızda, o sözcüğün diğer türlerini ya aynı bölümde ya da yakınında bulacaksınız. Bunların hepsine göz gezdirmek size çok şey kazandıracaktır.

Örneğin "**compel**" fiilini öğrendiğiniz zaman ondan türeyen şu sözcükleri de dağarcığınıza eklemek mümkündür.

**compelling    compulsory    compulsive(ly)    compulsion**

Bu bölümdeki alıştırmalarda sizden istenen, birinci bölümde incelediğimiz ekleri de gözönünde bulundurarak, verilen sözcükten cümleye uygun yeni bir sözcük türetmektir. Bu alıştırmaları yaparken, öncelikle cümleyi dikkatle okuyunuz ve cümleyi tamamlayacak olan sözcüğün türünü belirleyiniz (isim, sıfat, zarf, fiil). Eğer sözcük bir **isim** ise, tekil ya da çoğul oluşunu; **sıfat** ya da **zarf** ise olumlu ya da olumsuz oluşunu; **fiil** ise, **tense** kurallarını da dikkate alınız.

**Example :**

- 1- It has been raining ..... for two days. (STEADY)
- 2- Most of the ..... were arrested. (DEMONSTRATE)
- 3- Trains are so ..... that I have to take the bus to work. (RELY)
- 4- In order to ..... the economy, the government has taken certain measures recently. (STABLE)

Bu cümlelerden birincisinde, boşluğa "yağmurun nasıl yağdığını" anlatan bir sözcük yani bir zarf getirilmesi gerekiyor: **steadily**

İkinci cümlede, bir isim tamlamasının isim bölümünün olmadığını görüyoruz. Ancak getireceğimiz ismin çoğul olması gerekiyor: **demonstrators**

Üçüncü cümlede, boşluğa getireceğimiz sözcüğün "Trains" öznesini tanımlayan bir sıfat olması gerekiyor. Cümlenin devamından, trenlerle ilgili bir olumsuzluğun ifade edildiği anlaşıldığı için, bu sıfatın olumsuz olması gerekiyor: **unreliable**

Dördüncü cümledeki boşluk ise bir fiil gerektiriyor: **stabilise**

**WORD FORMATION 1**

- |     |   |            |
|-----|---|------------|
| 1-  | Every week, I buy a lottery ticket in the hope that one day I will be ..... enough to win a huge sum.   | LUCK       |
| 2-  | Due to advancing technology, several forms of communication are declining in ....., such as the Telex and telegraph.  | POPULAR    |
| 3-  | Most Sikhs in India live in the northern area, Punjab. In the capital Delhi, they are a distinct ..... making up only 8% of the population.   | MINOR      |
| 4-  | Are you sure he is .....? You have only known him for a few weeks.  | TRUST      |
| 5-  | Heather thought she was being called into the manager's office to be given a ....., but he had received a complaint about her work and wanted to discuss it with her.   | PROMOTE    |
| 6-  | You shouldn't feel ..... about letting the goal in. Everybody makes mistakes and you are the best goalkeeper we have ever had.  | GUILT      |
| 7-  | I'm afraid I will be unable to transcribe the lecture from this cassette tape. It is ..... There is just too much background noise and interference.  | COMPREHEND |
| 8-  | He was ..... from the horse race because he had whipped the horse excessively. The horse that came in second will be declared the winner.   | QUALIFY    |
| 9-  | We don't get much ..... in this neighbourhood. You might find a few initials carved by love-struck teenagers, but nothing more serious than that.   | VANDAL     |
| 10- | He finds managing the train signal box a ..... task. When he puts the barriers down, the drivers wait impatiently for the train to pass. Nobody even notices him operating the controls.  | THANK      |
| 11- | Why don't you ask Sam? She is really ..... about marine life.   | KNOW       |
| 12- | The olive tree probably ..... in the Asian part of Turkey and was cultivated as early as 3500 BC on Crete.  | ORIGIN     |
| 13- | It is her ..... that fox hunting with hounds is a tradition that should be continued. Of course, a lot of people hold different opinions.   | BELIEVE    |
| 14- | I can't believe how ..... he is. He has a Master of Business Administration degree, but he is content to work in his father's butcher's shop.   | AMBITION   |
| 15- | I am looking for someone who is ..... to take and collect my son from school on the days that I work.   | DEPEND     |
| 16- | Please leave your boots outside. I don't want ..... footprints on my hall carpet.   | MUD        |
| 17- | There is no ..... proven cure for the disease, but the symptoms can be alleviated with tablets.   | MEDICINE   |
| 18- | As more and more people become concerned about eating healthily, organic methods of ..... are becoming increasingly popular.  | FERTILE    |
| 19- | She is an ideal person to work with children with learning disabilities. She is so ..... with them that she explains the same thing again and again without complaining at all.   | PATIENCE   |
| 20- | We hired a car in order to explore inland Portugal, but it broke down half way up a mountain and we had to walk fifteen miles in unbearable heat to get help. After this ....., we were quite content to lie on the beach for the rest of the week. | ADVENTURE  |

**WORD FORMATION 2**

- |     |   |            |
|-----|---|------------|
| 1-  | Although never deprived of basic necessities herself, she grew up with a deep ..... of the social conditions of poor women in her neighbourhood, which she later expressed in her music.  | AWARE      |
| 2-  | Because of the ..... effects of the salty sea air, people living on the coast need to wash their cars regularly to avoid the formation of rust.   | CORRODE    |
| 3-  | A rabbit reaches ..... at eight months and the female can have young up to the age of three or four.  | MATURE     |
| 4-  | She looked at her son in ..... . How could he have dropped out of university and what was he going to do now? Surely he could not be serious.   | BELIEVE    |
| 5-  | Everything you say to me here is ..... and no one has access to this information apart from me.   | CONFIDE    |
| 6-  | Simon is looking for another job because he feels that the head teacher in his current school is ..... of his efforts to improve the provision of extra-curricular activities.  | APPRECIATE |
| 7-  | Your work is ....., but not excellent. If you want to achieve the top grade, you will have to put in some more effort.  | SATISFY    |
| 8-  | We have both morning and afternoon appointments available on that day. Do you have a .....?   | PREFER     |
| 9-  | I'm sorry Madam, but no one is allowed backstage to see the star without an ..... invitation and that applies to relatives, too.  | OFFICE     |
| 10- | I don't know whether to leave these curtains overhanging the window frame or to ..... them. What do you think?  | SHORT      |
| 11- | The ..... we have drawn from our research is that fewer people have time to make full use of their local library. Perhaps we should consider extending our opening hours.   | CONCLUDE   |
| 12- | At present, Afghanistan has a ..... government, but it is hoped that, in the near future, elections will take place and a system of stable government will be devised.  | PROVISION  |
| 13- | The film did not receive positive acclaim in the newspapers. Most of the remarks made by critics were quite ..... about the plot and the direction.   | COMPLIMENT |
| 14- | Among her many ..... are being the only student in her class to get distinctions in all subjects, being selected to represent the fire brigade at a conference in Portugal and establishing a European task group of fire safety. | ACCOMPLISH |
| 15- | Those crazy children are going to have health problems after jumping into the polluted water of the River Severn. How ..... it is of their parents to let them swim there!  | CONSIDER   |
| 16- | The captain didn't really want a female life boat crew member, but it was her ..... that finally made him give her a chance.  | PERSIST    |
| 17- | I prefer your essays to be typed, but hand-written ones are ..... as long as the handwriting is legible.  | PERMIT     |
| 18- | Much of the land in Africa is almost ..... desert or rain forest, and roughly one third of Africa's total land area is devoted to agriculture.  | INHABIT    |
| 19- | The doctor gave him a ..... for antibiotics and steroids to help him recover from the infection.  | PRESCRIBE  |
| 20- | Princess Diana always looked very ..... when she attended Royal functions, usually wearing a beautiful ball gown with diamond jewellery.  | GLAMOUR    |

**WORD FORMATION 3****1- account**

- a) He was always very good at figures at school and wanted to become an .....
- b) The local council is ..... to the people who they serve and there is an official complaints procedure for people who encounter problems with the service.
- c) Lancaster University offers highly regarded programs in .....

**2- fertile**

- a) The farmer doesn't plant any crops in this field every third year in order to restore the ..... of the soil.
- b) She gets horse manure from her friend, which she uses to ..... her prize winning roses.
- c) Chemicals used in the ..... of crops in the local area have been seeping into the water supply.

**3- bear**

- a) We used to have a flat alongside a busy road in Istanbul, but we moved to the suburbs as we found the noise .....
- b) It is hot in Texas, but most homes and public buildings have air conditioning, which makes the heat .....
- c) On the other hand, it can be ..... hot outside in the heat of the summer months.

**4- intend**

- a) It was the terrorists' ..... to destroy the Pentagon in addition to the World Trade Centre.
- b) By offering to make his son a traditional Japanese futon and then making one for his son's friend, he ..... started a profitable company. He had no plans to start his own business, but orders just kept coming in for his well-made products.
- c) The player claimed that he had kicked the opposing player accidentally, but the referee thought it was ..... and sent him off the pitch.

**5- history**

- a) According to a prominent ....., Marie Antoinette never said, 'Let them eat cake,' when told that her people had no bread to eat. He claims that this quotation was made up by revolutionists to encourage people to revolt.
- b) This book on world history lists most ..... events of significance.
- c) One ..... notable event in the Middle East was when Yasir Arafat and Yitzhak Rabin shook hands in 1993. At the time, there was hope that this was the beginning of a peaceful settlement in the region.

**6- imagine**

- a) The film tells of a young boy who goes to an ..... school for wizards and witches.
- b) For your homework, I want you to write a story set in the jungle. Use your ..... and describe the surroundings, animals and characters.
- c) In the days of sail, seamen lived and worked under conditions ..... today. At sea they worked "watch and watch" — four hours on and four off for a total of 12 hours a day.

**7- revolt**

- a) The Internet has ..... the retail industry and is causing drastic changes in the way people shop.
- b) The French ..... took place in 1789, when the people overthrew their government made up of nobles, and executed royalty.
- c) Most of the ..... who took part in the Communist takeover of China in 1949 came from the peasantry.

**8- enjoy**

- a) There are lots of facilities on the caravan park designed for the ..... of young children.
- b) I wasn't looking forward to going out for Christmas dinner with my colleagues, one of whom I don't get along with, but in the end, I had an ..... evening.
- c) Last night, I went to my friend's house where we ..... listened to Oasis's new album instead of doing our homework.

**9- behave**

- a) They adopted the child without being told of his challenging ..... which made their lives miserable.
- b) ..... science is concerned with how and why people act in certain ways.
- c) If you ..... at your aunt Ruth's house, you will not be allowed to go to basketball practice tonight. Is that clear?

**10- social**

- a) You should take time to ..... with your friends. It is not healthy to spend so much time on your own.
- b) Brenda eats in fancy restaurants every night with her so-called friends and holds lots of parties. Apart from being a ....., she doesn't seem to have an interest in anything at all.
- c) Vicki's husband isn't very ..... Although they are invited to lots of parties and dinners, Vicki usually attends on her own.

**11- electric**

- a) While changing the light bulb in the bathroom, I somehow fused the lights, so I need to call an .....
- b) Rail services in the US began to be ..... in 1895.
- c) The brake lights on my car aren't working. I might only need to buy some brake light bulbs or it might be a more serious ..... fault.

**12- effect**

- a) The government promised to be tough on crime, but all the measures they have implemented have been ..... and haven't reduced the numbers of young offenders.
- b) The American system of sending persistent young offenders to special army style training has ..... reduced the numbers of repeat offenders. The rate of repeat offending has been cut to under 25%.
- c) The ..... of a diet aimed at weight loss depends on several factors, but generally short term 'crash' diets don't work in the long term. It is more advisable to review your eating habits and gradually change to a healthier lifestyle.

**13- dominate**

- a) Groups of gorillas are usually led by one ..... male known as the silverback.
- b) Mohandas Gandhi preached resistance to British ..... of India.
- c) The ..... of English as the language of international business means that increasing numbers of students are learning it all over the world.

**14- compel**

- a) In most European schools, wearing a uniform is not ..... Students can wear whatever they like.
- b) He first went to casinos out of curiosity, but he soon became a ..... gambler.
- c) Obese people are usually those who eat ....., and experts say that psychotherapy may be necessary for some such overeaters.

**15- decide**

- a) We need to make a ..... on this proposal today as the deadline for submission is Friday.
- b) He is not normally a ..... person, but after he had read the book, he made up his mind to become a travel writer.
- c) The suspect's story was ..... unusual, but the police had to take his claim seriously and investigate it.

**16- drama**

- a) Since about 1650, the human population has increased ..... and today the problems of overcrowding becomes keener as an ever-increasing number of people are added to the world's population each year.
- b) Jane Hamilton was noted for her ability to craft ..... plots that focused on her characters' efforts to regain hope when faced with horrible tragedy.
- c) Apparently, the tragedy of the family has been overly ..... in the newspapers, but it is still a heart-breaking story.

**17- demonstrate**

- a) What started out as a peaceful student ..... was violently put down by the police.
- b) Since he is not a ..... person, James sometimes appear to be cold and indifferent, but I know he is a good-natured person.
- c) Although the disadvantages of his proposal are clearly ....., he still insists that we accept it.

**18- cooperate**

- a) In mountain climbing, the safety of the individual climber and of the team largely depends on the rhythm, pacing and the ..... nature of the members.
- b) Several organisations of the United Nations encourage international ..... in space programmes.
- c) Scientists frequently collaborate with other scientists in their research and scientists from many different countries work ..... to attain success.

**19- distinguish**

- a) For a person who is completely colour-blind, the individual hues of colours are utterly ..... To him all colours match with grays of the same lightness.
- b) One of the most ..... American theatrical families, the Barrymores were major stars of stage and cinema in the late 19th century and the first half of the 20th century.
- c) These hand-made rugs are strikingly ..... from machine-made ones. You don't have to be an expert to tell them apart.

**20- divert**

- a) The ..... of people has always played a significant role in Ethiopia, where disagreements and problems between groups are often tied to differences in language, religion and other cultural lines.
- b) Following his discharge from the army, he held such ..... jobs as satellite technician, editor, truck driver and migrant farm worker before making writing his career.
- c) Despite rapid industrialisation and an attempt to ..... the economy, Saudi Arabia's exports consist almost entirely of petroleum.

## EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

- 1- Although he appears to be fluent in English, his sentences are full of grammatical .....
- A) wrongs                      B) dangers                      C) mistakes  
D) duties                      E) rules                      (ÖYS 1992)
- 2- The new cashier soon ..... himself to be both efficient and trustworthy.
- A) proved                      B) spoiled                      C) exaggerated  
D) upheld                      E) undermined                      (ÖYS 1992)
- 3- Have you seen the ..... for the 5 day-trip to Scotland for only \$ 150 ?
- A) reservation                      B) dream                      C) holiday  
D) advertisement                      E) newspaper                      (ÖYS 1993)
- 4- Such accidents are usually the result of carelessness and can be avoided by taking a few simple .....
- A) reasons                      B) wonders                      C) explanations  
D) precautions                      E) introductions                      (ÖYS 1994)
- 5- I didn't want to ..... with Peter about doing the washing up.
- A) apologize                      B) conclude                      C) quarrel  
D) contrast                      E) blame                      (ÖYS 1995)
- 6- What attracted most attention in his speech was his ..... to create new jobs.
- A) strike                      B) election                      C) precaution  
D) promise                      E) doubt                      (ÖYS 1995)
- 7- In order to ..... this theory, we carried out a number of experiments.
- A) contest                      B) persuade                      C) inherit  
D) engage                      E) demonstrate                      (ÖYS 1996)
- 8- The ..... about the date of the meeting was the result of a typing error.
- A) dependence                      B) approval                      C) confusion  
D) expression                      E) contribution                      (ÖYS 1996)
- 9- Our school has managed to collect a lot of books to ..... to the children in a village school.
- A) distribute                      B) publish                      C) contain  
D) depart                      E) employ                      (ÖYS 1997)
- 10- Everyone knows that these two firms have been in fierce ..... to get the job of running the hotel.
- A) involvement                      B) management                      C) reference  
D) arrangement                      E) competition                      (ÖYS 1997)
- 11- I don't know the scheduled time of ....., but I do know that the plane to Istanbul has already left.
- A) purchase                      B) customs                      C) accommodation  
D) reference                      E) departure                      (ÖYS 1998)

- 12- Parents who understand child behaviour are more ..... about their ability to handle difficult situations.
- A) familiar                      B) watchful                      C) confident  
D) virtuous                      E) forgiving                      (ÖYS 1998)
- 13- Although the new manager has been very strict with us, he is highly ..... by everyone in the company.
- A) required                      B) respected                      C) refused  
D) challenged                      E) expected                      (ÖYS 1998)
- 14- Foods that were ..... seasonal may now be found throughout the year.
- A) properly                      B) satisfactorily                      C) previously  
D) rapidly                      E) seriously                      (ÖYS 1998)
- 15- During a family discussion on our next holiday plans, my father asked me for my .....
- A) opposition                      B) reason                      C) disappointment  
D) suggestion                      E) denial                      (YDS 1999)
- 16- They ..... that their team is far better than ours and they expect to win the forthcoming match.
- A) claim                      B) regard                      C) include  
D) prefer                      E) object                      (YDS 1999)
- 17- Several of my friends have entered the ....., but none of them expects to win.
- A) performance                      B) application                      C) competition  
D) responsibility                      E) vacancy                      (YDS 2000)
- 18- The survivors of the shipwreck who were able to reach the land decided to ..... a fire and wait to be rescued.
- A) make                      B) do                      C) show  
D) set                      E) put                      (YDS 2000)
- 19- The melting of all the ice mass in the Arctic would ..... the sea level by several metres.
- A) establish                      B) preserve                      C) raise  
D) restore                      E) spoil                      (YDS 2000)
- 20- I tried hard to ..... why the motor would have to be replaced, but he couldn't understand what I was trying to say.
- A) insist                      B) complain                      C) reply  
D) inform                      E) explain                      (YDS 2001)
- 21- The market for computers and all related goods has been ..... rapidly in recent years.
- A) reaching                      B) expanding                      C) exploring  
D) exceeding                      E) disturbing                      (YDS 2001)

22- The company is not only looking for well-qualified people, it also wants them to be ..... about their work.

- A) enthusiastic                      B) comprehensive                      C) relevant  
D) indifferent                      E) convenient

(YDS 2001)

23- I met your father once years ago, but I can ..... remember him.

- A) hardly                      B) enormously                      C) extremely  
D) immensely                      E) simultaneously

(YDS 2001)

24- William Wordsworth was a poet of nature, and had the special ..... to throw charm over ordinary things.

- A) ability                      B) verse                      C) topic  
D) admiration                      E) illusion

(YDS 2002)

25- James Joyce was born and educated in Ireland but spent most of his ..... life in Europe, mainly in France, Italy and Switzerland.

- A) superficial                      B) adult                      C) competitive  
D) coherent                      E) precise

(YDS 2002)

26- Ireland is in the Atlantic Ocean and ..... from Great Britain by the Irish Sea.

- A) established                      B) occupied                      C) placed  
D) inhabited                      E) separated

(YDS 2003)

27- Australia, which is normally a grains exporting country, has started importing wheat and corn to meet a shortage resulting from a ..... drought

- A) widespread                      B) hostile                      C) sustainable  
D) secular                      E) restrictive

(YDS 2003)

28- The meridians are ..... counted from the meridian of the observatory of Greenwich, in England, which is called the zero meridian.

- A) traditionally                      B) suitably                      C) previously  
D) notably                      E) markedly

(YDS 2003)







22- Passengers are asked to be ..... of the gap between the train and the platform when getting off at the station.

- A) negligent  
B) hasty  
C) regardless  
D) tactful  
E) mindful

23- 'Barbie' dolls enjoy great popularity among children in most countries, and ....., the producers bring out new collections all the time so that children are tempted to want more.

- A) regretfully  
B) cunningly  
C) ignorantly  
D) prominently  
E) applicably

24- I don't know how they could live so close to Heathrow Airport. The sound of the airplanes overhead is .....

- A) smooth  
B) motionless  
C) deafening  
D) occasional  
E) indifferent

25- Remarkably, parts of the ancient legal document written on goat skin were still ....., although some parts had been eaten by moths.

- A) edible  
B) historical  
C) extensive  
D) miserable  
E) legible

26- My mother is going to a thermal spring for a week next month because she has heard a number of people claim to have been ..... cured there.

- A) indifferently  
B) productively  
C) vigorously  
D) miraculously  
E) systematically

27- In martial arts, there are ten ranks, except for judo, which has 12, and a coloured belt is worn by the student to ..... his standing.

- A) reply  
B) distill  
C) signify  
D) impress  
E) mediate



35- I'm not sure whether the manager was ..... with the second applicant's qualifications or charms, but he decided to call her for a second interview.

- A) impressed
- B) navigated
- C) illuminated
- D) magnified
- E) employed

36- In order to make mayonnaise, you need to beat eggs, olive oil and lemon juice thoroughly, in a quick circular movement until the mixture reaches the ..... thickness.

- A) utilised
- B) tamed
- C) calculated
- D) desired
- E) imagined

37- We were almost ready to present our proposal when the head of our department asked us about our plans and suggested several unnecessary amendments. We really could have done much better without this ..... in our work.

- A) destruction
- B) interference
- C) indulgence
- D) menace
- E) appreciation

38- We have had workmen in the office all this week, which has been a/an ..... since they are preventing us from concentrating on our work.

- A) hindrance
- B) feature
- C) assistance
- D) deterioration
- E) disability

39- Royal Enfield motorcycles were used in the war, but they were making such ..... noise that the enemy could hear them coming from miles away.

- A) distracting
- B) remote
- C) tremendous
- D) timely
- E) leisurely

40- I didn't receive any ..... of the meeting; otherwise, I would have definitely attended it.

- A) validation
- B) notification
- C) stabilisation
- D) enclosure
- E) attachment



















- 42- Don't forget to close the ..... on your way out.
- A) exit  
C) loft  
E) attic  
B) gate  
D) lounge
- 43- My brother is really ..... when he wakes up, but after half an hour or so, he becomes his normal pleasant self. I try not to speak to him early in the morning.
- A) bad-tempered  
C) non-conformist  
E) cool-headed  
B) wide-awake  
D) bright-eyed
- 44- ..... on an annual income from vegetable growing for our livelihood means that we never feel secure financially because it is so much dependent on the weather.
- A) Addiction  
C) Approval  
E) Reliance  
B) Relevance  
D) Necessity
- 45- I will put some antiseptic cream and a bandage on your arm to stop the wound becoming ..... .
- A) collided  
C) insulted  
E) inactive  
B) infected  
D) injured
- 46- Jessica has ..... curly hair, which she doesn't really like, so she uses a straightening iron on her hair when she goes out.
- A) helplessly  
C) artificially  
E) tragically  
B) satisfactorily  
D) naturally
- 47- In the book "A Time to Kill", the motive for the murder is ..... . A father shoots the attacker of his young daughter.
- A) pleasure  
C) self-defence  
E) revenge  
B) profit  
D) obscurity
- 48- The footballer ..... broke a journalist's camera, but nothing has been proved yet.
- A) urgently  
C) purely  
E) drearily  
B) conclusively  
D) allegedly



56- Genuine fur is losing its popularity because fibres used to make fake fur, such as the Japanese invention Kanecaron, can look almost ..... to real fur.

- A) distinguished                      B) dramatic  
C) reproduction                      D) qualified  
E) identical

57- A virtually intact body of a man from the late Stone Age was discovered in the Austrian Alps in 1991. The body was so well ..... it still had its skin, internal organs and fingernails, as well as its clothes, shoes and weapons.

- A) measured                              B) calculated  
C) extracted                              D) preserved  
E) situated

58- Using a sophisticated nuclear submarine on loan from the United States Navy, the marine archaeologists located five ships in the depths of the Mediterranean that had ..... over a period of 2,000 years.

- A) drowned                              B) sunk  
C) flooded                                D) dragged  
E) flowed

59- Minerals are nonrenewable resources, so once ....., they can never be replaced.

- A) exhausted                              B) subtracted  
C) descended                              D) multiplied  
E) activated

60- In many Latin American countries, ..... agricultural production and the rapid population growth have made the import of foodstuffs increasingly necessary.

- A) invaluable                              B) priceless  
C) unlikely                                D) indistinct  
E) inefficient

### TEST YOURSELF 3

- 1- Some members of this Amazonian Indian tribe welcome the introduction of modern machines into their world, but others fear the complete ..... of their native lifestyle in the long run.
- A) strategy  
C) destruction  
E) abundance
- B) disarmament  
D) compliance
- 2- They received about a five-hour film for the latest James Bond movie. It was their job to ..... the film into an exciting and entertaining ninety-minute movie.
- A) edit  
C) copy  
E) type
- B) instruct  
D) narrate
- 3- Not much work is done in offices around the country on Christmas Eve as people have no ..... for their work and can't wait to leave to make arrangements for Christmas Day.
- A) freedom  
C) ownership  
E) intelligence
- B) enthusiasm  
D) temper
- 4- Last weekend, we went to visit our relatives in Scotland. The driving conditions near their home were ..... . We were driving through torrential rain on unlit, winding and bumpy roads.
- A) marvellous  
C) horrible  
E) comparable
- B) tremendous  
D) offensive
- 5- Frederick's new jacket, which is made out of ..... calves' leather, caused a serious argument between him and his girlfriend, who is a devoted animal rights activist.
- A) cultured  
C) imitation  
E) fragile
- B) fake  
D) genuine
- 6- My uncle is passing through town on his way to visit my cousin at Oxford, so he will stop by ..... for a chat.
- A) cunningly  
C) reasonably  
E) briefly
- B) cautiously  
D) lately

7- Due to current problems with staff shortages, we are experiencing trouble ..... our normal high level of service.

- A) designing
- B) overflowing
- C) concealing
- D) maintaining
- E) translating

8- Near Mount Kilimanjaro, in Tanzania, the chief trading centre is Moshi, located at the southern foot, which is also the ..... point for the hard climb of mountaineers.

- A) departure
- B) summit
- C) validity
- D) peak
- E) application

9- Inspectors are at the accident scene at the moment ..... the damage to both vehicles.

- A) promoting
- B) raising
- C) assessing
- D) resigning
- E) assigning

10- By putting forward, in his fictional work "The New Atlantis", published in 1627, the idea of an institution that would bring together objects that people wanted to see and study, Sir Francis Bacon was actually ..... future museums.

- A) examining
- B) evaluating
- C) accumulating
- D) defining
- E) haunting

11- He hadn't been looking forward to the weekend as his wife and children were away at relatives, but he found the ..... helped him think and make some positive plans for the future.

- A) performance
- B) reflection
- C) patience
- D) solitude
- E) virtue

12- Mecca is a very important site for Muslims and crowds of devotees ..... there all the time.

- A) employ
- B) occupy
- C) thicken
- D) fulfil
- E) gather



- 20- A doctor has a well-paid and rewarding job, but medical students have to ..... very long hours working in hospitals before they can practise on their own.
- A) obsess  
C) obstruct  
E) involve
- B) interrupt  
D) endure
- 21- She never did get to ..... her ambition of starring in a West End musical.
- A) prove  
C) accelerate  
E) flatten
- B) embellish  
D) fulfil
- 22- The owner of the restaurant ..... the food hygiene laws, and even after several requests, continued to ignore legislation. Eventually, he was fined a lot of money for non-compliance with regulations.
- A) postponed  
C) contrasted  
E) disregarded
- B) approved  
D) obeyed
- 23- There was a thick ..... this morning, creating a crisp white covering on the ground and trees. It was quite difficult to scrape it off my car's windscreen.
- A) frost  
C) hail  
E) mist
- B) sleet  
D) fog
- 24- In martial arts, the darker the colour of the belt worn by the individual, the higher the rank, so the black belt, or degree, represents the highest .....
- A) involvement  
C) downgrade  
E) expansion
- B) attainment  
D) comparison
- 25- We climbed the stairs of the Eiffel Tower right to the top and ..... at the view across Paris.
- A) descended  
C) marvelled  
E) frustrated
- B) arose  
D) pursued
- 26- During the American Civil War, express companies performed notable services when they were hired by the federal government to ..... goods to its supply centres.
- A) drag  
C) conclude  
E) fetch
- B) achieve  
D) deliver







48- A woman qualified this year for an important American golf tournament, but there was some ..... by men to letting her compete in the final.

- A) pleasure  
B) resistance  
C) perfection  
D) desire  
E) efficiency

49- This year's brochures for the hotel will be ..... in full colour and not only in black.

- A) printed  
B) handled  
C) distributed  
D) informed  
E) attracted

50- My new gas cooker is supposed to ..... automatically, but this feature doesn't seem to work properly and I still have to use matches.

- A) grow  
B) blow  
C) ignite  
D) shoot  
E) switch

51- The thieves' get-away vehicle was found ..... in a field about five miles away from the town where they had committed the bank robbery.

- A) upheld  
B) embarked  
C) abandoned  
D) avoided  
E) serviced

52- The committee judged his proposal ..... and asked for more detailed plans and costs.

- A) immensely  
B) jealously  
C) gratefully  
D) favourably  
E) meanly

53- I was surprised by the ..... of cucumbers in Turkey as they are much shorter than the ones grown in the UK and not as straight.

- A) mass  
B) shape  
C) height  
D) width  
E) flavour

54- A prize of 75,000 pounds awaits the ..... of today's match, whereas the runner-up will receive £10,000.

- A) participant  
B) conqueror  
C) narrator  
D) braggart  
E) victor

- 55- After feeding the sheep, he struggled back home in the ....., trudging through deep snow, which was still falling heavily, and battling a freezing, howling wind.
- A) drought  
B) deluge  
C) famine  
D) plague  
E) blizzard
- 56- The standard of living in New Zealand is high because the state provides ..... social services for the welfare of its citizens.
- A) eventful  
B) arguable  
C) minimal  
D) extensive  
E) negligible
- 57- New Zealand's Maori name, Aotearoa, perhaps meaning "land of the long white cloud", suggests the cloudiness of its skies, ..... along its mountainous backbone.
- A) gradually  
B) particularly  
C) eventually  
D) practically  
E) distantly
- 58- About one third of New Zealand's land area is devoted to national parks, wilderness areas and other similar ..... efforts.
- A) conservation  
B) advancement  
C) exploitation  
D) security  
E) efficiency
- 59- The two large islands of New Zealand, the North Island and the South Island, differ significantly in their terrain. The former is only 18 percent mountainous, for instance, while the ..... is 70 percent mountainous.
- A) elder  
B) formal  
C) latter  
D) previous  
E) rest
- 60- In New Zealand, in addition to in public and private schools, children are taught by a correspondence school method in remote areas, which are hard to reach or where tiny settlements are ..... over a wide area.
- A) departed  
B) broadened  
C) hindered  
D) abandoned  
E) scattered

Just For Fun

FISHERMAN'S LIES

Irwing was boasting to a fellow fisherman about a 20-pound salmon he had caught. "Twenty pounds, huh!" remarked the other guy, with skepticism.

"Were there any witnesses?"

"Of course," said Irwing. "Otherwise it would have weighed 30 pounds."

*(from Reader's Digest)*