

VOCİBOOK

İNGİLİZCE

AKADEMİK KELİME VE OKUMA TEKNİKLERİ

İngilizce sınavlarda, başarının en önemli anahtarları kelime bilgisi ve okuduğunu anlama becerisidir. Kelime bilgisi okudukça gelişir, okuduğunu anlama ise kelime bilgisi arttıkça kolaylaşır. Bu kitabın temel amacı hem genel İngilizce Yeterlik (Proficiency), hem de İngilizce sınavlara (YDS, TOEFL, IELTS) yönelik olarak, akademik kelime bilgisini artırmak ve okuma becerisini geliştirmektir. Bu maksatla, hedef kelimeler, örnek cümleler ve metinler, akademik alanlardan özenle seçilmiş ve cümlelerin Türkçe çevirileri sunulmuştur. Hedef kelimeler, eşanlamlıları (synonyms) ile güçlendirilmiş ve çalışmalarla desteklenmiştir. Ayrıca, metinlerde ön plana çıkan dilbilgisi (grammar) yapıları, sistemli olarak tekrar edilerek pekiştirilmiştir. Kitabımız, her türlü İngilizce sınava hazırlanan, ileri düzeyi hedefleyen ve okuma metinleri ile kelime çalışmalarını bir arada bulmak isteyen tüm adayların çalışmalarına yön vermek için hazırlanmıştır.

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Dr. Okan ÖNALAN
Arif BULUT

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2.
Baskı

SAMPLE UNIT

VOCABULARY

Word	Definition Synonym	Example Sentence	Turkish Translation
as such (adv) <i>bu sıfatla bu haliyle haddi zatında</i>	per se substantially in itself essentially	Obviously, social mobility as such brought about a great demand for education in the skills of reading and counting necessary to become a successful merchant.	Açıkça, bu haliyle sosyal hareketlilik, tüccar olabilmek için gerekli olan okuma ve hesap yapma becerilerine yönelik eğitime olan büyük talebi , beraberinde getirdi.
above all (id) <i>en önemlisi herşeyin üstünde herşeyin ötesinde herşeyden önce</i>	most importantly	As globalised future will overwhelmingly mean an urban future, our graduates of tomorrow will be trained, above all , to keep the wheels of the global economy running.	Küreselleşmiş bir gelecek büyük oranda şehirleşmiş bir gelecek anlamına geldiğinden dolayı, geleceğin mezunları, her şeyin ötesinde , küresel ekonominin çarklarının dönmesi için eğitilecekler.
demand (n) <i>talep</i>	need requirement	Expanding human population means increased demand for energy.	Genişleyen insan nüfusu, artan enerji talebi anlamına gelir.
customarily (adv) <i>adetten gelenek olarak</i>	typically traditionally	Unlike aristocrats north of the Alps, Italian aristocrats customarily lived in urban centers rather than in rural castles.	Kuzey Alplerde yaşayan aristokratların aksine, İtalyan asilzadeleri, gelenek olarak , kırsal kaleler yerine şehir merkezlerinde yaşıyorlardı.
dweller (n) <i>bir yerde ikamet eden kimse sakin</i>	someone who lives in a particular type of place inhabitant resident	The total number of urban dwellers across Europe as a whole did not change markedly between 1600 and 1800.	Avrupa'nın genelinde şehirde yaşayanların sayısı 1600 ve 1800 yılları arasında belirgin bir şekilde değişmedi.
income (n) <i>gelir</i>	money that one receives revenue earning	He reviewed more than 150 studies and concluded that health is generally poorer when differences in income are larger.	150 den fazla çalışmayı inceledi ve gelirdeki farklılıklar büyüdükçe, sağlığın da genel olarak kötüleştiği sonucuna vardı.
impart (to) (v) <i>vermek öğretmek</i>	Give state apprise teach	The richest and most prominent families sought above all to find teachers who would impart to their sons the knowledge and skills necessary in politics and public life.	En zengin ve en seçkin aileler, her şeyden öne , oğullarına siyaset ve toplum hayatında gerekli olan bilgi ve becerileri öğretecek öğretmenler arıyorlardı .
originate in (v) <i>(bir yerde) başlamak, oluşmak ortaya çıkmak doğmak</i>	initiate start off begin	The almond tree, a relative of the rose, first originated in Asia. It may be that golf originated in Holland, but certainly Scotland fostered the game.	Gülün bir türü olan badem ağacı, ilke kez Asya'da ortaya çıkmıştır . Golf sporu Hollanda'da doğmuş olabilir, ama kesinlikle oyunu İskoçya geliştirmiştir.
seek (v) <i>aramak bulmaya çalışmak denemek uğraşmak</i>	look for search (for) try to find V1: seek V2 & V3: sought	The scientists seek explanations for everything they see. Oil is the world's most sought-after commodity.	Bilim adamları gördükleri her şeyin bir açıklamasını ararlar . Petrol dünyanın en çok aranan ürünüdür.
urban (adj) <i>kent, kentsel</i>	pertaining to cities	We have to promote both rural and urban way of life equally.	Hem köy hem de kent hayatını eşit derecede teşvik etmeliyiz.

READING

Directions: Read the following passage carefully.

WHY DID RENAISSANCE ORIGINATE IN ITALY?

There are several reasons why Renaissance **originated** in Italy. The most fundamental reason was that Italy in the later Middle Ages was the most advanced **urban** society in all of Europe. Unlike aristocrats north of the Alps, Italian aristocrats **customarily** lived in urban centers rather than in rural castles. They consequently became fully involved in urban public affairs. Moreover, since the Italian aristocracy built its palaces in the cities, the aristocratic class was less sharply set off from the class of rich merchants than in other European countries. In France or Germany most aristocrats lived on the **income** from their lands while rich town **dwellers**, called *bourgeois* in French, gained their living from trade. In Italy, on the other hand, so many town-dwelling aristocrats engaged in banking or mercantile enterprises, and so many rich mercantile families imitated the manners of the aristocracy that, by the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries, the aristocracy and upper *bourgeoisie* were becoming virtually indistinguishable. For instance, the noted Florentine family of the Medici, which had emerged as a family of physicians (as the name suggests), made its fortune in banking and commerce, and rose into the aristocracy in the fifteenth century. Obviously, social mobility **as such** brought about a great **demand** for education in the skills of reading and counting necessary to become a successful merchant, but the richest and most prominent families **sought above all** to find teachers who would **impart to** their sons the knowledge and skills necessary in politics and public life.

VOCABULARY PRACTICE

Fill in the Blanks

Directions: Use the word bank to identify the word that best completes the sentence.

above all	Imparts	as such	urban	dwellers
customarily	originated	demand	seek	incomes

1. He will start to _____ a new job next month.
2. Such individual is _____ engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession or business.
3. He has two _____: his job and an apartment he rents to his brother.
4. It may be that golf _____ in Holland, but certainly Scotland fostered the game.
5. The bad news is that those higher prices result from higher _____ in the developing world.
6. Cooking on charcoal _____ a distinctive smoky flavour to your meat.
7. Would you rather live in an _____ area or a rural area?
8. Watch your money, have fun and _____ be careful!
9. Shanty town _____ were awakened with the thunder of revolution,
10. Standpoint of philosophy _____ is inseparable from this division, which is bound up with exploitation and oppression.

Matching

Directions: Write the letter of word that matches the definition on the line. If it helps, feel free to also draw a line between the definition and the matching word.

A. above all	1. _____ pertaining to cities.
B. as such	2. _____ give, state, apprise, teach
C. impart (to)	3. _____ initiate, start off, begin
D. urban	4. _____ most importantly
E. dweller	5. _____ need, requirement
F. customarily	6. _____ look for, search (for), try to find
G. originate in	7. _____ money that one receives, revenue, earning
H. demand	8. _____ (not) really
I. seek	9. _____ typically, traditionally
J. income	10. _____ inhabitant, resident

FOCUS ON GRAMMAR

Some words show an **example of something**. For example, in the sentence "Bob likes to bake many things; for instance, today he is baking cookies." the phrase "**for instance**" introduces an example of something Bob likes to bake.

Directions: Identify how '**examples**' are used in the sentence(s) below

1. For instance, the noted Florentine family of the Medici, which had emerged as a family of physicians (as the name suggests), made its fortune in banking and commerce, and rose into the aristocracy in the fifteenth century.
2. Investigations in phenol formaldehyde resins for example elucidate mechanism and provide new flame retardant materials.
3. There are several theories using the QFT framework, such as quantum electrodynamics and quantum chromo dynamics.
4. The idea for a college text, for example, usually originates inside the publishing house; the acquisition editor's job is then to choose a suitable author to produce the manuscript.
5. For instance, in the Gulf states, rising real estate prices have pushed up rents and housing

By Okan & Arif